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MECHANICAL PROPERTIES, INCLUDING FRACTURE TOUGHNESS AND  
FATIGUE, AND RESISTANCE TO STRESS CORROSION CRACKING, OF  
STRESS-RELIEVED STRETCHED ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS

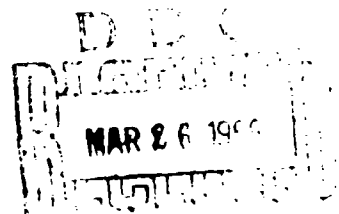
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Aluminum Company of America

TECHNICAL REPORT AFML-TR-68-34

FEBRUARY 1968

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MECHANICAL PROPERTIES, INCLUDING FRACTURE TOUGHNESS AND FATIGUE,  
AND RESISTANCE TO STRESS-CORROSION CRACKING, OF STRESS-RELIEVED  
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## FOREWORD

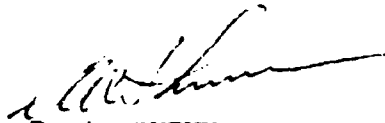
This investigation was conducted by the Alcoa Research Laboratories, Aluminum Company of America, under USAF Contract No. AF33(615)-3580, Project No. 7381, "Materials Applications", Task No. 738106, "Materials Information Development". The work was under the direction of the AF Materials Laboratory, Research and Technology Division, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Ohio, with Mr. Clayton L. Harmsworth as project engineer.

This report covers work done from March 1966 to January 1968.

The investigation was made under the supervision of Mr. D. J. Brownhill, with Mr. R. E. Davies as project leader for the phase covering the mechanical properties including fracture toughness and fatigue, and Mr. D. O. Sprowls as project leader for the phase covering the resistance to stress-corrosion cracking. The statistical analyses were made by Messrs. W. P. Goepfert and J. R. Clouse. Significant advisory and technical assistance were supplied by Messrs. J. G. Kaufman, G. W. Stickley and J. D. Walsh.

The manuscript was released by the authors for publication as a Technical Report.

This technical report has been reviewed and is approved.



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### ABSTRACT

The tensile, compressive, shear, bearing, fracture-toughness and axial-stress fatigue properties and resistance to stress-corrosion cracking have been determined for a total of 143 lots of commercially produced 2014, 2024, 6061, 7075, 7079 and 7178 extrusions in stress-relieved stretched tempers (TX51X), and in thicknesses from 0.050 to 6.500 in.

Tests of 34 lots in the "heat-treated-by-user" tempers were also made.

Ratios of tensile, compressive, shear and bearing properties to corresponding longitudinal tensile properties were computed. Some variations in ratios occur with respect to alloy, temper, thickness, and direction.

Groups of ratios for each alloy in the TX51X tempers were analyzed statistically and minimum-average values were determined. Tables of design mechanical properties were prepared.

Typical and minimum stress-strain and compressive tangent-modulus curves were prepared.

Average values of plane-strain stress-intensity factor,  $K_{Ic}$ , at 5 per cent secant offset were determined.

Log-mean fatigue-life values were calculated.

Stress-corrosion tests evaluated performance for the alloy and temper combinations tested.

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## TABLE OF CONTENTS

SECTION		PAGE
I	Introduction . . . . .	1
II	Material . . . . .	2
III	Procedure . . . . .	3
IV	Results of Tests . . . . .	9
V	Discussion of Results . . . . .	10
VI	Summary and Conclusions . . . . .	18
VII	Recommendations . . . . .	21
	References . . . . .	22

# LIST OF TABLES

TABLE	PAGE
I. Samples of Extrusions Tested . . . . .	24
II. Mechanical Properties of Stress-Relieved Stretched 2014-T6510 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	25
III. Mechanical Properties of Stress-Relieved Stretched 2024-T351X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	26
IV. Mechanical Properties of Stress-Relieved Stretched 2024-T851X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	27
V. Mechanical Properties of Stress-Relieved Stretched 6061-T6510 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	28
VI. Mechanical Properties of Stress-Relieved Stretched 7075-T6510 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	29
VII. Mechanical Properties of Stress-Relieved Stretched 7075-T73510 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	30
VIII. Mechanical Properties of Stress-Relieved Stretched 7079-T6510 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	31
IX. Mechanical Properties of Stress-Relieved Stretched 7178-T6510 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	32
X. Mechanical Properties of Extrusions in the "Heat- Treated-by-User" Temper . . . . .	33
XI. Specified Minimum Values for Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	35
XII. Ratios Among the Tensile, Compressive and Shear Properties of Stress-Relieved Stretched 2014-T6510 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	36
XIII. Ratios Among the Tensile, Compressive and Shear Properties of Stress-Relieved Stretched 2024-T351X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	37
XIV. Ratios Among the Tensile, Compressive and Shear Properties of Stress-Relieved Stretched 2024-T851X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	38
XV. Ratios Among the Tensile, Compressive and Shear Properties of Stress-Relieved Stretched 6061-T6510 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	39



LIST OF TABLES  
(Continued)

TABLE	PAGE
XVI. Ratios Among the Tensile, Compressive and Shear Properties of Stress-Relieved Stretched 7075-T6510 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	40
XVII. Ratios Among the Tensile, Compressive and Shear Properties of Stress-Relieved Stretched 7075-T73510 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	41
XVIII. Ratios Among the Tensile, Compressive and Shear Properties of Stress-Relieved Stretched 7079-T6510 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	42
XIX. Ratios Among the Tensile, Compressive and Shear Properties of Stress-Relieved Stretched 7178-T6510 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	43
XX. Ratios Among the Tensile, Compressive and Shear Properties of Aluminum Alloy Extrusions in the "Heat-Treated-By-User" Tempers . . . . .	44
XXI. Ratios of Bearing to Tensile Properties of Stress-Relieved Stretched 2014-T6510 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	45
XXII. Ratios of Bearing to Tensile Properties of Stress-Relieved Stretched 2024-T351X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	46
XXIII. Ratios of Bearing to Tensile Properties of Stress-Relieved Stretched 2024-T851X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	47
XXIV. Ratios of Bearing to Tensile Properties of Stress-Relieved Stretched 6061-T6510 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	48
XXV. Ratios of Bearing to Tensile Properties of Stress-Relieved Stretched 7075-T6510 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	49
XXVI. Ratios of Bearing to Tensile Properties of Stress-Relieved Stretched 7075-T73510 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	50
XXVII. Ratios of Bearing to Tensile Properties of Stress-Relieved Stretched 7079-T6510 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	51

LIST OF TABLES  
(Continued)

TABLE	PAGE
XXVIII. Ratios of Bearing to Tensile Properties of Stress-Relieved Stretched 7178-T6510 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	52
XXIX. Ratios of Bearing to Tensile Properties of Aluminum Alloy Extrusions in the "Heat-Treated-By-User" Temper . . . . .	53
XXX. Statistical Analyses of Ratios Among Tensile, Compressive, Shear and Flatwise Bearing Properties of Stress-Relieved Stretched 2014-T6510 Extrusions.	54
XXXI. Statistical Analyses of Ratios Among Tensile, Compressive, Shear and Flatwise Bearing Properties of Stress-Relieved Stretched 2024-T3510 and -T3511 Extrusions . . . . .	55
XXXII. Statistical Analyses of Ratios Among Tensile, Compressive, Shear and Flatwise Bearing Properties of Stress-Relieved Stretched 2024-T8510 and -T8511 Extrusions . . . . .	56
XXXIII. Statistical Analyses of Ratios Among Tensile, Compressive, Shear and Flatwise Bearing Properties of Stress-Relieved Stretched 6061-T6510 Extrusions.	57
XXXIV. Statistical Analyses of Ratios Among Tensile, Compressive, Shear and Flatwise Bearing Properties of Stress-Relieved Stretched 7075-T6510 Extrusions.	58
XXXV. Statistical Analyses of Ratios Among Tensile, Compressive, Shear and Flatwise Bearing Properties of Stress-Relieved Stretched 7075-T73510 Extrusions	59
XXXVI. Statistical Analyses of Ratios Among Tensile, Compressive, Shear and Flatwise Bearing Properties of Stress-Relieved Stretched 7079-T6510 Extrusions.	60
XXXVII. Statistical Analyses of Ratios Among Tensile, Compressive, Shear and Flatwise Bearing Properties of Stress-Relieved Stretched 7178-T6510 Extrusions.	61
XXXVIII. Ratios for Computing Design Mechanical Properties of Stress-Relieved Stretched 2014-T651X Extrusions.	62
XXXIX. Ratios for Computing Design Mechanical Properties of Stress-Relieved Stretched 2024-T3510 and -T3511 Extrusions . . . . .	63

LIST OF TABLES  
(Continued)

TABLE	PAGE
XL. Ratios for Computing Design Mechanical Properties of Stress-Relieved Stretched 2024-T8510 and -T8511 Extrusions . . . . .	64
XLII. Ratios for Computing Design Mechanical Properties of Stress-Relieved Stretched 6061-T651X Extrusions. . . . .	65
XLIII. Ratios for Computing Design Mechanical Properties of Stress-Relieved Stretched 7075-T651X Extrusions. . . . .	66
XLIV. Ratios for Computing Design Mechanical Properties of Stress-Relieved Stretched 7075-T7351 Extrusions . . . . .	67
XLV. Ratios for Computing Design Mechanical Properties of Stress-Relieved Stretched 7079-T651X Extrusions. . . . .	68
XLVI. Ratios for Computing Design Mechanical Properties of Stress-Relieved Stretched 7178-T651X Extrusions. . . . .	69
XLVII. Computed Design Mechanical Properties of 2014-T651X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	70
XLVIII. Computed Design Mechanical Properties of 2024-T351X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	71
XLIX. Computed Design Mechanical Properties of 2024-T851X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	72
L. Computed Design Mechanical Properties of 6061-T651X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	73
LI. Computed Design Mechanical Properties of 7075-T651X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	74
LII. Computed Design Mechanical Properties of 7075-T7351X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	75
LIII. Computed Design Mechanical Properties of 7079-T651X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	76
LIV. Computed Design Mechanical Properties of 7178-T651X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	77
LIV. Summary of Ratios Computed in Contract for 2014 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	78
LV. Summary of Ratios Computed in Contract for 2024 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	79

LIST OF TABLES  
(Continued)

TABLE	PAGE
LVI. Summary of Ratios Computed in Contract for 6061 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	80
LVII. Summary of Ratios Computed in Contract for 7075 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	81
LVIII. Summary of Ratios Computed in Contract for 7079 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	83
LIX. Summary of Ratios Computed in Contract for 7178 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	84
LX. Ratios Among the Mechanical Properties at Different Locations . . . . .	85
LXI. Ratios of Bearing Properties in the Edgewise Direction to Those in the Flatwise Direction for Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	89
LXII. Results of Tensile and Compressive Stress-Strain and Modulus of Elasticity Tests . . . . .	91
LXIII. Average Results of Modulus Determinations . . . . .	93
LXIV. Results of Fracture-Toughness Tests of Single-Edge-Notched Specimens of Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	94
LXV. Summary of Meaningful Fracture-Toughness Data for Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	98
LXVI. Results of Axial-Stress Fatigue Tests of Aluminum Alloy Extrusions ( $R=0.0$ ) . . . . .	100
LXVII. Results of Stress-Corrosion Cracking of Stress-Relieved Stretched Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	102
LXVIII. Results of Stress-Corrosion Cracking of Aluminum Alloy Extrusions in the "Heat-Treated-By-User" Tempers . . . . .	103

## LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

FIGURE		PAGE
1	General Locations of Test Specimens in Cross-Sections of Stress-Relieved Stretched 2014-T6510 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions. . . . .	104
2	General Locations of Test Specimens in Cross-Sections of Stress-Relieved Stretched 2024-T351X and -T851X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions .	105
3	General Locations of Test Specimens in Cross-Sections of Stress-Relieved Stretched 6061-T6510 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions. . . . .	106
4	General Locations of Test Specimens in Cross-Sections of Stress-Relieved Stretched 7075-T6510 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions. . . . .	107
5	General Locations of Test Specimens in Cross-Sections of Stress-Relieved Stretched 7075-T73510 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	108
6	General Locations of Test Specimens in Cross-Sections of Stress-Relieved Stretched 7079-T6510 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions. . . . .	109
7	General Locations of Test Specimens in Cross-Sections of Stress-Relieved Stretched 7178-T6510 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions. . . . .	110
8	General Locations of Test Specimens in Cross-Sections of 2014, 2024 and 6061 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions in the "Heat-Treated-By-User" Tempers. . . . .	111
9	General Locations of Test Specimens in Cross-Sections of 7075, 7079 and 7178 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions in the "Heat-Treated-By-User" Tempers. . . . .	112
10	General Dimensions of Tensile Specimens. . . .	113
11	General Dimensions of Compressive and Shear Specimens. . . . .	114
12	General Dimensions of Bearing Specimens. . . .	115
13	General Dimensions of Tensile Specimens for Modulus and Stress-Strain Tests. . . . .	116

## LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS (Cont)

FIGURE		PAGE
14	General Dimensions of Compressive Specimens for Modulus and Stress-Strain Tests. . . . .	117
15	Single-Edge-Notched Fracture Toughness Specimens. . . . .	118
16	Strain-Gage Units for Fracture Toughness Testing. . . . .	119
17	Axial-Stress Fatigue Specimen . . . . .	120
18	Stressing Frame for 1/8-in. Diam Stress- Corrosion Specimens. . . . .	121
19	Device for Stressing 1/8-in. Diam Specimens for Stress-Corrosion Tests . . . . .	121
20	C-Ring Assembly For Short-Transverse Stress- Corrosion Tests. . . . .	122
21	Equipment for Alternate Immersion Corrosion Tests. . . . .	123
22	Typical Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves for 2014-T651X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.500-0.749-in. . . . .	124
23	Typical Tensile Stress-Strain Curves (full range) for 2014-T651X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.500-0.749-in. . . . .	125
24	Minimum ("A" Value) Stress-Strain and Tangent- Modulus Curves for 2014-T651X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.500-0.749-in. . . . .	126
25	Typical Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves for 2014-T62 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, $\geq$ 0.499-in. (Heat-Treated-By- User). . . . .	127
26	Typical Tensile Stress-Strain Curve (full range) for 2014-T62 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, $\geq$ 0.499-in. (Heat-Treated-By- User). . . . .	128
27	Typical Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves for 2024-T351X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.250-0.749-in. . . . .	129

## LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS (Cont)

FIGURE		PAGE
28	Typical Tensile Stress-Strain Curves (full range) for 2024-T351X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.250-0.749-in. . . . .	130
29	Minimum ("A" Value) Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves for 2024-T351X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.250-0.499-in. . . . .	131
30	Typical Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves for 2024-T42 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, $\geq$ 1.500-in. (Heat-Treated-By-User). . . . .	132
31	Typical Tensile Stress-Strain Curves (full range) for 2024-T42 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, $\geq$ 1.500-in. (Heat-Treated-By-User). . . . .	133
32	Typical Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves for 2024-T851X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.250-1.499-in. . . . .	134
33	Typical Tensile Stress-Strain Curves (full range) for 2024-T851X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.250-1.499-in. . . . .	135
34	Minimum ("S" Value) Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves for 2024-T851X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.250-1.499-in. . . . .	136
35	Typical Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves for 2024-T62 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, $\geq$ 1.500-in. (Heat-Treated-By-User). . . . .	137
36	Typical Tensile Stress-Strain Curves (full range) for 2024-T62 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, $\geq$ 1.500-in. (Heat-Treated-By-User). . . . .	138
37	Typical Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves for 6061-T651X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, $\geq$ 0.499-in. . . . .	139
38	Typical Tensile Stress-Strain Curves (full range) for 6061-T651X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, $\geq$ 0.499-in. . . . .	140

# LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS (Cont)

FIGURE		PAGE
39	Typical Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves for 6061-T651X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, $\geq 3.000$ -in. . . . .	141
40	Typical Tensile Stress Curves (full range) for 6061-T651X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, $\geq 3.000$ -in. . . . .	142
41	Minimum ("A" Value) Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves for 6061-T651X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, $\geq 0.499$ -in. . . . .	143
42	Minimum ("A" Value) Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves for 6061-T651X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, $\geq 3.000$ -in. . . . .	144
43	Typical Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves for 6061-T62 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, All Thicknesses (Heat-Treated-By-User) . . . . .	145
44	Typical Stress-Strain Curves (full range) for 6061-T62 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, All Thicknesses (Heat-Treated-By-User) . . . . .	146
45	Typical Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves for 7075-T651X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.500-0.749-in. . . . .	147
46	Typical Tensile Stress-Strain Curves (full range) for 7075-T651X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.500-0.749-in. . . . .	148
47	Minimum ("A" Value) Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves for 7075-T651X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.500-0.749-in. . . . .	149
48	Typical Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves for 7075-T62 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.250-1.499-in. (Heat-Treated-By-User) . . . . .	150
49	Typical Tensile Stress-Strain Curves (full range) for 7075-T62 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.250-1.499-in. (Heat-Treated-By-User) . . . . .	151



# LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS (Cont)

FIGURE		PAGE
50	Typical Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves for 7075-T7351X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.500-0.749-in. . . . .	152
51	Typical Tensile Stress-Strain Curves (full range) for 7075-T7351X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.500-0.749-in. . . . .	153
52	Minimum ("S" Value) Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves for 7075-T7351X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.500-0.749-in. . . . .	154
53	Typical Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves for 7075-T73 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.250-1.499-in. (Heat-Treated-By-User) . . . . .	155
54	Typical Tensile Stress-Strain Curves (full range) for 7075-T73 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.250-1.499-in. (Heat-Treated-By-User) . . . . .	156
55	Typical Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves for 7079-T651X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, $\geq$ 0.249-in. . . . .	157
56	Typical Tensile Stress-Strain Curves (full range) for 7079-T651X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, $\geq$ 0.249-in. . . . .	158
57	Minimum ("S" Value) Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves for 7079-T651X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, $\geq$ 0.249-in. . . . .	159
58	Typical Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves for 7079-T62 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, $\leq$ 0.249-in. (Heat-Treated-By-User). . . . .	160
59	Typical Tensile Stress-Strain Curve (full range) for 7079-T62 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, $\geq$ 0.249-in. (Heat-Treated-By-User). . . . .	161
60	Typical Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves for 7178-T651X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.062-0.249-in. . . . .	162
61	Typical Tensile Stress-Strain Curves (full range) for 7178-T651X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.062-0.249-in. . . . .	163

## LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS (Cont)

FIGURE		PAGE
62	Minimum ("A" Value) Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves for 7178-T651X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.062-0.249-in. . . . .	164
63	Typical Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves for 7178-T62 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.062-0.249-in. (Heat-Treated-By-User) . . . . .	165
64	Typical Tensile Stress-Strain Curves (full range) for 7178-T62 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.062-0.249-in. (Heat-Treated-By-User) . . . . .	166
65	Axial-Stress Fatigue Curve for 2014-T6510 and -T62 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	167
66	Axial-Stress Fatigue Curve for 2024-T351X and -T42 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	168
67	Axial-Stress Fatigue Curve for 2024-T851X and -T62 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	169
68	Axial-Stress Fatigue Curve for 6061-T6510 and -T62 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	170
69	Axial-Stress Fatigue Curve for 7075-T6510 and -T62 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	171
70	Axial-Stress Fatigue Curve for 7075-T73510 and -T73 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	172
71	Axial-Stress Fatigue Curve for 7178-T6510 and -T62 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions . . . . .	173
72	Representative Load-Deformation Curves from Tests of Single-Edge Fracture Toughness Specimens. . . . .	174
73	Fracture Surfaces of Single-Edge-Notched Tensile Specimens with Satisfactory Fatigue-Crack Fronts . . . . .	175
74	Fracture Surfaces of Single-Edge-Notched Tensile Specimens with Excessive Fatigue-Crack Curvature. . . . .	176

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS (Cont)

FIGURE		PAGE
75	Effect of Grain Geometry and Stressing Direction on Resistance to Stress-Corrosion Cracking . . . . .	177
76	Stress-Corrosion Data for 7075-T6510 Extrusions . . . . .	178

## SECTION I

### INTRODUCTION

The desirability of stretching heat-treated aluminum alloy products, not only for straightening, but also to reduce residual stresses and warpage during subsequent machining operations, has been recognized in recent years by the establishment of the TX51-type tempers. It is realized, however, that this stretching may have a significant effect on some of the mechanical properties, particularly a reduction of the compressive yield stress in the longitudinal direction. The mechanical properties of stress-relieved stretched plate were evaluated in a previous investigation (1).

The data from tests made under this investigation were obtained to establish design mechanical properties for use in MIL-HDBK-5(2), including stress-strain and tangent-modulus curves, for 2014, 2024, 6061, 7075, 7079 and 7178 aluminum alloy extrusions in the TX51X tempers. For comparison, similar tests have been made of a few extrusions of each alloy in "heat-treated-by-user" tempers.

It is recognized that the fracture-toughness, fatigue properties and resistance to stress-corrosion cracking are among the most important properties contributing to the success or failure of specific aircraft structures. These properties have been evaluated in previous investigations of stress-relieved stretched plate (3, 4) and as part of this investigation they have been evaluated for a selected number of extrusions.

## SECTION II

### MATERIAL

The samples of extrusions tested were obtained from lots produced on regular orders for customers between May 1966 and July 1967. No two lots of any one alloy and temper were from the same production run. However, the samples of 2024-T851X were from the corresponding lots of 2024-T351X and most of the 7075-T73510 samples were from corresponding lots of 7075-T6510 samples.

The samples of extrusions were obtained from two producers. About 70 per cent of the total number of samples tested were obtained from one producer.

The number of samples ordered from the two producers was 176 in the TX51X tempers and 34 in the O temper. The test program was based upon the expectation that about  $\frac{2}{3}$  of this total number could be obtained. The number of samples received was 143 in the TX51X temper and 23 in the O temper. Because of inevitable fluctuations in customer orders, the desired number of samples could not be obtained for alloys such as 2014 and 7079, whereas for 6061-T6510, all samples ordered were obtained.

The thicknesses ranged from 0.050 to 6.500 in. Lengths were 5 to 8 feet except those of the 2024-O and 7075-O which were 12 to 16 feet in length. The latter samples were cut in half for heat-treatment to the "heat-treated-by-user" tempers, T42 and T62 tempers for 2024 and T62 and T73 tempers for 7075. The temper designation, T73, is not strictly correct for "heat-treated-by-user", but a suitable number has not yet been assigned.

The 23 samples in the O temper were heat treated to the "heat-treated-by-user" tempers in accordance with MIL-H-6038D. The five samples of 2024-O and six samples of 7075-O were tested in two "heat-treated-by-user" tempers, so that the total number of samples tested in those tempers was 34.

Cross-sections of all the samples tested showing the general locations of the test specimens are shown in Figs. 1 through 9.

### SECTION III

#### PROCEDURE

##### A. Mechanical Properties

###### A.1. Tensile, Compressive, Shear and Bearing

All tensile, compressive, shear and bearing tests were made using the smallest suitable range of an Amsler 20,000-lb (type 10SZBDA58), an Olsen Electomatic 30,000-lb, or a Southwark-Tate-Emery 50,000-lb Universal Testing Machine. Each of these machines was calibrated prior to and during the life of this contract. The accuracy was always within that required by ASTM(5) and applicable Federal specifications.

Single tests were made except in a few instances where a review of the results indicated that check tests were needed.

All tensile tests were made in accordance with ASTM Methods E8(6). The size and type of the tensile specimens are as shown in Fig. 10. Longitudinal and long-transverse specimens were taken from the following locations:

Thickness, in.	Location of Axis of Specimen with Respect to Thickness (T) and Width (W) of Predominant Section		
	Thickness	Width	
		<u>≤1.500 in.</u>	<u>&gt;1.500 in.</u>
< 0.500	T/2	---	---
0.500 to 1.500 incl.	T/2, D*/2	W/2, D*/2	W/4
>1.500	T/4, D*/4	---	W/4, D*/4

\* For round sections: D=diameter.

Also, for section thicknesses  $\geq 0.500$  and widths  $>1.500$  in., longitudinal and long-transverse specimens were taken at the T/2, W/2 location. For round sections  $>1.500$  in. in diam, specimens were also taken at the D/2 location. For sections  $\geq 2.000$  in. in thickness, short-transverse specimens were taken from the T/2, W/2 location.

Whenever possible, the tensile specimens from extrusions 0.499 in. or less in thickness were full-thickness sheet-type specimens. The specimens from thicker shapes were 1/2 in. in diam, except where it was necessary to use subsize round specimens.

All compressive tests were made in accordance with ASTM Methods E9(7) and were made using a subpress (Fig. 3 of ASTM Methods E9). The specimens from shapes less than 0.500 in. in thickness were full-thickness specimens of the type shown in Fig. 11. These specimens were laterally supported by a Montgomery-Templin Fixture (Fig. 4a of ASTM Methods E9). The specimens from thicker shapes were cylindrical (Fig. 11). The compressive specimens were taken from the same locations as the tensile specimens.

Tensile and compressive yield stresses of each sample of extrusion were determined from load-strain diagrams obtained autographically.

Tests to determine the shear ultimate stress were made using specimens shown in Fig. 11. Whenever possible, these specimens were taken from the same locations as the tensile specimens, except that tests of short-transverse specimens were made only on shapes 3 in., or more, in thickness. The tests were made with an Ansler double-shear tool in which the center 1-in. length was sheared from the 3-in. long specimen, the end thirds being supported throughout the length. In tests of longitudinal and long-transverse specimens, the loads were applied in the direction normal to the major surface of the shape from which the specimens were taken; in tests of short-transverse specimens the loads were applied in the direction of extrusion, parallel to the major surface of the shape(8).

Bearing tests were made in accordance with ASTM Method E238(9) using longitudinal and, where possible, long-transverse specimens, of the types shown in Fig. 12. Flatwise and edgewise specimens were tested from shapes of suitable size. Edgewise specimens from shapes less than 1-1/2 in. in thickness, however, were 1 in. wide (Type A, Fig. 12). The bearing ultimate stresses and yield stresses were determined at edge distances of 1.5 and 2.0 times the pin diameter. The yield stress was determined as the stress at a permanent deformation of 2 per cent of the pin diameter, as indicated on autographic load-deformation diagrams. Before making these tests, the test fixtures and specimens were cleaned ultrasonically in a suitable nontoxic solvent.

Certain samples were chosen for tensile and compressive stress-strain and modulus tests, fatigue and fracture-toughness tests. Samples from which both longitudinal and long-transverse specimens could be obtained were selected for these tests. In a few instances, however, the geometry of the shapes in certain thickness ranges permitted only longitudinal tests.

The tensile and compressive specimens used for modulus and stress-strain tests are shown in Figs. 13 and 14, respectively. In all modulus tests of longitudinal tensile specimens, and a few long-transverse specimens, strains were

measured over a 6-in. gage length with an Amsler-Martens mirror-type extensometer (ASTM Class A). In most of the tests of long-transverse tensile specimens it was necessary to use smaller specimens and measure strains over a 4 or 2-in. gage length with the Amsler-Martens mirror-type extensometer (ASTM Class B-1) or a 1-in. gage length with the Tuckerman optical strain gage (ASTM Class A). In tests to determine modulus where strains were measured over a 6 or 4-in. gage length, the specimens were stressed up to about the proportional limit; then, after removal of the load and starting again at zero stress and strain, strains were measured with the same instrument over a 2-in. gage length to determine the stress-strain curve to the yield stress. In tests to determine modulus and stress-strain curves where strains were measured over a 2 or 1-in. gage length, tests were continued without interruption beyond the proportional limit to obtain the yield stress. In some tests of each alloy and temper, strains were measured beyond the yield stress to the ultimate stress with a 2-in. dial gage (each division = 0.001 in.) or scale and dividers to obtain full-range tensile stress-strain curves. In all compressive modulus and stress-strain tests, the Tuckerman optical strain gage was used over a 2 or 1-in. gage length (ASTM Class A). For determination of each modulus value, the data were examined by the strain-deviation procedure in ASTM Method E111(10). Based on the various tests, representative typical and minimum stress-strain and compressive tangent-modulus curves were developed in accordance with the procedures as outlined in Sections 3.2.3, 3.2.5 and 3.2.6 of Technical Report AFML-TR-66-386(11).

## A.2. Fracture Toughness

Fracture-toughness tests were made in accordance with the methods described in ASTM STP 411(12) on fatigue-cracked single-edge notched tensile specimens from the longitudinal and long-transverse directions. The types of specimens are shown in Fig. 15; the proportions of these specimens are the same as those of specimens used by NASA, Lewis Research Center. The fracture parameters were calculated from relationships developed from the NASA calibration.

Fatigue cracking of the fracture toughness specimens was accomplished by axial-stress or flexural loading at maximum stresses equal to or less than twenty per cent of the tensile yield stress of the material. In some cases, a small number of cycles at higher stresses were used to initiate the fatigue crack, but most of the crack growth was developed at stresses within the above limitation. The fatigue cracks were extended at least 0.050 in., and usually much more, so that the total slot-plus-fatigue-crack length was between  $1/3$  and  $1/2$  the specimen width, and always equal to or greater than the specimen thickness.



After fatigue cracking, the specimens were loaded statically in a 30,000-lb Olsen screw-powered testing machine or, for the larger specimens, a 300,000-lb Amsler hydraulic testing machine. Autographic load-deformation curves were plotted with a Mosley X-Y plotter, plotting load from a load-cell or the weighing system of the machine versus the output from SR-4 electrical-resistance strain gages mounted across the edge crack in the specimen, as shown in Fig. 16.

Candidate values,  $K_Q$ , of the critical plane-strain stress-intensity factor,  $K_{Ic}$ , were calculated using two values of load from the autographic load-deformation curves. The first value was calculated using the load at the initial burst of unstable crack growth, as indicated by the initial significant deviation from linearity in the load-deformation curve. The second value was calculated using the load at a 5 per cent secant offset, equivalent to about 2 per cent of crack extension; this was done as a result of recent recommendations of ASTM Committee E-24(13) that the secant-offset method be considered for establishing  $K_{Ic}$ .

Before values of  $K_Q$  can be considered to be meaningful values of  $K_{Ic}$ , they must meet two criteria:

- (a) the plastic zone size must be small with respect to the thickness, as indicated by the limitation that the thickness of the test specimen must be equal to or greater than 2.5 times the ratio  $(K_Q/\sigma_{ys})^2$ , and
- (b) any deviation from linearity in the load-deformation curve prior to the load used for the  $K_Q$  calculation must primarily represent crack extension, as indicated by the limitation on the load-deformation diagram that the horizontal displacement of the load-deformation curve (from the initial slope) at a load 80 per cent of that at the 5 per cent secant-offset intercept shall not be more than 1/4 of the displacement at the 5 per cent secant-offset intercept (14).

The straightness of the fatigue-crack front was also used in establishing whether or not the values of  $K_Q$  were meaningful values of  $K_{Ic}$ . Those values from specimens in which the fatigue-crack-front curvature (measured by the distance from the most advanced point to the trailing point on the crack front) exceeded 20 per cent of the specimen thickness were not considered meaningful.

### A.3. Axial-Stress Fatigue

Axial-stress fatigue tests were made using three longitudinal and three long-transverse specimens of the type shown in Fig. 17 from each of the selected samples. They were tested at three stress levels ( $R=0.0$ ) in Krouse fatigue machines operating at 800, 1500 or 1725 rpm.

### B. Stress-Corrosion Cracking

Two types of test specimens were employed; 0.125-inch diameter tensile specimens taken in both the longitudinal and long-transverse directions and 0.750-inch diameter short-transverse C-rings. The specimens were generally taken on center line ( $T/2$ ) and at mid-point in the width ( $W/2$ ) of the predominant section of the extruded shape.

The tensile specimens were stressed in "constant-strain" type fixtures (Fig. 18) to 75 per cent of the tensile yield stress by means of the loading device shown in Fig. 19(15). During exposure the fixtures were protected by a cellulose acetate coating so that only the test specimens were exposed.

The C-ring specimens (Fig. 20) were used to test the short-transverse direction of all samples that were 0.750 inches or more in thickness. Stresses equivalent to 75 per cent of the actual short-transverse tensile yield stress were employed; the stress was controlled by tightening the bolt and measuring the resultant deflection by the procedure described in Method 2-A given in the report of Task Group I on Stress Corrosion Testing Methods(16).

The two types of stressed specimens were exposed to the alternate immersion test which employs a 3.5 per cent (by weight) NaCl solution made with salt of 99.7 per cent purity. New Kensington tap water, which is essentially free of heavy metals, was used due to the large volume of water required. Water loss due to evaporation was compensated by the additions of tap water, and the salt concentration was regularly checked and adjusted as necessary. The solution was changed monthly and at each change the specimens were rinsed with fresh tap water.

The alternate immersion cycle included total immersion of specimens for 10 minutes and aeration above the solution for 50 minutes. This 1-hour cycle was continued 24 hours a day for the entire test period. The test equipment, shown in Fig. 21, consists of large stationary painted aluminum alloy tanks, with the specimens supported on an open aluminum alloy (6061-T6) framework that is raised and lowered to provide the alternate immersion cycle.

The alternate immersion test was conducted at ambient temperature and humidity. Measurements have shown the air temperature to vary considerably, while that of the solution varied only slightly. Measurements have also shown that the temperature of the test specimens themselves will remain within 2 to 3 degrees of the solution temperature throughout the drying cycle. For the contract period the range of ambient conditions can be broadly grouped into two categories: warm months when little or no room heating was used versus cold months when room heaters operated more or less continuously. Typical ranges are:

May to September: air temperature . . 68 to 90° F  
solution temperature . . 64 to 72° F  
relative humidity . . 35 to 70%  
(approximate mean 40 to 55%)

October to April: air temperature . . 62 to 78° F  
solution temperature . . 58 to 68° F  
relative humidity . . 25 to 60%  
(approximate mean 40 to 55%)

All specimens that failed during exposure were inspected, and representative failures were examined microscopically to verify the cause of the failure. In addition, the tensile specimens that did not fail during exposure were tension tested to determine the change in ultimate tensile stress due to corrosion.

The samples evaluated in this investigation included alloy-temper combinations developed to provide virtual immunity to stress-corrosion cracking, as well as alloy-temper combinations which have been shown to be susceptible to stress-corrosion cracking. It was realized that any cracking that might occur in the more resistant items could be very fine and not readily detectable by visual means, and could result in a degree of relaxation of applied stress, thereby preventing further cracking. Therefore, C-ring specimens from these resistant materials were examined metallographically upon completion of the 84-day exposure period.

SECTION IV  
RESULTS OF TESTS

Tables of the results of the individual tensile, compressive, shear and bearing tests, the ratios among some of those results, statistical analyses of the ratios among certain properties and computed design values are arranged as shown in the List of Tables. Stress-strain and compressive tangent-modulus curves are shown in Figs. 22 through 64.

The results of fracture-toughness tests are shown in Tables LXIV and LXV. The results of the axial-stress fatigue tests are shown in Tables LXVI and plotted in Figs. 65 through 71.

The results of the stress-corrosion tests are shown in Tables LXVII and LXVIII.

## SECTION V

### DISCUSSION OF RESULTS

#### A. Mechanical Properties

##### A.1. Tensile, Compressive, Shear and Bearing

The results of the tensile, compressive, shear and bearing tests of the individual samples are summarized in Tables II through X. The tensile properties (longitudinal, specification location) of each sample exceeded the specified minimum values shown in Table XI.

The ratios among the tensile, compressive and shear properties of the individual samples are shown in Tables XII through XX and the ratios of bearing properties to the tensile properties are shown in Tables XXI through XXIX. The most distinct differences between the ratios for the stretched and "heat-treated-by-user" extrusions are in the longitudinal compressive yield-tensile yield ratios and some of the bearing yield-tensile yield ratios. The largest differences are in those of the solution heat-treated tempers of 2024 (T42 vs T351X).

For the purpose of making the statistical analysis of the TX51X tempers of each alloy, ratios of the properties at the specification location in the cross section were used; for the long-transverse direction, the ratios of the long-transverse properties at the center of the cross section (T/2, W/2) to the longitudinal tensile properties at the specification location were used. The statistical analyses were made using the procedures as outlined in MIL-HDBK-5 Guidelines for Presentation of Data(11).

A regression analysis of each group of ratios was made to determine if a significant correlation existed with section thickness. Where a significant correlation with the thickness existed, values of minimum average ratios ( $\bar{R}$ ) were selected which correspond with the lower limit of the confidence band around the regression line at the mean of each respective thickness range. Where no correlation existed, a single minimum value of  $\bar{R}$  was selected for all thicknesses. These values of minimum  $\bar{R}$  were used for determining derived design values for their respective thickness ranges.

The distribution of the ratios, and the values for the different terms in the statistical analysis, are shown in Tables XXX through XXXVII. The results of the statistical analyses indicate that, with the exception of those for 2024-T351X, there is no correlation of ratios involving the

longitudinal compressive yield stresses with thickness. Similarly, most of the ratios for 2024-T851X and 7079-T6510 indicate no correlation with thickness; for the latter, however, only samples in the smaller thickness ranges were tested. Otherwise, there is generally a decrease in most of the ratios with an increase in thickness for the remaining alloys and tempers.

Since shear and bearing tests were made using both longitudinal and long-transverse specimens, Student's "t"-test was applied for each alloy to the ratios for each test direction to determine if there was a significant difference between average ratios for the two directions. Where none was found, the ratios for the two directions were combined for computation of the minimum ratio values to be used; where there was a significant difference, generally, the more conservative values of the two were used. No differences with direction were found in shear ratios for 2014-T6510, 2024-T351X, 6061-T6510 and 7079-T6510 and all bearing ratios except the bearing yield ratios of 2024-T351X ( $e/D=2.0$ ) and 6061-T6510 ( $e/D=1.5$ ).

The values of ratios used in computing derived design values from the specified longitudinal tensile properties of the respective thickness ranges of each alloy are summarized in Tables XXXVIII through XLV. The corresponding computed design values for each alloy are summarized in Tables XLVI through LIII.

In preparing the design tables, the values for the longitudinal tensile properties in Federal Specifications, as shown in Table XI, were used as basis-property "A" or "S" values. These values, and the corresponding "B" values, are the same as shown in MIL-HDBK-5, as revised November 1967. By applying the minimum ratios in Tables XXXVIII through XLV to the basis-property values, the corresponding design values were computed(11). Sufficient supporting production data for 6061-T651X extrusions were available to establish basis-property "B" values. These values and the derived values are shown in Table XLIX. No changes have been made in any minimum elongation values presently shown in MIL-HDBK-5.

In the tables of computed design properties almost all of the derived values have been changed from what is presently shown in MIL-HDBK-5. The differences between the computed values and those now in MIL-HDBK-5 are shown in parentheses in Tables XLVI through LIII. The lower values for most of the shear stresses may be explained partly by the fact that the loads in the shear tests, in this investigation, were applied normal to the major surface of the extrusions, whereas in previous tests the loading direction was not controlled. All but seven of the bearing design values changed, about

three-fourths of the changes being increases. These probably result principally from the fact that the specimens and test fixtures were cleaned prior to testing(9) which has a significant effect on the results(17). The derived tensile and compressive values are not consistently higher or lower than those in MIL-HDBK-5. For some of the alloys it is noted in MIL-HDBK-5 that for the TX51X tempers the longitudinal compressive values may be lower than the values shown. The derived longitudinal compressive values for 2014-T651X and 2024-T351X are 1000 to 4000 psi lower and those for the 6061 and 7000 series alloys are 1000 psi lower to 5000 psi higher than shown in MIL-HDBK-5. A comparison of the statistically-derived minimum ratios from this investigation and the average ratios derived from present MIL-HDBK-5 values for the TX51X tempers can be made from Table LIV through LIX. Also shown in these tables are the corresponding values for extrusions in the "heat-treated-by-user" tempers.

Ratios of the longitudinal and long-transverse properties at the center ( $T/2, W/2$ ) location in the cross sections of the extrusions to the corresponding properties at the midway ( $T/2, W/4$  or  $T/4, W/4$ ) location are shown in Table LX for the TX51X and "heat-treated-by-user" tempers. The ratios are generally about the same regardless of alloy, temper, thickness, property or direction of specimen. Generally, the ratios indicate that the properties at the center location for each alloy and temper average from about the same to 3 per cent lower than the corresponding properties at the midway location.

Ratios of bearing properties obtained in tests of edgewise specimens to those obtained with flatwise specimens for sections equal to or greater than 1 in. in thickness are shown in Table LXI. Generally, the ratios for most of the alloys and tempers are about the same. The ratios of bearing ultimate stresses, edgewise to flatwise, average 0.96 and 0.97, respectively, for  $e/D=1.5$  and 2.0; for bearing yield stresses the corresponding ratios average, respectively, 0.97 and 0.98. However, for bearing ultimate stresses of 7075-T6510,  $e/D=1.5$ , the ratios average 0.93 and those for 7178-T6510 and -T62,  $e/D=1.5$  and 2.0, the ratios average 0.88 and 0.94, respectively.

The results of the tensile and compressive stress-strain tests are summarized in Table LXII and the average modulus values are shown in Table LXIII.

In the results of the modulus tests, there are no consistent differences in the values for the TX51X and "heat-treated-by-user" tempers. There are, however, noticeable differences between some of the longitudinal and long-transverse values. For the 2000 series alloys the long-transverse tensile

values average about 200,000 psi lower and the long-transverse compressive values average about 60,000 psi higher than the corresponding longitudinal values. For the 7000 series, the longitudinal and long-transverse tensile values average about the same; the long-transverse compressive values average 200,000 psi higher than the longitudinal values. For 6061 there are inconsistent differences in the two directions; for relatively thin sections both the long-transverse values average about 200,000 (tensile) and 400,000 psi (compressive) higher than the corresponding longitudinal values; for the relatively thick sections the long-transverse tensile values are about 200,000 psi lower than the longitudinal values and in compression they are the same.

There were no significant differences in modulus values associated with thickness for the 2000 and 7000 series, however, there were definite differences between the modulus values of the relatively thin (0.075 to 0.375 in.) and relatively thick (3.000 to 6.500 in.) 6061 extrusions. The modulus values of the thick sections average about 600,000 psi higher than the thin sections. These differences probably result from the fact that the thin sections are largely recrystallized, whereas the thick extrusions are largely unre-crystallized.

The tensile and compressive modulus values selected for the various alloys are:

Alloy or Series	Thickness, in.	Modulus, psi	
		Tensile	Compressive
2000	All	10,800,000	11,000,000
6061	$\leq 0.499$	9,700,000	9,900,000
6061	$\geq 3.000$	10,300,000	10,600,000
7000	All	10,400,000	10,700,000

The values for the 2000 and 7000 series are generally higher than those now shown in MIL-HDBK-5 and in the same range as those obtained in a previous contract on stress-relieved stretched plate(1). The above modulus values are shown in Tables XLVI and LIII and were used in preparation of the stress-strain and tangent-modulus curves. The values shown in Table XLIX for 6061, 0.500 to 2.999 in., are those presently shown in MIL-HDBK-5, November 1967; for the typical stress-strain and tangent-modulus curves of 6061-T62 (all thicknesses) averages of the values shown above ( $10.0$  and  $10.2 \times 10^6$  psi) were used.



The tensile and compressive stress-strain and the compressive tangent-modulus curves are shown in Figs. 22 through 64. For a given alloy, temper, type of test and direction, the offsets from the modulus line in the individual stress-strain tests indicated no significant differences with thickness except for those of 6061-T6510. For 6061-T651X, curves for two thickness ranges were prepared as shown in Figs. 37 through 42. For the minimum stress-strain curves, the tensile and compressive yield stresses used are those shown for the appropriate thickness ranges in Tables XLVI to LIII. For the typical longitudinal tensile stress-strain curves, the values are those indicated in Alcoa's production in recent years and it is assumed that the value for the industry would be about the same. The typical long-transverse ultimate tensile stress and the other yield stresses were based on the derived average ratios obtained in the statistical analyses. All curves were derived and presented in accordance with the procedures outlined in MIL-HDBK-5 Guidelines for Presentation of Data (11).

#### A.2. Fracture Toughness

The results of the individual fracture-toughness tests are shown in Table LXIV. In each case, an indication is given in the right-hand column as to whether or not the calculated values of  $K_Q$  are considered to be meaningful values of  $K_{Ic}$  based upon the criteria listed in Section 3 on Procedure; in a very few cases, values which did not meet all of the criteria are classified as meaningful because they fit in well with data for other samples for which the criteria were met. The meaningful values of  $K_{Ic}$  from Table LXIV are summarized in Table LXV to arrive at useful average values for the various alloys and tempers. The values of "pop-in"  $K_{Ic}$  are not averaged, since these do not comply with the current ASTM definition of  $K_{Ic}$  (13) but are included in the table for information.

Representative load-deformation curves are shown in Fig. 72; included are a few curves from tests in which the deviation from linearity prior to the secant offset indicated that the calculated values of  $K_Q$  were not meaningful values of  $K_{Ic}$  (labeled "not valid"). Representative fracture surfaces are shown in Figs. 73 and 74; the former shows examples of specimens for which the fatigue-crack fronts were judged sufficiently straight (within 20% of thickness) and the latter shows specimens for which the excessive fatigue-crack-front curvature resulted in meaningless values of  $K_Q$ .

The average values of 5 per cent secant  $K_{Ic}$  from Table LXV are summarized below; only the values for 2024-T651X, 7075-T6510, 7075-T73510 and 7178-T6510 are based upon tests of more than two lots.

	5 per cent Secant - Offset $K_{Ic}$ , $\text{psi}\sqrt{\text{in.}}$	
	<u>Longitudinal</u>	<u>Long-Transverse</u>
2014-T6510	30 100	25 400
-T62	28 600	28 000
2024-T851X	29 000	18 200
7075-T6510	28 000	23 600
-T62	---	23 800
-T73510	34 200	26 300
7079-T6510	30 900	29 200
-T62	30 800	---
7178-T6510	21 900	21 000
-T62	23 300	22 600

None of the many tests of 2024-T351X resulted in values which could be considered wholly valid, principally because of excessive plastic deformation prior to cracking as indicated by the deviation from linearity in the load-deformation curves. However, the data suggest that the longitudinal value of  $K_{Ic}$  for this alloy and temper is in the range of 40,000 to 50,000  $\text{psi}\sqrt{\text{in.}}$ ; the data for transverse specimens are not useful even for estimates.

There are insufficient data for any of the alloys and tempers to be certain of trends relative to cross-section, size or shape.

### A.3. Axial-Stress Fatigue

The results of the axial-stress fatigue tests ( $R=0.0$ ) of extrusions in the TX51X and "heat-treated-by-user" tempers are shown in Table LXVI and plotted in Figs. 65 through 71. Log-mean fatigue life values for the three preselected stress levels have been calculated in the table and curves have been drawn through these values in the figures. There are definite differences in the fatigue properties in the longitudinal and long-transverse directions, those in the longitudinal direction being higher. While both directions of specimens from sections 0.750-1.500 in. thick were taken from the center of the cross section, the longitudinal and long-transverse specimens from thicker sections were taken from the midway ( $T/4$ ) and the center ( $T/2$ ) locations, respectively. It is doubtful, however, that the difference in location is as significant as that in section.

The following general observations have been made concerning the log-mean fatigue lives of the various alloys and tempers:

- (a) 2014-T6510 and 2024-T851X - slightly lower than 2024-T351X
- (b) 7075-T73510 - slightly lower than 7075-T6510
- (c) 7178-T6510 and 7075-T6510 - about the same.

However, the differences in log-mean fatigue lives may not be significant because of the small number of tests made at only three stress levels.

#### B. Stress-Corrosion Cracking

The results of stress-corrosion tests are listed in Tables LXVII and LXVIII, the former containing test results for the stress-relieved (TX51X) tempers and the latter results for samples in the "heat-treated-by-user" tempers.

No cracking was detected visually or microscopically in specimens from the stress-relieved samples of 2024-T851X, 6061-T6510 and 7075-T73510 alloys, regardless of test direction. Extrusions of 7079-T6510 were tested only in the longitudinal and long-transverse directions and, in these directions, also demonstrated a high resistance to stress-corrosion cracking.

A high resistance to stress-corrosion cracking was also exhibited by longitudinal specimens from the remaining stress-relieved samples, alloys: 2014-T6510, 2024-T351X, 7075-T6510 and 7178-T6510. However, stress-corrosion cracking was encountered with long-transverse and short-transverse specimens from these alloys.

In the "heat-treated-by-user" tempers specimens from the following samples were highly resistant to stress-corrosion cracking: 2024-T62, 6061-T62 and 7075-T73. Failures were encountered with either long-transverse or short-transverse specimens from the less resistant materials: 2014-T62, 2024-T42, 7075-T62 and 7178-T62.

While the test results appear to be typical for the various alloy-temper combinations, it is felt that some clarification of the data is warranted, particularly with regard to specimen orientation.

Experience (18) with extruded sections has shown that the behavior of test specimens from susceptible alloy-temper combinations will vary with specimen orientation as illustrated in Fig. 75. Longitudinal specimens will show a high order of resistance to stress-corrosion cracking; long-transverse

specimens also will show a relatively high resistance, particularly in thin sections. It should be emphasized that the long-transverse terminology, as used in stress-corrosion testing, is based upon the shape of the grain structure and not upon the shape of the extrusion. Thus, in order for an extruded section to develop a long and a short-transverse direction, the width must be at least twice the thickness. As the width/thickness ratio decreases, the resistance to stress-corrosion cracking in the long-transverse direction decreases progressively. When the ratio approximates unity, the specimens are considered simply "transverse", and the resistance to stress-corrosion cracking is only slightly better than that of short-transverse specimens. Conversely, the relative resistance of long-transverse specimens increases as the width/thickness ratio increases above 2/1.

The use of random samples, as was the case in this contract, resulted in a wide range of width/thickness ratios. Thus, in some sections definite long-transverse and short-transverse structures were not developed. The data are nevertheless considered representative of the various alloy-temper combinations if proper allowance is made for the grain structures involved. This is illustrated in Fig. 76 which compares the resistance of the 7075-T6510 specimens with performance bands previously developed by a large number of tests of 7075-T6 alloy extruded sections(18).

## SECTION VI

### SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS

Based on the results of tests of commercially produced extrusions that met the requirements for tensile properties in applicable Federal specifications, the following conclusions seem warranted concerning mechanical properties, including fracture toughness and fatigue, and resistance to stress-corrosion cracking of 2014, 2024, 6061, 7075, 7079 and 7178 extrusions:

1. The most distinct differences between the average ratios among the properties of the TX51X and "heat-treated-by-user" tempers of extrusions are those involving the longitudinal compressive yield stresses and some of the bearing yield stresses. The largest differences are in those of the solution heat-treated tempers of 2024 (T351X vs T42).
2. Minimum-average ratios for computing the derived minimum design mechanical properties of the TX51X extrusions are as shown in Tables XXXVIII to XLV.
3. Generally, most of the ratios for 2024-T851X and 7079-T6510 and all the longitudinal compressive yield stress ratios, except those of 2024-T351X, indicate no correlation with thickness. Most of those for the other alloys decrease with increase in thickness.
4. Ratios of tensile, compressive, shear and bearing stresses at the center location ( $T/2$ ,  $W/2$ ) in the cross sections of the extrusions to the corresponding properties at the midway location ( $T/2$ ,  $W/4$  or  $T/4$ ,  $W/4$ ) are generally about the same, regardless of alloy, temper, thickness, property or direction of specimen. Generally, the ratios indicate that these properties at the center location for each alloy and temper average from about the same to 3 per cent lower than the corresponding properties at the midway location.

5. In general, the bearing stresses obtained using edgewise specimens average 3 per cent lower than those obtained using flatwise specimens, except for the bearing ultimate stresses of 7075-T6510 ( $e/D=1.5$ ) and 7178-T6510 and -T62 ( $e/D=1.5$  and  $2.0$ ) which average 6 to 12 per cent lower.
6. Results of the modulus of elasticity tests indicate the following:
  - a. In compression, the values average 2 to 3 per cent higher than those in tension.
  - b. For the 2000 series alloys, the long-transverse values in tension and compression average 2 per cent lower and about 1 per cent higher, respectively, than the corresponding longitudinal values.
  - c. For 6061 alloy, the long-transverse values for the smaller thickness ranges average 3 per cent higher, and those for the larger thickness ranges average 1 per cent lower, than the corresponding longitudinal values.
  - d. For the 7000 series alloys, the values in tension are about the same regardless of direction; the long-transverse values in compression average about 2 per cent higher than the longitudinal values.
7. Average values for modulus of elasticity are:

Alloy or Series	Thickness, in.	Modulus, psi	
		Tensile	Compressive
2000	All	10 800 000	11 000 000
6061	$\geq 0.499$	9 700 000	9 900 000
	0.500-2.999	9 900 000*	10 100 000*
	$\geq 3.000$	10 300 000	10 600 000
7000	All	10 400 000	10 700 000

\* Values presently shown in MIL-HDBK-5

8. Computed design mechanical properties for the T651X tempers are as shown in Tables XLVI through XLVII. For alloys 2014-T651X, 2024-T351X and 7075-T651X where Alcoa has a reasonable amount of production data for long-transverse tensile properties, it appears that higher values than those computed in this report are being met.
9. Typical and minimum ("A" or "S" Value) stress-strain and compressive tangent-modulus curves are as shown in Figs. 22 through 54.
10. Rounded average values of plane-strain stress-intensity factor,  $K_{Ic}$  ( $\text{psi}\sqrt{\text{in.}}$ ), at 1 per cent secant offset, suitable for inclusion for information in MIL-HDBK-5, are as follows:

<u>Alloy and Temper</u>	<u>Longitudinal</u>	<u>Long-Transverse</u>
2014-T651X	30 000	25 000
2024-T651X	29 000	18 000
7075-T651X	28 000	24 000
7075-T7351X	34 000	26 000
7178-T651X	22 000	21 000

Valid values were not obtained for 6061-T651X and 2024-T351X.

11. The results of the axial-stress fatigue tests ( $R=0.0$ ) are plotted in Figs. 65 through 71. For all the alloys tested, the long-transverse fatigue properties are generally lower than the longitudinal fatigue properties.
12. The results of the stress-corrosion tests revealed typical performance for the various combinations of alloy and temper. The data are in good agreement with and tend to corroborate existing data for aluminum alloy extrusions.

SECTION VII  
RECOMMENDATIONS

It is recommended that the computed design mechanical properties in Tables XLVI to LIII, and the stress-strain and compressive tangent-modulus curves in Figs. 22 to 64 be considered for use in the next revision of MIL-HDBK-5.

For some alloys such as 2014-T651X, 2024-T351X and 7079-T651X, where Alcoa has a reasonable amount of production data for long-transverse tensile properties, it appears that higher values than those computed in this report are being met. It is suggested that before adopting these tables in MIL-HDBK-5, the producers be requested to review their production data for the long-transverse tensile properties to determine the industries' capability with respect to these properties for all alloys and tempers.



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Page	Section	Sample	Page	Section	Sample	Page	Section	Sample	Page	Section	Sample	Page	Section	Sample	
	In.	Number		In.	Number		In.	Number		In.	Number		In.	Number	
76510	0.061	317999	77510	0.075	318132	76510	0.090	318135	76510	0.065	317999	76510	0.060	340005	
	0.070	318017			0.075		318021			0.065	318021			0.060	340006
	0.246	318150			0.101		317685			0.060	318022			0.146	317686
	0.250	340154			0.106		317904			0.125	317686			0.151	340050
	0.271	317994			0.120		318078			0.126	317687			0.155	340052
	0.285	317992			0.125		317886			0.160	340082			0.160	318050
	0.285	317992			0.125		317947			0.160	340082			0.160	318051
	0.285	317992			0.125		317947			0.160	340082			0.160	318052
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76510	0.061	317999	76510	0.075	318021	77510	0.075	318022	76510	0.065	318022	76510	0.060	340005	
	0.070	318017			0.101		317685			0.065	318021			0.060	340006
	0.246	318150			0.106		317904			0.060	318022			0.146	317686
	0.250	340154			0.120		318078			0.125	317686			0.151	340050
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	0.285	317992			0.125		317947			0.160	340082			0.160	318056
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	0.070	318017			0.101		317685			0.065	318021			0.060	340006
	0.246	318150			0.106		317904			0.060	318022			0.146	317686
	0.250	340154			0.120		318078			0.125	317686			0.151	340050
	0.271	317994			0.125		317886			0.160	340082			0.155	340052
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	0.070	318017			0.101		317685			0.065	318021			0.060	340006
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	0.285	317992			0.125		317947			0.160	340082			0.160	318051
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76510	0.061	317999	76510	0.075	318021	76510	0.075	318022	76510	0.065	318022	76510	0.060	340005	
	0.070	318017			0.101		317685			0.065	318021			0.060	340006
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	0.070	318017			0.101		317685			0.065	318021			0.060	340006
	0.246	318150			0.106		317904			0.060	318022			0.146	317686
	0.250	340154			0.120		318078			0.125	317686			0.151	340050
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	0.285	317992			0.125		317947			0.160	340082			0.160	318056
76510	0.061	317999	76510	0.075	318021	76510	0.075	318022	76510	0.065	318022	76510	0.060	340005	
	0.070	318017			0.101		317685			0.065	318021			0.060	340006
	0.246	318150			0.106		317904			0.060	318022			0.146	317686
	0.250	340154			0.120		318078			0.125	317686			0.151	340050
	0.271	317994			0.125		317886			0.160	340082			0.155	340052
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76510	0.061	317999	76510	0.075	318021	76510	0.075	318022	76510	0.065	318022	76510	0.060	340005	
	0.070	318017			0.101		317685			0.065	318021			0.060	340006
	0.246	318150			0.106		317904			0.060	318022			0.146	317686
	0.250	340154			0.120		318078			0.125	317686			0.151	340050
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	0.070	318017			0.101		317685			0.065	318021			0.060	340006
	0.246	318150			0.106		317904			0.060	318022			0.146	317686
	0.250	340154			0.120		318078			0.125	317686			0.151	340050
	0.271	317994			0.125		317886			0.160	340082			0.155	340052
	0.285	317992			0.125		317947			0					

\*\*\* Reeper designation not strictly correct. Suitable number not yet assigned.

\* Producer B; all others from Producer A

TABLE II

MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRETCHED 2014-T6510 ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS  
[AF33(615)-3590]

Section Thick- ness, in.	Sample Cross- Sectional Area, in. <sup>2</sup>	Number	Specimen Loca- tion* tion†	Tensile		Comp. Yield Stress,‡ psi	Shear Ultimate Stress, psi	Platewise		Bores*	
				Ultimate Stress, psi	Yield Stress, psi			Ultimate Stress, psi	Yield Stress, psi	Ultimate Stress, psi	Yield Stress, psi
0.061	0.30	317950	T/2	67 100	62 200	64 600	--	105 600	88 800	101 400	--
0.070	0.24	318017#	T/2	74 700	68 600	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.073	0.16	317951	T/2	64 900	61 900	62 800	--	104 500	86 400	101 000	--
0.246	0.45	318130#	T/2	62 800	59 100	59 900	--	--	--	--	--
0.350	3.7	340154	T/2	64 100	60 400	61 000	44 300	110 100	94 900	107 600	--
				64 900	62 000	63 800	46 400	104 400	92 300	113 700	--
0.371	0.40	317994	T/2	68 800	63 700	65 300	45 700	--	--	--	--
				67 500	63 800	65 400	47 200	104 500	88 400	105 300	--
				71 700	64 500	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.425	0.50	317952	T/2	65 900	61 500	60 300	44 700	--	--	--	--
0.705	0.55	340291	T/2	77 500	71 800	68 300	42 100	--	--	--	--
0.705	3.4	340304#	T/2, D/4	71 400	61 100	74 400	39 100	107 400	87 100	104 400	--
			T/2, D/2	69 500	62 300	64 900	38 600	--	--	--	--
				70 800	62 400	64 400	40 000	107 400	87 100	104 400	--
				68 500	62 100	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.750	1.4	317924	T/2	76 700	71 100	73 100	42 200	113 000	92 500	107 400	--
1.557	2.2	318046	D/4	70 300	63 500	67 100	41 500	107 700	87 100	104 400	--
			D/2	72 600	66 100	68 200	41 500	104 400	87 100	104 400	--
				67 200	60 200	66 200	40 000	--	--	--	--
1.755	7.2	340487#	T/4, D/4	68 500	63 400	61 500	43 300	107 400	87 100	104 400	--
			T/2, D/2	67 900	62 100	65 000	42 400	--	--	--	--
				68 800	63 400	65 000	40 600	105 400	87 100	104 400	--
				67 900	61 700	65 500	--	--	--	--	--

\* T - Thickness; W - Width; D - Diameter  
† L - Longitudinal; LT - Long-Transverse  
‡ Offset equals 0.2 per cent.  
# Producer B; all others from Producer A

\*\* Specimens and Pictures obtained ultrasonically  
†† Offset equals 2 per cent of pin diameter  
‡‡ Sub-size sheet-type specimen; 1/8-in. wide; 1/2-in. gage length

TABLE III

MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRUCTURED 2024-T351X ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTENSIONS  
(AP33(F15)-3582)

Section Thick- ness, in.	Sample Sectional Area, in.	Number	Specimen Loca- tion <sup>a</sup>	Specimen Direc- tion <sup>b</sup>	Tensile Ultimate Stress, psi	Tensile Yield Stress, <sup>c</sup> psi	Elongation in 2 in. or 4D, %	Comp. T <sub>10</sub> <sup>d</sup> Stress, <sup>e</sup> psi	Upper Ultimate Stress, <sup>f</sup> psi	Bearing <sup>g</sup>							
										Flatwise				Edgewise			
										Ultimate Stress, psi	Yield Stress, psi <sup>h</sup>	Ultimate Stress, psi	Yield Stress, psi <sup>h</sup>	Ultimate Stress, psi	Yield Stress, psi <sup>h</sup>	Ultimate Stress, psi	Yield Stress, psi <sup>h</sup>
										6/DA1.5	6/DA7.0	6/DA1.5	6/DA7.0	6/DA1.5	6/DA7.0	6/DA1.5	6/DA7.0
0.075	0.70	318137	T/2	L	65 900	53 000	18.0	45 700	45 700	96 800	119 800	78 300	94 300	--	--	--	--
0.094	0.70	318018 <sup>9</sup>	T/2	L	70 500	62 100	15.0 <sup>11</sup>	57 800	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.101	0.57	317885	T/2	L	63 900	52 800	16.5	58 000	--	97 200	127 800	77 900	92 300	--	--	--	--
0.105	0.57	317898	T/2	L	68 100	57 400	16.5	45 900	--	108 900	126 900	76 200	90 000	--	--	--	--
0.120	0.47	318018 <sup>9</sup>	T/2	L	64 400	51 700	17.5	48 100	--	108 900	125 900	77 200	91 100	--	--	--	--
0.151	0.48	317988	T/2	L	65 900	54 400	17.0	45 400	--	101 500	129 400	79 900	90 600	--	--	--	--
				LT	67 700	56 900	11.0 <sup>11</sup>	55 700	--	108 900	127 800	78 300	91 800	--	--	--	--
0.255	2.6	317944	T/2	L	79 400	61 800	16.0	52 200	41 800	99 100	124 000	74 700	95 000	--	--	--	--
				LT	78 100	55 400	19.0 <sup>11</sup>	59 900	41 800	105 300	132 100	81 000	95 400	--	--	--	--
0.298	4.2	318047	T/2	L	79 800	60 800	15.0	43 100	43 300	106 300	125 300	81 200	97 000	--	--	--	--
0.375	0.64	317943	T/2	L	63 900	52 300	16.0 <sup>11</sup>	58 100	42 800	107 800	124 400	75 900	97 700	--	--	--	--
				LT	61 900	49 300	8.0	37 400 <sup>11</sup>	41 600	106 900	133 400	79 500	101 400	--	--	--	--
0.510	10.1	317986	T/2, M/2	L	51 700	47 100	15.0	50 000	40 600	100 600	130 600	77 400	94 800	--	--	--	--
				LT	64 900	48 500	5.0	52 500	39 800	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.549	1.9	318009	T/2, M/2	L	63 000	48 300	11.0	59 700	39 800	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
				LT	61 900	48 600	11.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.550	1.9	317956	T/2, M/2	L	63 200	48 500	11.0	40 300	41 800	108 000	118 900	74 400	87 900	--	--	--	--
				LT	61 200	45 700	12.9	48 500	42 800	102 100	130 700	75 500	97 300	--	--	--	--
0.642	5.6	317945	T/2, M/2	L	77 800	51 200	10.4	46 500	39 800	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
				LT	77 000	50 800	13.6	51 800	40 400	100 900	128 100	76 700	90 300	--	--	--	--
				ST	64 500	47 900	8.5	55 900	39 000	100 600	121 600	76 700	91 600	--	--	--	--
0.825	3.9	340418 <sup>9</sup>	T/2, M/2	L	85 900	61 800	15.0	57 400	41 600	105 400	130 100	75 600	93 000	--	--	--	--
				LT	80 000	57 000	18.1	54 400	40 600	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
				ST	78 100	52 800	18.0	53 100	40 700	104 800	128 600	75 600	98 100	--	--	--	--
0.950	4.6	317944	T/2, M/2	L	80 900	60 600	15.0	54 400	39 700	108 400	132 800	73 900	90 300	--	--	--	--
				LT	69 300	50 200	15.0	54 000	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1.150	5.6	318077	T/2, M/2	L	78 700	61 500	14.5	55 500	39 600	104 000	127 900	78 000	96 100	95 000	125 000	73 600	94 900
				LT	68 800	52 200	10.9	59 300	--	100 000	124 100	78 200	93 900	--	--	--	--
				ST	71 300	41 800	90.0 <sup>11</sup>	48 800	36 600	108 900	129 200	75 400	93 800	--	--	--	--
1.200	3.9	317946	T/2, M/2	L	80 900	60 600	15.0	54 400	39 700	108 400	132 800	73 900	90 300	--	--	--	--
				LT	69 300	50 200	15.0	54 000	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1.450	7.3	318018 <sup>9</sup>	T/2, M/2	L	80 900	60 600	15.0	54 400	39 700	108 400	132 800	73 900	90 300	--	--	--	--
				LT	69 300	50 200	15.0	54 000	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
				ST	71 300	41 800	90.0 <sup>11</sup>	48 800	36 600	108 900	129 200	75 400	93 800	--	--	--	--
1.705	4.8	340213	T/2, M/2	L	82 900	66 300	15.0	54 900	40 600	110 800	136 400	76 700	95 900	--	--	--	--
				LT	69 500	58 600	14.0	--	--	108 600	133 200	76 400	93 000	106 400	131 000	76 000	92 300
2.540	6.8	318137 <sup>9</sup>	T/2, M/2	L	83 100	61 800	15.0	54 900	40 600	108 600	133 200	76 400	93 000	106 400	131 000	76 000	92 300
				LT	67 000	56 200	14.1	49 600	36 300	93 500	128 600	76 800	94 300	104 300	128 000	76 400	87 300
				ST	80 900	61 900	14.5	54 400	39 700	108 400	132 800	73 900	90 300	--	--	--	--
4.000	24.0	340214	T/2, M/2	L	67 000	47 000	12.9	50 400	37 800	104 400	127 700	77 100	95 900	100 900	125 000	74 000	88 800
				LT	65 000	44 100	12.5	49 700	38 100	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
				ST	79 400	62 300	14.2	57 700	41 300	102 100	130 800	75 600	91 800	94 000	124 000	74 600	77 600
				LT	64 400	47 700	8.0	51 400	36 700	97 000	122 300	80 300	95 700	86 900	116 000	71 400	88 600
				ST	62 900	40 400	14.0	53 600	37 400	92 000	129 300	76 700	93 000	90 100	121 500	72 700	91 100
				ST	60 100	42 800	5.7	49 800	35 700	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4.750	29.5	316043	T/2, M/2	L	77 100	58 800	13.5	54 900	40 600	94 000	118 100	73 400	88 700	94 600	122 700	72 900	91 200
				LT	58 800	41 700	3.2	47 900	37 300	92 600	116 500	74 800	90 900	95 200	111 400	71 200	88 000
				LT	76 800	58 700	13.5	54 900	39 100	96 500	123 500	77 600	93 900	90 300	118 600	74 100	90 400
				ST	50 900	47 000	6.0	49 700	37 700	91 600	114 400	72 900	90 700	--	--	--	--
4.900	30.7	340388	T/2, M/2	L	68 900	42 500	6.0	47 800	39 200	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
				LT	60 900	39 200	15.0	57 100	39 800	102 200	131 200	71 600	86 100	97 700	127 600	70 600	85 900
				LT	65 500	44 000	12.0	47 800	37 800	94 900	114 200	71 000	86 600	89 800	112 000	67 800	85 000
				ST	65 500	44 000	15.5	48 900	39 800	102 600	128 300	72 100	86 400	94 700	119 900	70 300	84 700
				ST	60 400	40 000	10.5	48 600	34 900	97 500	124 200	71 200	82 000	91 900	125 200	65 600	81 400
				ST	61 800	40 600	7.9	47 500	39 700	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

<sup>a</sup> T - Transverse; M - Width  
<sup>b</sup> Offset equals 0.2 per cent  
<sup>c</sup> Producer B; all others from Producer A  
<sup>d</sup> L - Longitudinal; LT - Long-Transverse;  
<sup>e</sup> ST - Short-Transverse

<sup>f</sup> Specimens and fixtures cleaned ultrasonically  
<sup>g</sup> Offset equals 2 per cent of pin diameter.  
<sup>h</sup> Average of two tests; all others, single tests.  
<sup>i</sup> Sub-size sheet-type specimen; 1/8-in. wide; 1-in. gage length.  
<sup>j</sup> Sub-size sheet-type specimen; 1/8-in. wide; 1/2-in. gage length.  
<sup>k</sup> Samples were in the T351X temper. All others T3510

2000

\* T - Thickness; W - Width  
† L - Longitudinal; LT - Long-Transverse; ST - Short-Transverse  
‡ Offset equals 0.2 per cent.  
§ Producer B; all others from Producer A

- 00 specimens and cultures cleaned ultrasonically
- 01 filter square: percent of pin diameter.
- 02 bearing: square: taller before bearing: solid stress: percent offset).
- 031 to stress: square: type specimen, 1-in. wide, 1-in. ~~same~~ length.
- 032 size: square: type specimen; 1-in. wide, 1-in. ~~same~~ length.
- 033 sample was in the 1941 temporary storage. 1942

TABLE V

MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRUCTURED 6061-T6510 ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTENSIONS  
[AP33(615)-358Q]

Section Thick- ness, in.	Sample Gross- Sectional Area, in. <sup>2</sup>	Number	Specimen Loca- tion, inches	Tensile Test Ultimate Stress, psi	Tensile Test Yield Stress, psi	Elongation in 2 in. or 4D, %	Comp. Yield Stress, psi	Shear Ultimate Stress, psi	Bearing <sup>a</sup>		
									Plate <sup>b</sup>	Flange <sup>c</sup>	Edge <sup>d</sup>
									Ultimate Stress, psi	Yield Stress, psi	Ultimate Stress, psi
									0/0-1.5 e/0-2.0	0/0-1.5 e/0-2.0	0/0-1.5 e/0-2.0
0.050	0.42	318136	T/2	45 000	42 300	11.0	41 500	--	79 400	66 900	75 800
0.075	0.59	317857	T/2	45 900	39 300	13.0	40 100	--	74 200	59 400	68 800
0.090	0.27	318027	T/2	44 800	37 200	15.0***	38 800	--	89 100	77 400	77 700
0.125	0.61	317845	T/2	44 700	38 700	13.5	41 300	--	77 600	66 200	75 600
0.126	0.30	317847	T/2	43 200	36 000	11.5	38 700	--	77 600	66 200	75 600
0.130	1.6	340482	T/2	43 900	36 000	15.0***	39 800	--	70 900	58 000	64 300
0.245	1.1	340421	T/2	46 900	36 000	10.5	45 700	31 400	81 600	70 200	76 000
0.250	0.36	317848	T/2	43 300	39 300	17.0	44 500	--	77 600	66 300	76 300
0.254	0.97	340423	T/2	44 400	38 600	14.1	43 800	--	78 600	67 200	76 700
0.310	6.3	317905	T/2	47 300	42 900	17.2	46 500	--	79 500	66 800	73 200
0.315	5.8	317953	T/2	45 100	43 400	16.5	42 300	--	80 700	67 500	73 500
0.375	8.6	317927	T/2	44 700	38 000	18.5	40 100	--	78 400	65 700	71 000
0.375	7.7	318083	T/2	45 900	42 000	17.0	41 600	--	80 000	67 300	73 900
0.718	1.3	317906	T/2, W/2	43 700	39 400	22.5***	42 800	--	89 800	75 000	82 000
1.004	2.0	340424	T/2, W/4	45 500	40 800	20.0	41 700	--	78 000	68 500	73 200
1.240	2.7	317907	T/2, W/4	47 000	40 800	19.5	43 500	--	75 200	62 400	75 000
1.490	4.5	340485	T/2, W/4	48 800	43 500	20.0	40 300	31 600	75 200	61 800	74 900
1.960	4.4	317896	T/2, W/4	47 000	40 800	18.5	44 300	30 400	72 600	57 900	66 900
3.000	15.0	340226	T/4, W/4	48 000	43 000	14.5	40 800	28 400	76 600	61 000	74 300
6.500	33.2	317897	D/4	54 500	48 900	18.8	50 800	28 000	76 000	61 800	74 400
				53 200	43 400	16.0	46 200	29 500	76 000	60 000	71 000
				51 600	46 800	15.0	46 800	29 600	76 000	60 000	71 000
				52 900	47 200	18.5	47 800	29 100	75 100	56 300	60 600
				52 900	49 300	17.0	50 100	27 800	76 100	63 200	73 400
				47 100	46 100	15.0	46 200	27 500	74 500	61 800	74 700
				51 800	48 700	13.5	48 700	27 800	75 600	62 500	72 400
				51 000	43 800	14.0	45 500	28 700	72 600	57 200	71 000
				51 000	46 800	13.5	46 000	27 000	69 300	58 500	67 500
				51 000	45 700	12.5	45 800	26 800	71 500	56 500	67 500
				44 000	37 000	12.5	39 800	26 800	71 500	56 500	67 500

\* T - Thickness; W - Width; D - Diameter  
† L - Longitudinal; LT - Long-transverse; ST - Short-transverse  
‡ Offset equals 0.2 per cent.  
# Producer B; all others from Producer A

\*\* Specimens and Pictures cleaned ultrasonically  
†† Offset equals 2 per cent of pin diameter  
††† Subsize sheet-type specimen; 1/4-in. wide; 1-in. gage length

STEEL PLATE TENSILE PROPERTIES - 100% ROLLING DEFORMATION

Section Outer Diameter, in.	Sample Sectional Area, in.	Sample Number	Specimen Location	Direction	Tensile Strength, ksi	Tensile Yield, ksi	Elongation, in.	Reduction of Area, %	Plate Tensile Strength, ksi	Plate Yield, ksi	Plate Elongation, in.	Plate Reduction of Area, %	Plate Tensile Strength, ksi	Plate Yield, ksi	Plate Elongation, in.	Plate Reduction of Area, %	Plate Tensile Strength, ksi	Plate Yield, ksi	Plate Elongation, in.	Plate Reduction of Area, %
0.095	0.18	31893	T/2	L	81,000	79,400	11.6	40.0	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200
0.095	0.27	3180318	T/2	L	81,000	79,400	11.6	40.0	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200
0.080	0.18	318958	T/2	L	81,000	79,400	11.6	40.0	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200
0.133	0.97	3180298	T/2	L	81,000	79,400	11.6	40.0	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200
0.133	4.0	340390	T/2	L	81,000	79,400	11.6	40.0	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200
0.160	0.26	3180309	T/2	L	81,000	79,400	11.6	40.0	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200
0.209	1.2	340403	T/2	L	81,000	79,400	11.6	40.0	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200
0.260	1.2	3180269	T/2	L	81,000	79,400	11.6	40.0	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200
0.313	0.51	317908	T/2	L	81,000	79,400	11.6	40.0	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200
0.325	2.4	340437	T/2	L	81,000	79,400	11.6	40.0	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200
0.375	2.2	317954	T/2	L	81,000	79,400	11.6	40.0	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200
0.438	7.2	317959	T/2	L	81,000	79,400	11.6	40.0	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200
0.463	1.9	3180328	T/2	L	81,000	79,400	11.6	40.0	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200
0.525	7.2	340155	T/2, W/4	L	81,000	79,400	11.6	40.0	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200
1.023	1.8	3180338	T/2, W/4	L	81,000	79,400	11.6	40.0	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200
1.188	27.1	317850	T/2, W/4	L	81,000	79,400	11.6	40.0	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200
1.188	27.1	326914	T/2, W/4	L	81,000	79,400	11.6	40.0	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200
1.500	1.8	317955	D/2	L	81,000	79,400	11.6	40.0	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200
2.000	3.1	317861	D/2	L	81,000	79,400	11.6	40.0	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200
2.190	17.0	3181378	T/4, W/4	L	81,000	79,400	11.6	40.0	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200
2.750	8.2	340404	T/4, W/4	L	81,000	79,400	11.6	40.0	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200
2.812	11.3	340494	T/4, W/4	L	81,000	79,400	11.6	40.0	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200
3.040	13.8	3181388	T/4, W/4	L	81,000	79,400	11.6	40.0	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200
3.090	24.3	340391	T/4, W/4	L	81,000	79,400	11.6	40.0	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200
5.000	30.0	340503	T/4, W/4	L	81,000	79,400	11.6	40.0	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200	107,000	106,400	123,100	117,200

\* T - Thickness; W - Width; D - Diameter  
 † L - Longitudinal; LT - Long-Transverse; ST - Short-Transverse  
 ‡ Offset equals 0.2 per cent.  
 § Producer B; all others from Producer A

\*\* Specimens and Pictures cleaned ultrasonically  
 †† Offset equals 2 per cent of pin diameter.  
 ‡‡ Subsize sheet-type specimen: 1/8-in. wide; 1/2-in. gage length.  
 §§ Subsize sheet-type specimen: 1/4-in. wide; 1-in. gage length.



TABLE VII

MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRENGTH 7075-T73510 ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS

AP3(615)-3580

Section Thick- ness, in.	Sample Cross- Sectional Area, in. <sup>2</sup>	Specimen Loca- tion, in.	Tensile Ultimate Stress, psi	Tensile Yield Stress, psi	Elongation in. in. 2 in. or 2D, %	Comp. Yield Stress, psi	Shear Ultimate Stress, psi	TATMAN		BIRMINGHAM	
								Ultimate Stress, psi	Yield Stress, psi	Ultimate Stress, psi	Yield Stress, psi
0.080	0.18	317062	79 400	71 100	9.0	71 300	42 500	120 600	103 200	120 500	103 200
0.209	1.2	340395	75 300	62 100	12.0	66 000	41 000	109 400	86 100	107 300	86 100
			75 200	62 500	12.0*			111 900	87 500	107 600	
0.313	0.51	317909	76 100	66 200	11.5	69 400	44 200	109 300	88 300	104 400	88 300
0.325	2.8	340436	74 700	61 300	12.0	61 800	39 400	109 100	88 600	106 200	88 600
0.375	2.2	317900	74 700	62 700	11.5	66 800	44 300	109 100	88 600	106 200	88 600
			74 600	62 300	11.0	66 800	42 800	113 400	89 300	109 500	89 300
0.438	7.2	317910	72 600	62 300	12.0	66 800	45 100	118 000	98 900	117 200	98 900
			72 600	67 600	10.0	71 800	44 100	118 000	98 900	117 200	98 900
0.935	7.2	340292	79 300	70 300	12.5	70 600	44 600	116 300	96 400	114 300	96 400
			76 600	67 700	12.5	71 400	43 300	115 100	97 300	113 600	97 300
			77 700	68 700	13.0	68 800	43 800	116 600	97 400	113 600	97 400
1.000	5.7	340439	76 000	66 900	12.0	69 800	42 900	112 200	90 900	107 300	90 900
			76 700	66 900	13.0	66 900	44 200	114 300	91 900	111 100	91 900
			73 500	64 300	12.5	66 100	43 500	110 200	88 100	105 900	88 100
1.125	27.1	340612	72 700	62 600	11.0	64 600	41 700	112 100	91 200	108 700	91 200
			74 000	62 600	12.6	64 700	42 900	111 500	90 800	108 700	90 800
			72 600	62 600	11.2	65 900	42 300	112 100	91 800	108 600	91 800
			74 500	64 800	12.0	65 900	43 300	112 800	89 400	111 700	89 400
			73 700	63 500	12.5	66 500	42 300	111 100	93 800	111 500	93 800
1.500	1.8	317956	79 700	72 100	11.0	73 800	44 700	111 400	93 800	111 500	93 800
			71 800	62 100	6.2	72 800	44 200	111 400	90 700	109 400	90 700
2.000	3.1	317948	78 800	70 300	11.5	71 400	43 600	112 200	92 300	109 400	92 300
			70 200	60 500	6.2	69 200	43 200	110 200	89 300	107 800	89 300
2.750	8.2	340440	77 000	68 500	12.5	69 500	43 900	110 200	89 300	107 800	89 300
			71 500	61 800	9.4	66 100	43 600	107 600	86 200	103 700	86 200
			69 300	59 000	12.5	66 900	40 900	111 100	88 800	105 700	88 800
2.612	11.3	340495	66 400	56 400	8.0	62 800	40 200	107 400	85 900	102 300	85 900
			69 000	59 000	11.5	63 700	42 200	111 100	88 800	105 400	88 800
			64 700	54 700	10.0	63 900	40 800	107 400	85 900	102 300	85 900
			67 400	58 300	11.5	61 500	39 900	107 400	85 900	102 300	85 900
			66 100	56 900	5.0	61 100	42 000	112 600	92 900	109 400	92 900
3.350	24.3	340392	72 200	62 400	9.0	66 200	41 700	112 600	92 900	109 400	92 900
			72 200	62 400	9.0	66 200	41 700	112 600	92 900	109 400	92 900
			75 400	66 300	11.0	66 000	41 400	109 100	89 100	106 200	89 100
			70 700	61 700	9.5	64 800	39 900	106 900	85 000	101 900	85 000
			69 800	58 900	6.0	64 400	41 700	104 200	85 800	101 400	85 800
5.000	30.0	340504	72 700	63 400	12.0	64 000	41 000	104 200	85 800	101 400	85 800
			67 100	56 700	8.0	64 000	40 800	103 700	84 400	100 300	84 400
			70 300	59 300	11.2	59 300	40 800	102 000	82 500	97 100	82 500
			65 200	52 900	8.0	56 700	39 800	102 000	82 500	97 100	82 500

\* T - Thickness; W - Width; D - Diameter  
 † L - Longitudinal; LT - Long-Transverse  
 \*\* Offset equals 0.2 per cent.  
 \*\*\* Specimens and fixtures cleaned ultrasonically  
 †† Offset equals 2 per cent of pin diameter.  
 ‡‡ Subsize sheet-type specimen; 1/8-in. wide; 1-in. gage length

TABLE VIII

MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRETCHED 7079-T6510 ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS  
[AP33(615)-3580]

Section Thick- ness in.	Sample Gross Sectional Area, sq. in.	Number	Specimen Loca- tion* tion*	Tensile Stress, psi	Tensile Yield Stress, psi	Elongation in 2 in. or 4D, %	Comp. Yield Stress, psi	Shear Stress, psi	Bearing**			
									Ultimate Stress, psi	Yield Stress, psi	Ultimate Stress, psi	Yield Stress, psi
0.080	0.15	340305	T/2	84 200	77 600	10.5	75 600	--	123 100	156 200	104 400	119 400
	0.45	340306	T/2	79 600	73 000	11.0	74 500	--	111 500	155 400	102 500	115 500
	1.1	340306	T/2	85 700	77 700	10.0	76 600	--	124 600	156 100	109 300	124 100
	0.72	340252	T/2	84 800	75 700	12.0***	82 100	--	128 000	157 400	106 800	125 900
0.251	0.82	340253	T/2	86 400	79 900	10.5	78 400	--	124 400	156 500	106 300	123 300
			LT	84 100	75 100	16.0***	84 100	--	--	--	--	--
			L	85 700	78 900	12.0	79 700	48 400	125 100	156 100	105 200	118 600
			LT	81 000	72 600	14.1	79 600	47 500	--	--	--	--
0.500	4.2	340424#	T/2, W/4	83 200	75 600	13.0	75 700	45 000	118 800	150 600	97 300	113 700
			LT	79 500	71 000	15.0	78 300	44 300	118 900	151 100	97 500	118 600
			L	82 400	74 500	14.0	75 100	45 200	118 800	146 900	97 300	111 600
			LT	80 700	71 300	19.0***	72 400	44 500	--	--	--	--
0.625	1.6	340532	T/2, W/4	84 100	62 500	12.0	82 900	48 500	126 900	162 800	103 200	117 300
			LT	84 100	62 500	12.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
			L	75 800	68 900	12.0	80 200	46 200	122 900	159 700	99 300	117 500
			LT	77 400	70 800	10.0	76 500	46 000	--	--	--	--

\* T - Thickness; W - Width  
 † L - Longitudinal; LT - Long-Transverse  
 ‡ Offset equals 0.2 per cent  
 # Producer B; all others from Producer A

\*\* Specimens and fixtures cleared ultrasonically  
 †† Offset equals 2 per cent of pin diameter  
 ‡‡ Subsize sheet-type specimen; 1/8-in. wide; 1/2-in. gage length  
 ### Subsize sheet-type specimen; 1/4-in. wide; 1-in. gage length

TABLE IX  
MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRENGTHENED 7178-T6510 ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS  
[A753(6.15)-3580]

Section Thickness, in.	Sample Cross- Sectional Area, in. <sup>2</sup>	Number	Specimen Location Direction	Tensile Ultimate Stress, psi	Tensile Yield Stress, psi	Elongation in 2 in. or 4D, %	Comp. Yield Stress, psi	Shear Ultimate Stress, psi	Biaxial		
									Ultimate Stress, psi $\sigma/\sigma_{0.2} = 2.0$	Yield Stress, psi $\sigma/\sigma_{0.2} = 2.0$	Ultimate Stress, psi $\sigma/\sigma_{0.2} = 2.0$
0.063	0.37	317902	T/2	51 400	89 900	9.5	50 400	---	133 500	168 900	138 900
0.065	0.33	340491	T/2	54 200	87 500	10.0**	53 800	---	---	---	---
0.065	0.33	340491	T/2	59 400	83 100	9.0	58 800	---	129 900	169 100	126 900
0.065	0.35	340424#	T/2	86 100	79 500	5.0***	85 800	---	---	---	---
0.142	1.0	318016	T/2	50 700	82 000	9.0	49 700	---	135 800	174 100	135 400
0.154	0.42	318025#	T/2	52 300	83 400	12.0**	51 300	---	131 600	165 700	137 300
0.163	0.49	317903	T/2	52 200	85 800	14.0**	51 200	---	---	---	---
0.163	1.1	340454#	T/2	51 500	85 400	9.5	50 500	---	136 400	164 400	128 700
0.150	4.5	340395	T/2	52 700	86 500	5.0**	51 700	---	---	---	---
0.261	0.60	340427#	T/2	52 700	87 500	8.0	51 700	---	131 800	165 900	129 000
0.265	0.88	317966	T/2	56 700	86 200	10.0	55 700	51 200	135 100	170 900	129 400
0.270	3.6	340566	T/2	55 400	89 400	12.0	54 400	51 200	132 600	166 600	127 600
0.525	6.9	317977	T/2, W/4	51 700	83 300	10.5	50 700	47 000	129 000	162 500	125 700
0.790	1.7	340254	T/2, W/2	59 700	86 600	10.7	58 700	51 800	131 800	164 800	127 800
1.180	27.1	326019	T/2, W/4	51 100	81 500	10.2	50 100	50 600	124 000	158 900	129 300
1.200	3.9	318139#	T/2, W/4	52 600	85 300	11.4	51 600	50 200	127 200	171 500	133 100
1.438	6.4	317957	T/2	59 200	89 300	10.0	58 200	50 600	127 200	171 500	133 100
1.500	11.3	340557	T/2, W/4	58 900	88 900	9.0	57 900	50 600	126 400	159 200	128 400
2.160	15.5	318140#	T/2, W/4	58 700	88 700	10.5	57 700	50 600	126 400	159 200	128 400
			T/2, W/2	58 700	88 700	10.5	57 700	50 600	126 400	159 200	128 400
			ST	58 700	88 700	10.5	57 700	50 600	126 400	159 200	128 400

\* T - Thickness; W - Width  
† L - Longitudinal; LT - Long-Transverse; ST - Short-Transverse  
‡ Offset equals 0.2 per cent.  
§ Producer B; all others from Producer A

\*\* Specimens and fixtures cleaned ultrasonically  
†† Offset equals 2 per cent.  
‡‡ Subsize sheet-type specimen, 1/4 in. thick  
§§ Subsize sheet-type specimen, 1/4 in. thick





TABLE A1  
SPECIFIED MINIMUM VALUES FOR ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS

(A1140-10)-3-60

Alloy and Temper	Tolerance, In.	Alloy Designation	Tensile Strength, ksi		Elongation in in. or 4D,**	Federal Specification
			Minimum	Maximum		
2014-T62	-0.749 -0.750	A11 -25	60 000	55 000	7	QQ-A-200/20
-T6510	-0.499 0.050-0.749 -0.750	A11 A11 -25	60 000 64 000 68 000	53 000 58 000 60 000	7 7 7	
2024-T3510, -T3511	-0.249 0.250-0.749 0.750-1.499 1.500 -1.500	A11 A11 A11 -25 -25, 32	67 000 66 000 66 000 71 000 68 000	41 000 44 000 47 000 51 000 53 000	12 12 10 10 8	QQ-A-200/30
-T42	-0.749 -1.500	A11 -25	67 000 67 000	58 000 58 000	12 10	
-T8510, -T8511	0.050-0.249 0.250-1.499 -1.500	A11 A11 -32	64 000 66 000 66 000	57 000 60 000 58 000	4 5 5	
-T62	-0.749 -1.500	- -	-- --	-- --	- -	None
6061-T62*, -T6510	-0.249 -0.250	A11 A11	58 000 55 000	51 000 50 000	8 10	QQ-A-200/80
7075-T62*, -T6510	-0.249 0.250-0.499 0.500-2.999 3.000-4.499 4.500-5.000	A11 A11 A11 -20 -20, -32 -32	78 000 78 000 81 000 81 000 78 000 78 000	70 000 73 000 72 000 71 000 73 000 68 000	7 7 7 7 6 6	QQ-A-200/110
-T73*, -T73510§	-0.249 0.250-0.499 0.500-1.499 1.500-2.999 3.000-4.499 4.500-5.000	-31 -32 -32 - - -	68 000 68 000 68 000 68 000 68 000 68 000	55 000 61 000 62 000 62 000 62 000 62 000	7 7 7 7 - -	
7079-T62*, -T6510	-0.249 0.250-0.499 0.500-1.499	-20 -20 -20	75 000 77 000 78 000	67 000 68 000 70 000	7 7 7	QQ-A-200/120
7178-T62	-0.061 0.250-2.499	-20 -25	79 000 86 000	73 000 77 000	5 5	
-T6510	0.062-0.249 0.250-1.499 1.500-2.499	-20 -25 -25	84 000 87 000 86 000	76 000 78 000 77 000	5 5 5	QQ-A-200/130

\* Offset equals 0.2 per cent.

\* In QQ-A-200/80, 110 and 120 values for T6 temper apply also for extrusions heat treated and aged by user (T62 temper).

\* Temper designation not strictly correct for "Heat Treated By User." Suitable number not yet assigned.

§ Not shown in Federal Specification

\*\* Elongation requirements not applicable for material thinner than 0.062 in. (nominal)



TABLE XIII  
RATIOS AMONG THE TENSILE, COMPRESSIVE AND SHEAR PROPERTIES  
OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRETCHED 2024-T351X ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS  
[AF33(615)-3580]

Section Thickness, in.	Sample		Loca- tion*	T <sub>TS</sub> (LT) T <sub>TS</sub> (T)		T <sub>TS</sub> (LT) T <sub>TS</sub> (T)		T <sub>TS</sub> (LT) T <sub>TS</sub> (T)		C <sub>TS</sub> (LT) C <sub>TS</sub> (T)		C <sub>TS</sub> (LT) C <sub>TS</sub> (T)		S <sub>TS</sub> (LT) S <sub>TS</sub> (T)		S <sub>TS</sub> (LT) S <sub>TS</sub> (T)	
	Sectional Area, sq. in.	Number		T <sub>TS</sub> (LT) T <sub>TS</sub> (T)		T <sub>TS</sub> (LT) T <sub>TS</sub> (T)		T <sub>TS</sub> (LT) T <sub>TS</sub> (T)		C <sub>TS</sub> (LT) C <sub>TS</sub> (T)		C <sub>TS</sub> (LT) C <sub>TS</sub> (T)		S <sub>TS</sub> (LT) S <sub>TS</sub> (T)		S <sub>TS</sub> (LT) S <sub>TS</sub> (T)	
0.075	0.70	318012*	T/2	1.07	--	0.91	--	--	--	0.45	1.07	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.075	0.70	318013*	T/2	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.105	0.21	317885	T/2	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.85	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.105	0.21	317904	T/2	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.85	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.120	0.27	318018**	T/2	0.97	--	0.92	--	--	--	0.87	1.02	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.151	0.82	317885	T/2	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.84	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.255	2.8	317942	T/2	0.95	--	0.90	--	--	--	0.84	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.255	4.3	318047	T/2	0.94	--	0.85	--	--	--	0.85	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.255	4.3	317943	T/2	0.94	--	0.85	--	--	--	0.85	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.510	10.1	317926	T/2, W/2	0.86	--	0.85	--	--	--	0.85	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.525	1.9	318070*	T/2, W/4	0.98	--	0.88	--	--	--	0.85	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.550	3.9	317956	T/2, W/4	1.01	--	0.95	--	--	--	0.85	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.550	5.6	317955	T/2, W/4	0.84	--	0.75	--	--	--	0.85	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.815	3.9	340418*	T/2, W/4	0.87	--	0.87	--	--	--	0.84	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.950	4.6	317944	T/2, W/4	0.91	--	0.85	--	--	--	0.84	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1.150	5.6	318077	T/2, W/4	0.86	--	0.85	--	--	--	0.80	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1.200	3.9	317945	T/2, W/4	0.81	--	0.85	--	--	--	0.85	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1.450	7.2	318021**	T/2, W/2	0.84	--	0.78	--	--	--	0.81	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1.705	4.8	340213	T/4, W/4	0.85	--	0.81	--	--	--	0.85	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2.520	8.8	318133*	T/2, W/2	0.84	--	0.80	--	--	--	0.85	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4.000	24.0	340214	T/4, W/4	0.83	--	0.75	--	--	--	0.85	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2.760	29.6	318048	T/4, W/4	0.81	--	0.77	--	--	--	0.85	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4.500	30.7	340388	T/2, W/2	0.83	0.78	0.62	0.71	0.72	0.71	0.95	0.85	0.82	0.82	0.50	0.43	0.51	0.51

\* T - Thickness; W - Width  
† Producer B; all others from Producer A  
‡ Samples were in the T351 temper. All others T3510.



TABLE XIV  
RATIOS AMONG THE TENSILE, COMPRESSIVE AND SHEAR PROPERTIES  
OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRETCHED 2024-T651X ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS  
[AF33(615)-358C]

Section Thickness, in.	Sample Cross- Sectional Area, in. <sup>2</sup>	Number	Loca- tion*	T/S (LT) T/S (U)	T/S (ST) T/S (U)	T/S (LT) T/S (U)	T/S (ST) T/S (U)	C/S (LT) T/S (U)	C/S (ST) T/S (U)	S/S (LT) T/S (U)	S/S (ST) T/S (U)	S/S (LT) T/S (U)	S/S (ST) T/S (U)
				T/S (LT) T/S (U)	T/S (ST) T/S (U)	T/S (LT) T/S (U)	T/S (ST) T/S (U)	C/S (LT) T/S (U)	C/S (ST) T/S (U)	S/S (LT) T/S (U)	S/S (ST) T/S (U)	S/S (LT) T/S (U)	S/S (ST) T/S (U)
0.075	0.70	318022†	T/2	1.07	--	1.02	--	1.02	1.07	--	--	--	--
0.084	0.90	318134†	T/2	--	--	--	--	0.95	--	--	--	--	--
0.101	0.21	317887	T/2	--	--	--	--	1.02	--	--	--	--	--
0.105	0.21	317888	T/2	--	--	--	--	1.01	--	--	--	--	--
0.120	0.27	318023†	T/2	--	--	--	--	1.00	--	--	--	--	--
0.151	0.82	317889	T/2	1.05	--	1.05	--	1.05	1.04	--	--	--	--
0.255	2.8	317890	T/2	0.99	--	1.02	--	1.06	1.04	--	--	0.57	--
0.258	4.2	318082	T/2	0.9	--	1.02	--	1.07	1.05	--	--	0.58	--
0.375	0.62	317891	T/2	0.97	--	0.95	--	0.97	--	--	--	0.62	--
0.510	10.1	317892	T/2, W/2	0.97	--	1.00	--	1.06	1.05	--	--	0.57	--
0.525	1.9	318024†	T/2, W/2	0.96	--	0.99	--	1.03	1.00	--	--	0.57	--
0.550	1.8	317922	T/2, W/2	0.97	--	1.01	--	1.05	1.00	--	--	0.57	--
0.582	5.8	317894	T/2, W/2	0.95	--	0.98	--	1.02	1.02	--	--	0.55	--
0.815	5.9	340419†	T/2, W/2	0.98	--	1.01	--	1.04	1.03	--	--	0.54	--
0.950	4.6	317893	T/2, W/2	0.99	--	1.03	--	1.05	0.99	--	--	0.57	--
1.150	5.6	318078	T/2, W/2	0.97	--	1.02	--	1.04	1.05	--	--	0.56	--
1.200	3.9	317895	T/2, W/2	0.99	--	0.98	--	1.06	1.03	--	--	0.57	--
1.450	7.3	318025†§	T/2, W/2	0.94	--	0.98	--	1.03	1.00	--	--	0.56	--
1.705	4.8	340169	T/2, W/2	0.99	--	1.00	--	1.04	1.00	--	--	0.56	--
2.520	8.8	340420†	T/2, W/2	0.97	--	0.98	--	1.00	1.04	--	--	0.54	--
2.760	29.6	318079	T/2, W/2	0.97	0.97	1.01	0.99	1.04	1.06	1.06	1.06	0.55	0.54
4.000	24.0	340225	T/2, W/2	0.94	0.91	0.98	0.94	1.02	1.01	1.02	1.02	0.58	0.54
4.500	30.7	340389	T/2, W/2	0.97	0.95	1.00	0.96	1.01	1.01	1.05	1.05	0.56	0.54
			T/2, W/2	0.97	0.97	0.99	0.99	1.02	1.02	1.06	1.06	0.57	0.54

\* T - Thickness; W - Width  
† Producer B; all others from Producer A  
§ Sample was in the T651 temper. All others T6510.

TABLE IV  
RATIOS AMONG THE TENSILE, COMPRESSIVE AND SHEAR PROPERTIES  
OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRETCHED 6061-T6510 ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS  
[AF33(615)-3580]

Section Thickness, in.	Sample Cross- Sectional Area, in. <sup>2</sup>	Number	Loca- tion*	TUS (10°)		TUS (30°)		TUS (45°)		TUS (90°)		TUS (180°)		TUS (270°)		TUS (360°)		TUS (450°)		TUS (540°)		TUS (630°)		TUS (720°)		TUS (810°)		TUS (900°)		TUS (990°)		TUS (1080°)		TUS (1170°)		TUS (1260°)		TUS (1350°)		TUS (1440°)		TUS (1530°)		TUS (1620°)		TUS (1710°)		TUS (1800°)		TUS (1890°)		TUS (1980°)		TUS (2070°)		TUS (2160°)		TUS (2250°)		TUS (2340°)		TUS (2430°)		TUS (2520°)		TUS (2610°)		TUS (2700°)		TUS (2790°)		TUS (2880°)		TUS (2970°)		TUS (3060°)		TUS (3150°)		TUS (3240°)		TUS (3330°)		TUS (3420°)		TUS (3510°)		TUS (3600°)		TUS (3690°)		TUS (3780°)		TUS (3870°)		TUS (3960°)		TUS (4050°)		TUS (4140°)		TUS (4230°)		TUS (4320°)		TUS (4410°)		TUS (4500°)		TUS (4590°)		TUS (4680°)		TUS (4770°)		TUS (4860°)		TUS (4950°)		TUS (5040°)		TUS (5130°)		TUS (5220°)		TUS (5310°)		TUS (5400°)		TUS (5490°)		TUS (5580°)		TUS (5670°)		TUS (5760°)		TUS (5850°)		TUS (5940°)		TUS (6030°)		TUS (6120°)		TUS (6210°)		TUS (6300°)		TUS (6390°)		TUS (6480°)		TUS (6570°)		TUS (6660°)		TUS (6750°)		TUS (6840°)		TUS (6930°)		TUS (7020°)		TUS (7110°)		TUS (7200°)		TUS (7290°)		TUS (7380°)		TUS (7470°)		TUS (7560°)		TUS (7650°)		TUS (7740°)		TUS (7830°)		TUS (7920°)		TUS (8010°)		TUS (8100°)		TUS (8190°)		TUS (8280°)		TUS (8370°)		TUS (8460°)		TUS (8550°)		TUS (8640°)		TUS (8730°)		TUS (8820°)		TUS (8910°)		TUS (9000°)		TUS (9090°)		TUS (9180°)		TUS (9270°)		TUS (9360°)		TUS (9450°)		TUS (9540°)		TUS (9630°)		TUS (9720°)		TUS (9810°)		TUS (9900°)		TUS (9990°)		TUS (10080°)		TUS (10170°)		TUS (10260°)		TUS (10350°)		TUS (10440°)		TUS (10530°)		TUS (10620°)		TUS (10710°)		TUS (10800°)		TUS (10890°)		TUS (10980°)		TUS (11070°)		TUS (11160°)		TUS (11250°)		TUS (11340°)		TUS (11430°)		TUS (11520°)		TUS (11610°)		TUS (11700°)		TUS (11790°)		TUS (11880°)		TUS (11970°)		TUS (12060°)		TUS (12150°)		TUS (12240°)		TUS (12330°)		TUS (12420°)		TUS (12510°)		TUS (12600°)		TUS (12690°)		TUS (12780°)		TUS (12870°)		TUS (12960°)		TUS (13050°)		TUS (13140°)		TUS (13230°)		TUS (13320°)		TUS (13410°)		TUS (13500°)		TUS (13590°)		TUS (13680°)		TUS (13770°)		TUS (13860°)		TUS (13950°)		TUS (14040°)		TUS (14130°)		TUS (14220°)		TUS (14310°)		TUS (14400°)		TUS (14490°)		TUS (14580°)		TUS (14670°)		TUS (14760°)		TUS (14850°)		TUS (14940°)		TUS (15030°)		TUS (15120°)		TUS (15210°)		TUS (15300°)		TUS (15390°)		TUS (15480°)		TUS (15570°)		TUS (15660°)		TUS (15750°)		TUS (15840°)		TUS (15930°)		TUS (16020°)		TUS (16110°)		TUS (16200°)		TUS (16290°)		TUS (16380°)		TUS (16470°)		TUS (16560°)		TUS (16650°)		TUS (16740°)		TUS (16830°)		TUS (16920°)		TUS (17010°)		TUS (17100°)		TUS (17190°)		TUS (17280°)		TUS (17370°)		TUS (17460°)		TUS (17550°)		TUS (17640°)		TUS (17730°)		TUS (17820°)		TUS (17910°)		TUS (18000°)		TUS (18090°)		TUS (18180°)		TUS (18270°)		TUS (18360°)		TUS (18450°)		TUS (18540°)		TUS (18630°)		TUS (18720°)		TUS (18810°)		TUS (18900°)		TUS (18990°)		TUS (19080°)		TUS (19170°)		TUS (19260°)		TUS (19350°)		TUS (19440°)		TUS (19530°)		TUS (19620°)		TUS (19710°)		TUS (19800°)		TUS (19890°)		TUS (19980°)		TUS (20070°)		TUS (20160°)		TUS (20250°)		TUS (20340°)		TUS (20430°)		TUS (20520°)		TUS (20610°)		TUS (20700°)		TUS (20790°)		TUS (20880°)		TUS (20970°)		TUS (21060°)		TUS (21150°)		TUS (21240°)		TUS (21330°)		TUS (21420°)		TUS (21510°)		TUS (21600°)		TUS (21690°)		TUS (21780°)		TUS (21870°)		TUS (21960°)		TUS (22050°)		TUS (22140°)		TUS (22230°)		TUS (22320°)		TUS (22410°)		TUS (22500°)		TUS (22590°)		TUS (22680°)		TUS (22770°)		TUS (22860°)		TUS (22950°)		TUS (23040°)		TUS (23130°)		TUS (23220°)		TUS (23310°)		TUS (23400°)		TUS (23490°)		TUS (23580°)		TUS (23670°)		TUS (23760°)		TUS (23850°)		TUS (23940°)		TUS (24030°)		TUS (24120°)		TUS (24210°)		TUS (24300°)		TUS (24390°)		TUS (24480°)		TUS (24570°)		TUS (24660°)		TUS (24750°)		TUS (24840°)		TUS (24930°)		TUS (25020°)		TUS (25110°)		TUS (25200°)		TUS (25290°)		TUS (25380°)		TUS (25470°)		TUS (25560°)		TUS (25650°)		TUS (25740°)		TUS (25830°)		TUS (25920°)		TUS (26010°)		TUS (26100°)		TUS (26190°)		TUS (26280°)		TUS (26370°)		TUS (26460°)		TUS (26550°)		TUS (26640°)		TUS (26730°)		TUS (26820°)		TUS (26910°)		TUS (27000°)		TUS (27090°)		TUS (27180°)		TUS (27270°)		TUS (27360°)		TUS (27450°)		TUS (27540°)		TUS (27630°)		TUS (27720°)		TUS (27810°)		TUS (27900°)		TUS (27990°)		TUS (28080°)		TUS (28170°)		TUS (28260°)		TUS (28350°)		TUS (28440°)		TUS (28530°)		TUS (28620°)		TUS (28710°)		TUS (28800°)		TUS (28890°)		TUS (28980°)		TUS (29070°)		TUS (29160°)		TUS (29250°)		TUS (29340°)		TUS (29430°)		TUS (29520°)		TUS (29610°)		TUS (29700°)		TUS (29790°)		TUS (29880°)		TUS (29970°)		TUS (30060°)		TUS (30150°)		TUS (30240°)		TUS (30330°)		TUS (30420°)		TUS (30510°)		TUS (30600°)		TUS (30690°)		TUS (30780°)		TUS (30870°)		TUS (30960°)		TUS (31050°)		TUS (31140°)		TUS (31230°)		TUS (31320°)		TUS (31410°)		TUS (31500°)		TUS (31590°)		TUS (31680°)		TUS (31770°)		TUS (31860°)		TUS (31950°)		TUS (32040°)		TUS (32130°)		TUS (32220°)		TUS (32310°)		TUS (32400°)		TUS (32490°)		TUS (32580°)		TUS (32670°)		TUS (32760°)		TUS (32850°)		TUS (32940°)		TUS (33030°)		TUS (33120°)		TUS (33210°)		TUS (33300°)		TUS (33390°)		TUS (33480°)		TUS (33570°)		TUS (33660°)		TUS (33750°)		TUS (33840°)		TUS (33930°)		TUS (34020°)		TUS (34110°)		TUS (34200°)		TUS (34290°)
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TABLE XVI  
RATIOS AMONG THE TENSILE, COMPRESSIVE AND SHEAR PROPERTIES  
OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRETCHED 7075-T6510 ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS  
P272(615)-7580

Sample Thickness, In.	Cross- Sectional Area, In. <sup>2</sup>	Number	Loca- tion*	TTS (LT) TUS (L)	TTS (SM) TUS (L)	TTS (HT) TUS (L)	TTS (SP) TUS (L)	CTS (LT) TUS (L)	CTS (HT) TUS (L)	SUS (LT) TUS (L)	SUS (SP) TUS (L)	SUS (ST) TUS (L)
0.065	0.18	317889	T/2	--	--	0.96	--	0.95	--	--	--	--
0.065	0.27	318021†	T/2	0.97	--	--	--	0.98	--	--	--	--
0.086	0.18	317858	T/2	--	--	--	--	0.98	--	--	--	--
0.131	0.9	318029†	T/2	0.98	--	--	--	1.01	--	--	--	--
0.153	4.0	340390	T/2	1.02	--	1.02	--	1.00	--	--	--	--
0.160	0.26	318030†	T/2	--	--	--	--	1.04	--	--	--	--
0.209	1.2	340403	T/2	0.96	--	0.97	--	1.07	--	0.96	--	--
0.260	1.2	318028†	T/2	0.98	--	0.96	--	1.01	--	--	--	--
0.311	0.51	317906	T/2	--	--	--	--	1.03	--	0.97	--	--
0.326	2.4	340437	T/2	1.01	--	0.99	--	1.00	--	0.94	--	--
0.372	2.2	317864	T/2	0.95	--	0.92	--	0.98	--	0.94	--	--
0.436	1.2	317859	T/2	0.94	--	0.97	--	1.00	--	0.97	--	--
0.463	1.9	318032†	T/2	0.94	--	0.95	--	1.02	--	0.94	--	--
0.995	7.2	340155	T/2, W/4	0.95	--	0.93	--	0.98	--	0.94	--	--
1.027	1.8	318023†	T/2, W/2	0.96	--	0.95	--	0.97	--	0.94	--	--
1.186	27.1	317860	T/2, W/4	--	--	--	--	1.02	--	0.93	--	--
1.186	27.1	317860	T/2, W/2	0.96	--	0.96	--	1.00	--	0.99	--	--
1.186	27.1	340614	T/2, W/4	0.97	--	0.96	--	0.99	--	0.97	--	--
1.500	1.8	317955	D/2	0.83	--	0.79	--	1.01	--	0.91	--	--
2.000	3.1	317861	D/4	--	--	--	--	1.00	--	0.92	--	--
2.190	17.0	318137†	T/4, W/4	0.87	--	0.82	--	1.01	--	0.91	--	--
2.750	8.2	340404	T/2, W/4	0.86	--	0.84	--	1.00	--	0.92	--	--
2.812	11.3	340494	T/2, W/2	0.88	--	0.85	--	1.02	--	0.93	--	--
2.812	11.3	340494	T/4, W/4	0.88	--	0.85	--	1.01	--	0.92	--	--
3.040	17.8	318138†	T/4, W/4	0.88	--	0.85	--	1.02	--	0.93	--	--
3.090	24.3	340391	T/2, W/2	0.89	--	0.87	--	1.01	--	0.92	--	--
3.090	24.3	340391	T/4, W/4	0.92	--	0.91	--	1.00	--	0.95	--	--
5.000	30.0	340503	T/2, W/2	0.92	--	0.91	--	0.99	--	0.96	--	--
5.000	30.0	340503	T/4, W/4	0.95	--	0.92	--	1.01	--	0.91	--	--
			T/2, W/2	0.97	--	0.93	--	0.97	--	0.93	--	--

\* T - Thickness; W - Width, D - Diameter  
† Producer B; all others from Producer A

TABLE XVII  
RATIOS AMONG THE TENSILE, COMPRESSIVE AND SHEAR PROPERTIES  
OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRETCHED 7075-T7351C ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS  
(AP23(65)-3580)

Thickness, in.	Sample Cross- Sectional Area, in. <sup>2</sup>	Loca- tion	Number	$\frac{m_s(l)}{TUS(l)}$	$\frac{TUS(s)}{TUS(l)}$	$\frac{m_s(s)}{TUS(s)}$	$\frac{m_s(c)}{TUS(c)}$	$\frac{m_s(l)}{TUS(l)}$	$\frac{m_s(s)}{TUS(s)}$	$\frac{m_s(c)}{TUS(c)}$	$\frac{m_s(l)}{TUS(l)}$	$\frac{m_s(s)}{TUS(s)}$	$\frac{m_s(c)}{TUS(c)}$
0.080	0.16	T/2	317862	0.97	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
0.209	1.2	T/2	340393	---	---	0.96	---	1.04	---	---	---	---	---
0.312	0.51	T/2	317903	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
0.362	2.4	T/2	340396	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
0.376	2.2	T/2	317900	---	---	1.02	---	1.01	---	---	---	---	---
0.436	7.2	T/2	317910	---	---	0.97	---	1.02	---	---	---	---	---
0.935	7.2	T/2, W/4	340296	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1.000	5.7	T/2, W/4	340419	---	---	0.96	---	1.00	---	---	---	---	---
1.136	27.1	T/2, W/4	306512	---	---	0.94	---	1.00	---	---	---	---	---
1.500	1.8	T/2, W/4	317956	---	---	0.95	---	1.00	---	---	---	---	---
2.000	3.1	T/2, W/4	317948	---	---	0.94	---	1.00	---	---	---	---	---
2.750	8.2	L/4	340440	---	---	0.86	---	1.02	---	---	---	---	---
2.812	11.3	T/2, W/4	340495	---	---	0.86	---	1.01	---	---	---	---	---
3.090	24.3	T/2, W/4	340392	---	---	0.91	---	1.02	---	---	---	---	---
5.000	30.0	T/2, W/4	340504	---	---	0.95	---	1.00	---	---	---	---	---

\* T - Thickness; W - Width; L - Diameter

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TABLE XI

RATIOS AMONG THE TENSILE, COMPRESSIVE AND SHEAR PROPERTIES  
OF ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSION IN THE "HEAT-TREATED-AS-RECEIVED" TEMPER

[A73(615)-1580]

Alloy and Temper	Section Cross- Sectional Area, in. <sup>2</sup>		Location*	$\frac{T}{T_0}$		$\frac{C}{C_0}$		$\frac{S}{S_0}$		$\frac{T}{C}$		$\frac{T}{S}$		$\frac{C}{S}$	
	in.	in. <sup>2</sup>		(T) T <sub>0</sub>	(C) C <sub>0</sub>	(T) T <sub>0</sub>	(C) C <sub>0</sub>	(S) S <sub>0</sub>	(T) T <sub>0</sub>	(S) S <sub>0</sub>	(C) C <sub>0</sub>	(T) T <sub>0</sub>	(S) S <sub>0</sub>	(C) C <sub>0</sub>	(T) T <sub>0</sub>
2014-T6	0.106	1.0	T/2	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05
	0.106	1.0	T/2	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05
	0.106	1.0	T/2	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05
	0.106	1.0	T/2	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05
2024-T4	0.064	0.27	T/2	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06
	0.064	0.27	T/2	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06
	0.064	0.27	T/2	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06
	0.064	0.27	T/2	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06
2024-T6	0.064	0.27	T/2	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06
	0.064	0.27	T/2	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06
	0.064	0.27	T/2	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06
	0.064	0.27	T/2	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06
6061-T6	0.125	2.2	T/2	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94
	0.125	2.2	T/2	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94
	0.125	2.2	T/2	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94
	0.125	2.2	T/2	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94
7075-T6	0.063	0.34	T/2	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98
	0.063	0.34	T/2	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98
	0.063	0.34	T/2	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98
	0.063	0.34	T/2	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98
7075-T73	0.063	0.34	T/2	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99
	0.063	0.34	T/2	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99
	0.063	0.34	T/2	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99
	0.063	0.34	T/2	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99
7075-T6	0.063	0.34	T/2	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99
	0.063	0.34	T/2	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99
	0.063	0.34	T/2	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99
	0.063	0.34	T/2	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99

\* T - Tensile; C - Compressive; S - Shear; T<sub>0</sub> - Diameter  
\* Proportional to all others by factor A

\* Temper designation not strictly correct. Suitable number not yet assigned

TABLE VII  
RATIOS OF BEARING TO TENSILE PROPERTIES OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRUCTURE  
201-TYPE ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS  
[APR 1965]-350C

Sample			Basis					Extrusion				
Thick- ness, in.	Gross- Sec- tional Area, in. <sup>2</sup>	Loca- tion Number	BS (A) Tensile Strength	BS (A) Yield Strength	BS (A) Tensile Elongation	BS (A) Yield Elongation	BS (A) Tensile Elongation	BS (A) Yield Strength	BS (A) Tensile Elongation	BS (A) Yield Strength	BS (A) Tensile Elongation	BS (A) Yield Strength
0.061	0.20	21792C	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10
0.070	0.24	21792C	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10
0.245	0.45	21792C	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10
0.290	0.77	21792C	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10
0.626	3.4	34048C	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10
0.750	1.4	31792A	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10
1.657	2.2	31504B	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10
1.755	7.2	34048C	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10

\* T - Tensile; Y - Yield; E - Elongation;  
A - Product A; B - Product B; C - Product C



TABLE XIII  
RATIOS OF BEARING TO TENSILE PROPERTIES OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRUCTURE  
2024-T351X ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS  
(AP23(615)-3590)

Sample Designation	Section Area, in. <sup>2</sup>	Tensile Strength, ksi	Yield Strength, ksi	Elongation, in.	Location	Flatwise										Edgewise			
						BTS(1)	BTS(11)	BTS(12)	BTS(121)	BTS(122)	BTS(123)	BTS(124)	BTS(125)	BTS(126)	BTS(127)	BTS(128)	BTS(129)	BTS(130)	BTS(131)
						e/2=1.5	e/2=1.5	e/2=1.5	e/2=1.5	e/2=1.5	e/2=1.5	e/2=1.5	e/2=1.5	e/2=1.5	e/2=1.5	e/2=1.5	e/2=1.5	e/2=1.5	e/2=1.5
0.075	0.70	318132*	T/2	1.47	1.81	1.48	1.78	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
0.075	0.70	318016*	T/2	1.52	1.80	1.48	1.75	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
0.100	0.70	317881	T/2	1.51	1.86	1.45	1.72	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
0.120	0.70	317901	T/2	1.50	1.85	1.45	1.72	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
0.120	0.70	318018**	T/2	1.49	1.82	1.45	1.72	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
0.150	0.82	317886	T/2	1.46	1.77	1.44	1.66	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
0.250	2.8	317942	T/2	1.25	1.56	1.21	1.36	1.22	1.66	1.22	1.56	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
0.250	4.3	318042	T/2	1.22	1.66	1.21	1.36	1.22	1.66	1.22	1.56	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
0.375	0.62	317942	T/2	1.16	1.66	1.15	1.66	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
0.510	10.1	317925	T/2, W/2	1.23	1.73	1.20	1.66	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
0.510	1.9	318020*	T/2, W/2	1.23	1.73	1.20	1.66	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
0.550	1.9	317856	T/2, W/2	1.23	1.73	1.20	1.66	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
0.600	5.8	317945	T/2, W/2	1.23	1.73	1.20	1.66	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
0.815	2.9	340418*	T/2, W/2	1.24	1.63	1.24	1.52	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
0.950	4.6	317941	T/2, W/2	1.24	1.63	1.24	1.52	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1.150	5.6	318011	T/2, W/2	1.27	1.63	1.27	1.52	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1.200	3.5	317945	T/2, W/2	1.25	1.66	1.25	1.52	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1.450	3.5	318021**	T/2, W/2	1.31	1.64	1.31	1.49	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1.700	4.6	340217	T/4, W/4	1.34	1.62	1.34	1.54	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2.500	8.6	318132*	T/4, W/4	1.22	1.62	1.24	1.54	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
4.000	24.0	340214	T/4, W/4	1.20	1.62	1.24	1.54	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2.700	29.6	318042	T/4, W/4	1.22	1.52	1.25	1.50	1.20	1.56	1.27	1.56	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
4.500	50.7	340386	T/4, W/4	1.26	1.63	1.27	1.54	1.24	1.54	1.24	1.54	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

\* - Tensile strength in width  
\* - Producer of all extrusions from Producer A. All others T3510.  
\* - Samples were in the T3511 testers

TABLE XIII  
RATIOS OF BEARING TO TENSILE PROPERTIES OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRETCHED  
2024-T351 ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS  
(A733(615)-3580)

Section Thick- ness, In.	Spec- imen Area, In. <sup>2</sup>	Loca- tion*	Plate						Extrusion					
			Bearing		Tensile		Ratio	Ratio	Bearing		Tensile		Ratio	Ratio
			BRS(1) BRS(2)	BRS(1) BRS(2)	BRS(1) BRS(2)	BRS(1) BRS(2)			BRS(1) BRS(2)	BRS(1) BRS(2)	BRS(1) BRS(2)	BRS(1) BRS(2)		
0.075	0.70	318022†	T/2	1.95	1.45	1.68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.094	0.70	318124†	T/2	1.91	1.44	1.71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.101	0.70	317887	T/2	1.95	1.44	1.73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.106	0.71	317888	T/2	1.95	1.44	1.73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.120	0.82	317889	T/2	1.95	1.44	1.73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.131	0.82	317889	T/2	1.95	1.44	1.73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.258	2.8	317890	T/2	1.46	1.40	1.66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.275	4.2	317891	T/2	1.46	1.40	1.66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.310	10.1	317892	T/2	1.46	1.40	1.66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.525	1.9	317893	T/2	1.46	1.40	1.66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.550	1.9	317894	T/2	1.46	1.40	1.66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.642	5.8	317895	T/2	1.46	1.40	1.66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.815	3.9	340419*	T/2	1.46	1.40	1.66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.950	4.6	317896	T/2	1.46	1.40	1.66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.150	5.6	318078	T/2	1.46	1.40	1.66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.200	3.9	317895	T/2	1.46	1.40	1.66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.450	7.3	318025†	T/2	1.46	1.40	1.66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.705	4.8	340169	T/2	1.46	1.40	1.66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.520	8.8	340420*	T/2	1.46	1.40	1.66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.760	29.6	318079	T/2	1.46	1.40	1.66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.000	24.0	340225	T/2	1.46	1.40	1.66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.500	30.7	340229	T/2	1.46	1.40	1.66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

\* T - Thickness, W - Width  
† Producer B; all others from Producer A  
‡ Sample was in the 70511 temper. All others 70510.  
§ Bearing specimen failed before reaching yield stress (2 per cent offset).

$\{ \mathcal{D}_n : n \in \mathbb{N} \}$

Figure 6

2000

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7/21/71  
 RATE OF BEARING ON TENSILE PROPERTIES  
 OF STEEL STRIP  
 (ASTM A 36)

Serial No.	Specimen No.	Area, sq. in.	Loca- tion	Tensile									
				ES (A)	ES (B)	ES (C)	ES (D)	ES (E)	ES (F)	ES (G)	ES (H)	ES (I)	ES (J)
0001	101	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0002	102	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0003	103	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0004	104	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0005	105	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0006	106	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0007	107	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0008	108	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0009	109	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0010	110	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0011	111	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0012	112	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0013	113	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0014	114	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0015	115	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0016	116	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0017	117	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0018	118	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0019	119	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0020	120	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0021	121	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0022	122	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0023	123	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0024	124	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0025	125	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0026	126	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0027	127	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0028	128	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0029	129	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0030	130	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0031	131	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0032	132	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0033	133	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0034	134	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0035	135	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0036	136	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0037	137	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0038	138	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0039	139	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0040	140	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0041	141	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0042	142	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0043	143	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0044	144	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0045	145	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0046	146	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0047	147	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0048	148	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0049	149	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
0050	150	0.11	7/2	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12

\* Tensile strength of steel strip

TABLE XVII  
RATIOS OF BEARING TO RESILIENCE PROPERTIES OF  
7075-T6510 ALUMINUM ALLOY 1. RESILIENCE  
[AP73(615)-3580]

Sample			Plasticity					Elongation				
Section Thick- ness, in.	Sec- tion Area, in. <sup>2</sup>	Loca- tion*	R <sub>10</sub> (1)		R <sub>10</sub> (2)		R <sub>10</sub> (3)		R <sub>10</sub> (4)		R <sub>10</sub> (5)	
			σ/T=1.5 σ/B=2.0	σ/T=1.5 σ/B=2.0	σ/T=1.5 σ/B=2.0	σ/T=1.5 σ/B=2.0	σ/T=1.5 σ/B=2.0	σ/T=1.5 σ/B=2.0	σ/T=1.5 σ/B=2.0	σ/T=1.5 σ/B=2.0	σ/T=1.5 σ/B=2.0	σ/T=1.5 σ/B=2.0
0.080	0.15	T/2	1.46	1.86	1.25	1.54	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.080	0.45	T/2	1.46	1.86	1.25	1.54	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.146	1.1	T/2	1.46	1.86	1.25	1.54	1.57	1.86	--	--	--	--
0.161	0.72	T/2	1.46	1.86	1.25	1.54	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.251	0.82	T/2	1.46	1.86	1.25	1.54	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.500	4.2	T/2, 3/4	1.46	1.86	1.25	1.54	1.29	1.57	--	--	--	--
0.535	1.5	T/2, 3/4	1.46	1.86	1.25	1.54	--	--	--	--	--	--

\* T - Thickness; W - Width  
† Producer B; all others Free Producer A



TABLE XXX  
RATIOS OF HEATING TO TENSILE PROPERTIES OF ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS  
IN THE HEAT-TREATED-AS-RECEIVED TEMPER  
[AP22(6.5)-7560]

Alloy Temper	Sample Gr-Sea- Section Fillet Fillet Fillet			Plastic										Elastic									
	Area, In. <sup>2</sup>	Area, In. <sup>2</sup>	Loca- tion	ES/TS 0.2-1.5	ES/TS 0.2-2.0	ES/TS 0.2-2.5	ES/TS 0.2-3.0	ES/TS 0.2-3.5	ES/TS 0.2-4.0	ES/TS 0.2-4.5	ES/TS 0.2-5.0	ES/TS 0.2-5.5	ES/TS 0.2-6.0	ES/TS 0.2-6.5	ES/TS 0.2-7.0	ES/TS 0.2-7.5	ES/TS 0.2-8.0	ES/TS 0.2-8.5	ES/TS 0.2-9.0	ES/TS 0.2-9.5	ES/TS 0.2-10.0	ES/TS 0.2-10.5	ES/TS 0.2-11.0
2014-T62	0.185	0.185	T/2	1.59	2.06	1.50	1.71	1.52	1.93	1.44	1.72	1.44	1.72	1.44	1.72	1.44	1.72	1.44	1.72	1.44	1.72	1.44	1.72
	0.200	0.200	T/2	1.52	1.93	1.44	1.72	1.44	1.72	1.44	1.72	1.44	1.72	1.44	1.72	1.44	1.72	1.44	1.72	1.44	1.72	1.44	1.72
	0.215	0.215	T/2	1.47	1.88	1.39	1.66	1.39	1.66	1.39	1.66	1.39	1.66	1.39	1.66	1.39	1.66	1.39	1.66	1.39	1.66	1.39	1.66
	0.230	0.230	D/2	1.42	1.83	1.34	1.61	1.34	1.61	1.34	1.61	1.34	1.61	1.34	1.61	1.34	1.61	1.34	1.61	1.34	1.61	1.34	1.61
	0.245	0.245	D/2	1.37	1.78	1.29	1.56	1.29	1.56	1.29	1.56	1.29	1.56	1.29	1.56	1.29	1.56	1.29	1.56	1.29	1.56	1.29	1.56
2024-T62	0.064	0.064	T/2	1.60	1.89	1.60	1.89	1.60	1.89	1.60	1.89	1.60	1.89	1.60	1.89	1.60	1.89	1.60	1.89	1.60	1.89	1.60	1.89
	0.079	0.079	T/2	1.40	1.69	1.40	1.69	1.40	1.69	1.40	1.69	1.40	1.69	1.40	1.69	1.40	1.69	1.40	1.69	1.40	1.69	1.40	1.69
	0.100	0.100	T/2	1.35	1.64	1.35	1.64	1.35	1.64	1.35	1.64	1.35	1.64	1.35	1.64	1.35	1.64	1.35	1.64	1.35	1.64	1.35	1.64
	0.125	0.125	T/2	1.30	1.59	1.30	1.59	1.30	1.59	1.30	1.59	1.30	1.59	1.30	1.59	1.30	1.59	1.30	1.59	1.30	1.59	1.30	1.59
	0.150	0.150	T/2	1.25	1.54	1.25	1.54	1.25	1.54	1.25	1.54	1.25	1.54	1.25	1.54	1.25	1.54	1.25	1.54	1.25	1.54	1.25	1.54
2024-T62	0.064	0.064	T/2	1.64	2.01	1.64	2.01	1.64	2.01	1.64	2.01	1.64	2.01	1.64	2.01	1.64	2.01	1.64	2.01	1.64	2.01	1.64	2.01
	0.079	0.079	T/2	1.46	1.83	1.46	1.83	1.46	1.83	1.46	1.83	1.46	1.83	1.46	1.83	1.46	1.83	1.46	1.83	1.46	1.83	1.46	1.83
	0.100	0.100	T/2	1.41	1.78	1.41	1.78	1.41	1.78	1.41	1.78	1.41	1.78	1.41	1.78	1.41	1.78	1.41	1.78	1.41	1.78	1.41	1.78
	0.125	0.125	T/2	1.36	1.73	1.36	1.73	1.36	1.73	1.36	1.73	1.36	1.73	1.36	1.73	1.36	1.73	1.36	1.73	1.36	1.73	1.36	1.73
	0.150	0.150	T/2	1.31	1.68	1.31	1.68	1.31	1.68	1.31	1.68	1.31	1.68	1.31	1.68	1.31	1.68	1.31	1.68	1.31	1.68	1.31	1.68
6061-T62	0.125	0.125	T/2	1.66	2.03	1.66	2.03	1.66	2.03	1.66	2.03	1.66	2.03	1.66	2.03	1.66	2.03	1.66	2.03	1.66	2.03	1.66	2.03
	0.150	0.150	T/2	1.61	1.98	1.61	1.98	1.61	1.98	1.61	1.98	1.61	1.98	1.61	1.98	1.61	1.98	1.61	1.98	1.61	1.98	1.61	1.98
	0.175	0.175	T/2	1.56	1.93	1.56	1.93	1.56	1.93	1.56	1.93	1.56	1.93	1.56	1.93	1.56	1.93	1.56	1.93	1.56	1.93	1.56	1.93
	0.200	0.200	T/2	1.51	1.88	1.51	1.88	1.51	1.88	1.51	1.88	1.51	1.88	1.51	1.88	1.51	1.88	1.51	1.88	1.51	1.88	1.51	1.88
	0.225	0.225	T/2	1.46	1.83	1.46	1.83	1.46	1.83	1.46	1.83	1.46	1.83	1.46	1.83	1.46	1.83	1.46	1.83	1.46	1.83	1.46	1.83
7075-T62	0.064	0.064	T/2	1.46	1.83	1.46	1.83	1.46	1.83	1.46	1.83	1.46	1.83	1.46	1.83	1.46	1.83	1.46	1.83	1.46	1.83	1.46	1.83
	0.079	0.079	T/2	1.41	1.78	1.41	1.78	1.41	1.78	1.41	1.78	1.41	1.78	1.41	1.78	1.41	1.78	1.41	1.78	1.41	1.78	1.41	1.78
	0.100	0.100	T/2	1.36	1.73	1.36	1.73	1.36	1.73	1.36	1.73	1.36	1.73	1.36	1.73	1.36	1.73	1.36	1.73	1.36	1.73	1.36	1.73
	0.125	0.125	T/2	1.31	1.68	1.31	1.68	1.31	1.68	1.31	1.68	1.31	1.68	1.31	1.68	1.31	1.68	1.31	1.68	1.31	1.68	1.31	1.68
	0.150	0.150	T/2	1.26	1.63	1.26	1.63	1.26	1.63	1.26	1.63	1.26	1.63	1.26	1.63	1.26	1.63	1.26	1.63	1.26	1.63	1.26	1.63
7075-T62	0.064	0.064	T/2	1.50	1.87	1.50	1.87	1.50	1.87	1.50	1.87	1.50	1.87	1.50	1.87	1.50	1.87	1.50	1.87	1.50	1.87	1.50	1.87
	0.079	0.079	T/2	1.45	1.82	1.45	1.82	1.45	1.82	1.45	1.82	1.45	1.82	1.45	1.82	1.45	1.82	1.45	1.82	1.45	1.82	1.45	1.82
	0.100	0.100	T/2	1.40	1.77	1.40	1.77	1.40	1.77	1.40	1.77	1.40	1.77	1.40	1.77	1.40	1.77	1.40	1.77	1.40	1.77	1.40	1.77
	0.125	0.125	T/2	1.35	1.72	1.35	1.72	1.35	1.72	1.35	1.72	1.35	1.72	1.35	1.72	1.35	1.72	1.35	1.72	1.35	1.72	1.35	1.72
	0.150	0.150	T/2	1.30	1.67	1.30	1.67	1.30	1.67	1.30	1.67	1.30	1.67	1.30	1.67	1.30	1.67	1.30	1.67	1.30	1.67	1.30	1.67
7075-T62	0.064	0.064	T/2	1.40	1.77	1.40	1.77	1.40	1.77	1.40	1.77	1.40	1.77	1.40	1.77	1.40	1.77	1.40	1.77	1.40	1.77	1.40	1.77
	0.079	0.079	T/2	1.35	1.72	1.35	1.72	1.35	1.72	1.35	1.72	1.35	1.72	1.35	1.72	1.35	1.72	1.35	1.72	1.35	1.72	1.35	1.72
	0.100	0.100	T/2	1.30	1.67	1.30	1.67	1.30	1.67	1.30	1.67	1.30	1.67	1.30	1.67	1.30	1.67	1.30	1.67	1.30	1.67	1.30	1.67
	0.125	0.125	T/2	1.25	1.62	1.25	1.62	1.25	1.62	1.25	1.62	1.25	1.62	1.25	1.62	1.25	1.62	1.25	1.62	1.25	1.62	1.25	1.62
	0.150	0.150	T/2	1.20	1.57	1.20	1.57	1.20	1.57	1.20	1.57	1.20	1.57	1.20	1.57	1.20	1.57	1.20	1.57	1.20	1.57	1.20	1.57

\* T - Thickness; B - Width; L - Diameter  
 \* Producer; B - all others; C - Producer; L - Diameter  
 \* Temper designation not strictly correct. Suitable number not yet assigned.





ANALYTICAL ANALYSES OF RATION AND FEEDS, COMPOSITE, SEED AND PLANT LEAVES, POTATOES  
OF STRESS-RESISTANT STRAINS, 20-1-1960 AND 20-1-1961

[illegible]

• 2012-13-14-15-16-17-18-19-20-21-22-23-24-25-26-27-28-29-30-31-32-33-34-35-36-37-38-39-40-41-42-43-44-45-46-47-48-49-50-51-52-53-54-55-56-57-58-59-60-61-62-63-64-65-66-67-68-69-70-71-72-73-74-75-76-77-78-79-80-81-82-83-84-85-86-87-88-89-90-91-92-93-94-95-96-97-98-99-100-101-102-103-104-105-106-107-108-109-110-111-112-113-114-115-116-117-118-119-120-121-122-123-124-125-126-127-128-129-130-131-132-133-134-135-136-137-138-139-140-141-142-143-144-145-146-147-148-149-150-151-152-153-154-155-156-157-158-159-160-161-162-163-164-165-166-167-168-169-170-171-172-173-174-175-176-177-178-179-180-181-182-183-184-185-186-187-188-189-190-191-192-193-194-195-196-197-198-199-200-201-202-203-204-205-206-207-208-209-210-211-212-213-214-215-216-217-218-219-220-221-222-223-224-225-226-227-228-229-230-231-232-233-234-235-236-237-238-239-240-241-242-243-244-245-246-247-248-249-250-251-252-253-254-255-256-257-258-259-260-261-262-263-264-265-266-267-268-269-270-271-272-273-274-275-276-277-278-279-280-281-282-283-284-285-286-287-288-289-290-291-292-293-294-295-296-297-298-299-300-301-302-303-304-305-306-307-308-309-310-311-312-313-314-315-316-317-318-319-320-321-322-323-324-325-326-327-328-329-330-331-332-333-334-335-336-337-338-339-340-341-342-343-344-345-346-347-348-349-350-351-352-353-354-355-356-357-358-359-360-361-362-363-364-365-366-367-368-369-370-371-372-373-374-375-376-377-378-379-380-381-382-383-384-385-386-387-388-389-390-391-392-393-394-395-396-397-398-399-400-401-402-403-404-405-406-407-408-409-410-411-412-413-414-415-416-417-418-419-420-421-422-423-424-425-426-427-428-429-430-431-432-433-434-435-436-437-438-439-440-441-442-443-444-445-446-447-448-449-450-451-452-453-454-455-456-457-458-459-460-461-462-463-464-465-466-467-468-469-470-471-472-473-474-475-476-477-478-479-480-481-482-483-484-485-486-487-488-489-490-491-492-493-494-495-496-497-498-499-500-501-502-503-504-505-506-507-508-509-510-511-512-513-514-515-516-517-518-519-520-521-522-523-524-525-526-527-528-529-530-531-532-533-534-535-536-537-538-539-540-541-542-543-544-545-546-547-548-549-550-551-552-553-554-555-556-557-558-559-560-561-562-563-564-565-566-567-568-569-570-571-572-573-574-575-576-577-578-579-580-581-582-583-584-585-586-587-588-589-590-591-592-593-594-595-596-597-598-599-600-601-602-603-604-605-606-607-608-609-610-611-612-613-614-615-616-617-618-619-620-621-622-623-624-625-626-627-628-629-630-631-632-633-634-635-636-637-638-639-640-641-642-643-644-645-646-647-648-649-650-651-652-653-654-655-656-657-658-659-660-661-662-663-664-665-666-667-668-669-670-671-672-673-674-675-676-677-678-679-680-681-682-683-684-685-686-687-688-689-690-691-692-693-694-695-696-697-698-699-700-701-702-703-704-705-706-707-708-709-710-711-712-713-714-715-716-717-718-719-720-721-722-723-724-725-726-727-728-729-730-731-732-733-734-735-736-737-738-739-740-741-742-743-744-745-746-747-748-749-750-751-752-753-754-755-756-757-758-759-760-761-762-763-764-765-766-767-768-769-770-771-772-773-774-775-776-777-778-779-780-781-782-783-784-785-786-787-788-789-790-791-792-793-794-795-796-797-798-799-800-801-802-803-804-805-806-807-808-809-810-811-812-813-814-815-816-817-818-819-820-821-822-823-824-825-826-827-828-829-830-831-832-833-834-835-836-837-838-839-840-841-842-843-844-845-846-847-848-849-850-851-852-853-854-855-856-857-858-859-860-861-862-863-864-865-866-867-868-869-870-871-872-873-874-875-876-877-878-879-880-881-882-883-884-885-886-887-888-889-890-891-892-893-894-895-896-897-898-899-900-901-902-903-904-905-906-907-908-909-910-911-912-913-914-915-916-917-918-919-920-921-922-923-924-925-926-927-928-929-930-931-932-933-934-935-936-937-938-939-940-941-942-943-944-945-946-947-948-949-950-951-952-953-954-955-956-957-958-959-960-961-962-963-964-965-966-967-968-969-970-971-972-973-974-975-976-977-978-979-980-981-982-983-984-985-986-987-988-989-990-991-992-993-994-995-996-997-998-999-1000-1001-1002-1003-1004-1005-1006-1007-1008-1009-1010-1011-1012-1013-1014-1015-1016-1017-1018-1019-1020-1021-1022-1023-1024-1025-1026-1027-1028-1029-1030-1031-1032-1033-1034-1035-1036-1037-1038-1039-1040-1041-1042-1043-1044-1

**0000-0000-0000-0000**

• **Integration:** The process of combining different parts of a system into a unified whole.

**THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO**

STATISTICAL ANALYSES OF RATIOS AMONG TENSILE, COMPRESSIVE, SHEAR AND FLAT-TISE BEARING PROPERTIES  
OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRETCHED 2024-T6510 AND -T6511 EXTRUSIONS

[illegible]

\* Student's *t* - test showed no significant difference between average ratios for L and in directions.  
 \*\* Regression analysis showed significant relationship with thickness. Value shown is  $6\epsilon/\eta$   
 \*\*\* Thickness range, in.

230

Student's Name: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Page: \_\_\_\_\_



STATISTICAL ANALYSIS OF RISK FACTORS FOR SUBSTANCE ABUSE

[illegible]

1. The following information is being furnished to you for your information only. It is not intended to be used for any other purpose.

• • •

[illegible][illegible]

TABLE XXVII  
STATISTICAL ANALYSES OF RATIOS AMONG TENSILE, COMPRESSIVE, SHEAR AND PLATYSE BEARING PROPERTIES  
OF STRESS-RELATED STRETCHED 7178-76510 EXTRUSIONS

[AP23(615)-3580]

Ratio Cell	$\epsilon/\Delta=1.5$				$\epsilon/\Delta=2.0$				$\epsilon/\Delta=2.0$			
	TTS (L) TTS (U)	TTS (L) TTS (U)	TTS (L) TTS (U)	TTS (L) TTS (U)	TTS (L) TTS (U)	TTS (L) TTS (U)	TTS (L) TTS (U)	TTS (L) TTS (U)	TTS (L) TTS (U)	TTS (L) TTS (U)	TTS (L) TTS (U)	TTS (L) TTS (U)
1.05	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1.07	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1.09	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1.04	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1.03	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1.02	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1.01	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1.00	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
0.99	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
0.98	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
0.97	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
0.96	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
0.95	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
0.94	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
0.93	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
0.92	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
0.91	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
0.90	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
0.89	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
0.88	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
0.87	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
0.86	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
0.85	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
0.84	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
0.83	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
0.82	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
0.81	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
n	15	25	16	12	16	5	21	16	5	21	16	5
R	0.949	0.928	0.996	1.017	1.432	1.424	1.430	1.323	1.334	1.326	1.796	1.700
R	0.00901**	0.01019**	0.00684	0.00577**	--	--	0.00894**	--	--	--	--	--
Mn R	0.862	0.870	0.981	0.941	--	--	1.264	--	--	--	--	--
	0.957	0.977		1.026	1.429						1.784	

\* Student's "t"-test showed no significant difference between average ratios for L and LT directions.  
\*\* Regression analysis showed significant relationship with thickness. Value shown is  $6\epsilon/\sqrt{n}$ .



TABLE XXXVII.

RATIOS FOR COMPUTING DESIGN MECHANICAL PROPERTIES  
OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRETCHED 2014-T651X EXTRUSIONS

Ratio	Thickness, in.		
	≤0.499	0.500- 0.749	0.750- 1.750
$F_{tu}(LT)/F_{tu}(L)$	1.005	0.900	0.900
$F_{ty}(LT)/F_{ty}(L)$	0.930	0.869	0.869
$F_{cy}(L)/F_{ty}(L)$	0.983	0.983	0.983
$F_{cy}(LT)/F_{ty}(L)$	*	0.910	0.910
$F_{su}/F_{tu}(L)$	0.687	0.545	0.545
$F_{bru}/F_{tu}(L)$			
$e/D=1.5$	1.551	1.411	1.411
$e/D=2.0$	2.045	1.798	1.798
$F_{by}/F_{ty}(L)$			
$e/D=1.5$	1.403	1.265	1.265
$e/D=2.0$	1.642	1.473	1.473

\*Insufficient data for determining ratio

TABLE XXXIX

RATIOS FOR COMPUTING DESIGN MECHANICAL PROPERTIES  
OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRETCHED 2024-T3510 AND -T3511 EXTRUSIONS

Ratio	Thickness, in.					
	≤0.249	0.250- 0.499	0.500- 0.749	0.750- 1.499	1.500- 2.999	3.000- 4.499
$F_{tu}(LT)/F_{tu}(L)$	0.956	0.927	0.900	0.854	0.785	0.766
$F_{ty}(LT)/F_{ty}(L)$	0.878	0.857	0.838	0.805	0.758	0.753
$F_{cy}(L)/F_{ty}(L)$	0.816	0.836	0.854	0.887	0.935	0.947
$F_{cy}(LT)/F_{ty}(L)$	0.968	0.941	0.917	0.874	0.811	0.796
$F_{su}/F_{tu}(L)$	0.514	0.511	0.508	0.501	0.487	0.468
$F_{bru}/F_{tu}(L)$						
$e/D=1.5$	1.469	1.301	1.296	1.286	1.263	1.232
$e/D=2.0$	1.795	1.627	1.621	1.611	1.588	1.558
$F_{bru}/F_{ty}(L)$						
$e/D=1.5$	1.441	1.251	1.247	1.239	1.221	1.196
$e/D=2.0$	1.686	1.520	1.514	1.503	1.477	1.443

**TABLE XL**  
**RATIOS FOR COMPUTING DESIGN MECHANICAL PROPERTIES**  
**OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRETCHED 2024-T8510 AND -T8511 EXTRUSIONS**

Ratio	Thickness, in.		
	0.050- 0.249	0.250- 1.499	1.500- 4.500
$F_{tu}(LT)/F_{tu}(L)$	.93*	0.968	0.950
$F_{ty}(LT)/F_{ty}(L)$	.989	0.989	0.989
$F_{cy}(L)/F_{ty}(L)$	1.012	1.012	1.012
$F_{cy}(LT)/F_{ty}(L)$	1.012	1.012	1.012
$F_{su}/F_{tu}(L)$	0.542	0.542	0.542
$F_{bru}/F_{tu}(L)$			
$e/D=1.5$	1.465	1.452	1.390
$e/D=2.0$	1.925	1.870	1.769
$F_{br y}/F_{ty}(L)$			
$e/D=1.5$	1.407	1.407	1.407
$e/D=2.0$	1.653	1.653	1.653

\* Based on two lots

TABLE XII  
RATIOS FOR COMPUTING DESIGN MECHANICAL PROPERTIES  
OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRETCHED 6061-T651X EXTRUSIONS

Ratio	Thickness, in.	
	$\leq 1.000$	1.001-6.500
$F_{tu}(LT)/F_{tu}(L)$	0.969	0.858
$F_{ty}(LT)/F_{ty}(L)$	0.943	0.811
$F_{cy}(L)/F_{ty}(L)$	0.988	0.988
$F_{cy}(LT)/F_{ty}(L)$	1.000	0.871
$F_{su}/F_{tu}(L)$	0.705	0.511
$F_{bru}/F_{tu}(L)$		
$e/D=1.5$	1.687	1.387
$e/D=2.0$	2.170	1.807
$F_{bry}/F_{ty}(L)$		
$e/D=1.5$	1.534	1.200
$e/D=2.0$	1.723	1.444

TABLE XLII

RATIOS FOR COMPUTING DESIGN MECHANICAL PROPERTIES  
OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRETCHED 7075-T651X EXTRUSIONS

Ratio	Thickness, in.						
	≤0.249	0.250- 0.499	0.500- 0.749	0.750- 1.499	1.500- 2.999	3.000- 4.499	4.500- 5.000
$F_{tu}(LT)/F_{tu}(L)$	0.974	0.958	0.942	0.914	0.866	0.831	0.828
$F_{ty}(LT)/F_{ty}(L)$	0.940	0.929	0.919	0.897	0.849	0.784	0.741
$F_{cy}(L)/F_{ty}(L)$	0.995	0.995	0.995	0.995	0.995	0.995	0.995
$F_{cy}(LT)/F_{ty}(L)$	1.024	1.013	1.002	0.980	0.930	0.864	0.820
$F_{su}/F_{tu}(L)$	0.536	0.533	0.529	0.523	0.509	0.490	0.478
$F_{bru}/F_{tu}(L)$							
$e/D=1.5$	1.440	1.440	1.440	1.437	1.414	1.351	1.288
$d/D=2.0$	1.808	1.804	1.800	1.792	1.772	1.747	1.730
$F_{by}/F_{ty}(L)$							
$e/D=1.5$	1.339	1.333	1.327	1.314	1.285	1.247	1.221
$e/D=2.0$	1.578	1.571	1.565	1.552	1.522	1.482	1.456

TABLE XLIII

RATIOS FOR COMPUTING DESIGN MECHANICAL PROPERTIES  
OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRETCHED 7075-T7351X EXTRUSIONS

Ratio	Thickness, in.						
	≤0.249	0.250- 0.499	0.500- 0.749	0.750- 1.499	1.500- 2.999	3.000- 4.499	4.500- 5.000
$F_{tu}(LT)/F_{tu}(L)$	0.959	0.954	0.948	0.937	0.913	0.880	0.859
$F_{ty}(LT)/F_{ty}(L)$	0.951	0.943	0.935	0.919	0.882	0.834	0.801
$F_{cy}(L)/F_{ty}(L)$	1.008	1.008	1.008	1.008	1.008	1.008	1.008
$F_{cy}(LT)/F_{ty}(L)$	1.017	1.009	1.001	0.984	0.946	0.896	0.863
$F_{su}/F_{tu}(L)$	0.538	0.538	0.538	0.538	0.538	0.538	0.538
$F_{bru}/F_{tu}(L)$							
$e/D=1.5$	1.484	1.480	1.475	1.466	1.446	1.420	1.402
$e/D=2.0$	1.918	1.914	1.908	1.902	1.883	1.859	1.842
$F_{bry}/F_{ty}(L)$							
$e/D=1.5$	1.400	1.393	1.386	1.372	1.341	1.300	1.273
$e/D=2.0$	1.677	1.668	1.658	1.640	1.592	1.543	1.506

TABLE XLIV

RATIOS FOR COMPUTING DESIGN MECHANICAL PROPERTIES  
OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRETCHED 7079-T651X EXTRUSIONS

Ratio	Thickness, in.		
	$\leq 0.249$	0.250- 0.499	0.500- 0.749
$F_{tu}(LT)/F_{tu}(L)$	0.898	0.898	0.898
$F_{ty}(LT)/F_{ty}(L)$	0.876	0.876	0.876
$F_{cy}(L)/F_{ty}(L)$	0.989	0.989	0.989
$F_{cy}(LT)/F_{ty}(L)$	0.950	0.950	0.950
$F_{su}/F_{tu}(L)$	0.527	0.527	0.527
$F_{bru}/F_{tu}(L)$			
$e/D=1.5$	1.435	1.435	1.435
$e/D=2.0$	1.813	1.813	1.813
$F_{bry}/F_{ty}(L)$			
$e/D=1.5$	1.349	1.281	1.212
$e/D=2.0$	1.538	1.464	1.390

TABLE XLV

RATIOS FOR COMPUTING DESIGN MECHANICAL PROPERTIES  
OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRETCHED 7178-T651X EXTRUSIONS

Ratio	Thickness, in.				
	0.062- 0.249	0.250- 0.499	0.500- 0.749	0.750- 1.499	1.500- 2.499
$F_{tu}(LT)/F_{tu}(L)$	0.957	0.945	0.933	0.907	0.862
$F_{ty}(LT)/F_{ty}(L)$	0.937	0.924	0.909	0.880	0.830
$F_{cy}(L)/F_{ty}(L)$	0.981	0.981	0.981	0.981	0.981
$F_{cy}(LT)/F_{ty}(L)$	1.026	1.016	1.005	0.982	0.941
$F_{su}/F_{tu}(L)$	0.502	0.502	0.502	0.502	0.502
$F_{bru}/F_{tu}(L)$					
$e/D=1.5$	1.429	1.421	1.413	1.395	1.364
$e/D=2.0$	1.784	1.775	1.765	1.744	1.708
$F_{bry}/F_{ty}(L)$					
$e/D=1.5$	1.306	1.306	1.306	1.306	1.306
$e/D=2.0$	1.521	1.521	1.521	1.521	1.521



TABLE XLVI

Computed Design Mechanical Properties of 2014-T65LX Aluminum Alloy Extrusions

Alloy . . . . .	2014									
	Extrusions									
	T6510 and T6511									
	All									
Condition . . . . .	=25									
Cross-Sectional Area, in. <sup>2</sup>										
Thickness, in.										
Basis . . . . .	1.500-1.750									
	≤0.499		0.500-0.749		0.750-1.499		1.500-1.750			
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
Mechanical Properties:										
F <sub>TU</sub> , ksi										
L . . . . .	60	62	64	68	68	70	68	68	71	64(+1)
LT . . . . .	60	62	58(-6)	61(-6)	61(-6)	63(-2)	61(-2)	61	61	
F <sub>TY</sub> , ksi										
L . . . . .	53	57	58	62	60	63	60	60	63	55
LT . . . . .	49(-4)	53(-4)	50(-5)	54(-5)	52(-2)	55(-2)	52	52		
F <sub>CY</sub> , ksi										
L . . . . .	52(-3)	56(-3)	57(-3)	61(-3)	59(-3)	62(-3)	59(-3)	59(-3)	62(-3)	57(-4)
LT . . . . .	52(-3)	56(-3)	53(-5)	56(-6)	55(-2)	57(-3)	55(-2)	55(-2)	57(-4)	
F <sub>SU</sub> , ksi										
L . . . . .	41(+6)	43(+7)	35(-2)	37(-2)	37(-2)	38(-2)	37(-2)	37(-2)	39(-2)	
F <sub>BRU</sub> , ksi										
e/D=1.5 . . . . .	93(+3)	96(+3)	90(-6)	96(-6)	96(+8)	99(+8)	96(+8)	96(+8)	100(+8)	
e/D=2.0 . . . . .	123(+9)	127(+9)	115(-7)	122(-7)	122(+13)	126(+14)	122(+13)	122(+13)	128(+14)	
F <sub>BRV</sub> , ksi										
e/D=1.5 . . . . .	74	80	73(-8)	78(-9)	76(-2)	80(-2)	76(-2)	76(-2)	80(-2)	
e/D=2.0 . . . . .	87(+2)	94(+3)	85(-8)	91(-8)	88(+4)	93(+5)	88(+4)	88(+4)	93(+5)	
e, percent:										
L . . . . .	7	--	7	--	7	--	7	7	--	--
LT . . . . .	5	--	5	--	2	--	2	2	--	--
E, 10 <sup>5</sup> psi										
E <sub>c</sub> , 10 <sup>6</sup> psi	10.8 (+0.3)									
G, 10 <sup>6</sup> psi	11.0 (+0.3)									
	4.1 (+0.1)									

\* Insufficient data for determining value. MIL-HDEK-5 "A" value is 53; "B" value is 57.

NOTE: Numbers in parenthesis are differences from values in MIL-HDEK-5, November 1966

TABLE XLVII  
Computed Design Mechanical Properties of 2024-T351X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions

Alloy	Condition	Cross-Sectional Area, in. <sup>2</sup>	Thickness, in.	Basis	Extrusions											
					T51X and T351											
					All											
					0.249											
Mechanical Properties:		A	E	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A
F <sub>tu</sub> , ksi	L	57(-3)	61	60	62	60	62	60	62	60	62	60	62	60	62	60
	LT	54(-3)	58(-3)	56(-4)	57(-5)	54(-6)	56(-6)	54(-6)	56(-6)	54(-6)	56(-6)	54(-6)	56(-6)	54(-6)	56(-6)	54(-6)
F <sub>ty</sub> , ksi	L	42	47	44	47	44	47	44	47	44	47	44	47	44	47	44
	LT	37(-5)	41(-5)	38(-5)	40(-6)	37(-5)	39(-6)	37(-5)	39(-6)	37(-5)	39(-6)	37(-5)	39(-6)	37(-5)	39(-6)	37(-5)
F <sub>cy</sub> , ksi	L	34(-4)	38(-2)	37(-2)	38(-2)	38(-1)	40(-2)	38(-1)	40(-2)	38(-1)	40(-2)	38(-1)	40(-2)	38(-1)	40(-2)	38(-1)
	LT	31(+3)	35(+4)	34(+2)	36(+2)	34(+1)	36(+1)	34(+1)	36(+1)	34(+1)	36(+1)	34(+1)	36(+1)	34(+1)	36(+1)	34(+1)
F <sub>su</sub> , ksi	L	29(-1)	31(-1)	31(-1)	32(-1)	30(-2)	31(-2)	30(-2)	31(-2)	30(-2)	31(-2)	30(-2)	31(-2)	30(-2)	31(-2)	30(-2)
	LT	24(-1)	26(-1)	25(-1)	27(-1)	24(-2)	26(-2)	24(-2)	26(-2)	24(-2)	26(-2)	24(-2)	26(-2)	24(-2)	26(-2)	24(-2)
F <sub>bu</sub> , ksi	L	84(-1)	90(-1)	88(-1)	91(-1)	84(-1)	88(-1)	84(-1)	88(-1)	84(-1)	88(-1)	84(-1)	88(-1)	84(-1)	88(-1)	84(-1)
	LT	102(-6)	109(-5)	106(-6)	111(-5)	102(-7)	107(-6)	102(-7)	107(-6)	102(-7)	107(-6)	102(-7)	107(-6)	102(-7)	107(-6)	102(-7)
F <sub>br</sub> , ksi	L	61(+2)	64(+2)	63(+2)	65(+2)	61(+2)	63(+2)	61(+2)	63(+2)	61(+2)	63(+2)	61(+2)	63(+2)	61(+2)	63(+2)	61(+2)
	LT	71(+4)	79(+4)	76(+4)	81(+4)	71(+3)	76(+3)	71(+3)	76(+3)	71(+3)	76(+3)	71(+3)	76(+3)	71(+3)	76(+3)	71(+3)
e, percent:	L	12	--	12	--	12	--	12	--	12	--	12	--	12	--	12
	LT	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Z, 10 <sup>6</sup> psi	L	10.8(+0.3)	11.0(+0.3)	10.8(+0.3)	11.0(+0.3)	10.8(+0.3)	11.0(+0.3)	10.8(+0.3)	11.0(+0.3)	10.8(+0.3)	11.0(+0.3)	10.8(+0.3)	11.0(+0.3)	10.8(+0.3)	11.0(+0.3)	10.8(+0.3)
	LT	10.8(+0.3)	11.0(+0.3)	10.8(+0.3)	11.0(+0.3)	10.8(+0.3)	11.0(+0.3)	10.8(+0.3)	11.0(+0.3)	10.8(+0.3)	11.0(+0.3)	10.8(+0.3)	11.0(+0.3)	10.8(+0.3)	11.0(+0.3)	10.8(+0.3)

\*Not applicable to sections less than 3/8 in. in thickness

NOTE: Numbers in parenthesis are differences from values in MIL-HDBK-5, November 1966

\* No values shown in MIL-HDBK-5, November 1966

TABLE XLVIII

Computed Design Mechanical Properties of 2024-T851X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions

Alloy . . . . . Form . . . . . Condition . . . . . Cross-Sectional Area, in. <sup>2</sup> Thickness, in. . . . . Basis . . . . .	2024		
	Extrusions		
	T8510 and T8511		
	All		≥32
	0.050-0.249	0.250-1.499	1.500-4.500
	S	S	S
<b>Mechanical Properties:</b>			
F <sub>tu</sub> , ksi			
L . . . . .	64	66	66
LT . . . . .	60(*)	64(*)	63(*)
F <sub>ty</sub> , ksi			
L . . . . .	56	58	58
LT . . . . .	55(*)	57(*)	57(*)
F <sub>cy</sub> , ksi			
L . . . . .	57(*)	59(*)	59(*)
LT . . . . .	57(*)	59(*)	59(*)
F <sub>su</sub> , ksi . . . . .	35(*)	36(*)	36(*)
F <sub>bru</sub> , ksi			
e/D=1.5 . . . . .	94(*)	96(*)	92(*)
e/D=2.0 . . . . .	123(*)	123(*)	117(*)
F <sub>br</sub> , ksi			
e/D=1.5 . . . . .	79(*)	82(*)	82(*)
e/D=2.0 . . . . .	93(*)	96(*)	96(*)
e, percent:			
L . . . . .	4	5	5
LT . . . . .	--	--	--
E, 10 <sup>6</sup> psi	10.8 (+0.3)		
E <sub>c</sub> , 10 <sup>6</sup> psi	11.0 (+0.3)		
G, 10 <sup>6</sup> psi	4.1 (+0.1)		

NOTE: Numbers in parenthesis are differences from values in  
MIL-HDBK-5, November 1966

\* No values shown in MIL-HDBK-5, November 1966

# Computed Design Mechanical Properties of 6061-T651X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions

NOTE: Numbers in parenthesis are differences from values in MIL-HDEK-5, February 1966

\* "B" values not shown in MIL-HDEK-5, February 1966

† No tests made in these thickness ranges. Values as presented in MIL-HDEK-5, February 1966

NOTE: Numbers in parenthesis are differences from values in MIL-HDBK-5, February 1966

\* "g" values not shown in MIL-HDEK-5, February 1966

February 1966

TABLE L  
Computed Design Mechanical Properties of 7075-T651 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions

Alloy Form Condition Gross-Sectional Area, in. <sup>2</sup> Thickness, in. Basis	7075 Extrusions T6510 and T6511											
	Z 0.249				Z 0.500-0.749				Z 0.750-1.499			
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
Mechanical Properties:												
$F_{ty}$ , ksi	78	82	81	85	81	85	81	85	81	85	81	85
$F_{ty}$ , ksi	76	80(+2)	78(+1)	82(+2)	76(+3)	80(+5)	74(+2)	78(+4)	72(+4)	76(+6)	70(+2)	74(+2)
$F_{ty}$ , ksi	70	74	73	77	72	76	72	76	72	76	70	74
$F_{ty}$ , ksi	66(+2)	70(+3)	68(+2)	72(+4)	66(+3)	70(+4)	63(+3)	67(+4)	61(+4)	65(+6)	58	62
$F_{ty}$ , ksi	70(-1)	74(-1)	73(-1)	77(-1)	72(-1)	76(-1)	72(+1)	76(+1)	72(+2)	76(+2)	70(+4)	74(+5)
$F_{ty}$ , ksi	72(+1)	76(+1)	74(+1)	78	72(-1)	76(-1)	71(-1)	75(-1)	67(-2)	71(-2)	60(-)	64(-4)
$F_{ty}$ , ksi	42(-1)	44(-1)	43(-2)	45(-2)	43(-2)	45(-2)	42(-3)	44(-3)	41(-4)	43(-4)	38(-5)	41(-5)
$F_{ty}$ , ksi	112(+11)	118(+11)	117(+20)	122(+20)	117(+20)	122(+20)	116(+19)	122(+20)	115(+18)	120(+8)	109(+12)	113(+12)
$F_{ty}$ , ksi	141(+16)	148(+17)	146(+16)	153(+17)	146(+16)	153(+17)	145(+15)	152(+16)	144(+14)	151(+5)	142(+20)	147(+21)
$F_{ty}$ , ksi	94(+3)	99(+3)	97(+17)	103(+18)	96(+17)	101(+17)	95(+16)	100(+16)	93(+14)	98(+4)	89(+11)	92(+11)
$F_{ty}$ , ksi	110(+12)	117(+13)	115(+13)	121(+13)	113(+12)	119(+13)	112(+11)	118(+12)	110(+9)	116(+10)	105(+13)	110(+14)
$e$ , percent:	7	8	7	8	7	8	7	8	7	8	7	8
$e$ , percent:	5	--	5	--	4	--	3	--	1	--	1	--
$E$ , 10 <sup>6</sup> psi	10.4(+0.1)	10.7(+0.2)	10.4(+0.1)	10.7(+0.2)	10.4(+0.1)	10.7(+0.2)	10.4(+0.1)	10.7(+0.2)	10.4(+0.1)	10.7(+0.2)	10.4(+0.1)	10.7(+0.2)
$E$ , 10 <sup>6</sup> psi	10.4(+0.1)	10.7(+0.2)	10.4(+0.1)	10.7(+0.2)	10.4(+0.1)	10.7(+0.2)	10.4(+0.1)	10.7(+0.2)	10.4(+0.1)	10.7(+0.2)	10.4(+0.1)	10.7(+0.2)

NOTE: Numbers in parenthesis are differences from values in MIL-HDBK-5, November 1967.

\* No values shown in MIL-HDBK-5, November 1967.

TABLE 11

Computed Design Mechanical Properties of 7075-T7351X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions				
Alloy . . . . .	7075			
	Extrusions			
	T73510 and T73511			
Form . . . . .	Al.			
Condition . . . . .	Al.			
Cross-Sectional Area, in. <sup>2</sup>				
Thickness, in. . . . .	0.250-0.499	0.500-0.749	0.750-1.499	
Basis . . . . .	S	S	S	S
Mechanical Properties:				
F <sub>TU</sub> , ksi				
	66	69	70	70
L	63 (-3)	66	66	66
LT				
F <sub>TY</sub> , ksi				
	58	61	61	61
L	55 (-3)	58	57 (+2)	56 (+1)
LT				
F <sub>CY</sub> , ksi				
	58	61 (+1)	61	61
L	59 (-1)	62 (+2)	61 (+2)	60 (+1)
LT				
F <sub>SU</sub> , ksi				
	36 (-1)	37 (-2)	38 (-1)	38 (-1)
F <sub>BU</sub> , ksi				
	98 (-3)	102 (-1)	103 (-1)	103 (-1)
e/D=1.5	127 (-1)	132 (+1)	134 (+2)	133 (+1)
e/D=2.0				
F <sub>BR</sub> , ksi				
	81 (-5)	85 (-4)	85 (-2)	84 (-3)
e/D=1.5	97 (-4)	102 (-2)	101 (-1)	100 (-2)
e/D=2.0				
e, per cent:				
	7	7	7	7
L	--	--	--	--
LT				
E, 10 <sup>6</sup> psi	10.4 (+0.1)			
E <sub>c</sub> , 10 <sup>6</sup> psi	10.7 (+0.1)			
G, 10 <sup>6</sup> psi	4.0 (+0.1)			

NOTE: Numbers in parenthesis are differences from values in MIL-HDBK-5, November 1967

TABLE LII

Computed Design Mechanical Properties of 7079-T651X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions

Alloy . . . . . Form . . . . . Condition . . . . . Cross-Sectional Area, in. <sup>2</sup> . Thickness, in. . . . . Basis . . . . .	7079 Extrusions T6510 and T6511 ±20		
	≤0.249	0.250-0.499	0.500-0.749
	S	S	S
<b>Mechanical Properties:</b>			
F <sub>tu</sub> , ksi			
L . . . . .	75	77	78
LT. . . . .	67(-6)	69(-4)	70(-2)
F <sub>ty</sub> , ksi			
L . . . . .	67	68	70
LT. . . . .	59(-6)	60(-5)	61(-3)
F <sub>oy</sub> , ksi			
L . . . . .	66(-1)	67(-1)	69(-1)
LT. . . . .	64(-3)	65(-2)	67
F <sub>su</sub> , ksi . . . . .	40(-1)	41(-1)	41(-2)
F <sub>bu</sub> , ksi			
/D=1.5 . . . . .	108(+18)	110(+18)	112(+18)
e/D=2.0 . . . . .	136(+16)	140(+17)	141(+16)
F <sub>by</sub> , ksi			
/D=1.5 . . . . .	90(+16)	87(+12)	85(+8)
e/D=2.0 . . . . .	103(+9)	100(+5)	97(-1)
e, per cent:			
L . . . . .	7	7	7
LT. . . . .	6	6	5
E, 10 <sup>6</sup> psi		10.4 (+0.1)	
E <sub>c</sub> , 10 <sup>6</sup> psi		10.7 (+0.2)	
G, 10 <sup>6</sup> psi		4.0 (+0.1)	

NOTE: Numbers in parenthesis are differences from values in MIL-HDBK-5, November 1966

TABLE LIII

Computed Design Mechanical Properties of 7178-T651X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions

Alloy Form Condition Cross-Sectional Area, in. <sup>2</sup> Thickness, in. Basis	7178 Extrusions											
	T6510 and T6511											
	=25											
	0.062-0.249		0.250-0.499		0.500-0.749		0.750-1.499		1.500-2.499		2.500-3.499	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
Mechanical Properties:												
$F_{tu}$ , ksi												
$F_{L}$	84	88	87	90	87	90	87	90	87	90	86	86
$F_{T}$	80(-1)	84(-1)	82(+2)	85(+2)	81(+2)	84(+2)	81(+2)	84(+2)	79(+2)	82(+2)	74(+4)	74(+4)
$F_{ty}$ , ksi												
$F_{L}$	76	80	78	81	78	81	78	81	78	81	77	77
$F_{T}$	71	75	72(+3)	75(+3)	71(+3)	74(+3)	71(+3)	74(+3)	69(+3)	71(+2)	64(+5)	64(+5)
$F_{cy}$ , ksi												
$F_{L}$	75(-1)	78(-2)	77(-1)	79(-2)	77(-1)	79(-2)	77(-1)	79(-2)	77(-1)	79(-2)	76(-1)	76(-1)
$F_{T}$	78(+2)	82(+2)	79(+9)	82(+9)	78(+8)	81(+8)	77(+7)	80(+7)	77(+7)	80(+7)	72(+3)	72(+3)
$F_{su}$ , ksi												
$F_{L}$	42(-3)	44(-3)	44(-3)	45(-4)	44(-3)	45(-4)	44(-3)	45(-4)	44(-3)	45(-4)	43(-2)	43(-2)
$F_{brg}$ , ksi												
$e/D=1.5$	120(+11)	126(+12)	124(+20)	128(+20)	123(+10)	127(+10)	121(+17)	126(+18)	121(+17)	126(+18)	117(+14)	117(+14)
$e/D=2.0$	150(+16)	157(+16)	154(+15)	160(+16)	154(+15)	159(+15)	152(+13)	157(+13)	152(+13)	157(+13)	147(+9)	147(+9)
$F_{brg}$ , ksi												
$e/D=1.5$	98	104	102(+16)	106(+17)	102(+16)	106(+17)	102(+16)	106(+17)	102(+16)	106(+17)	101(+16)	101(+16)
$e/D=2.0$	116(+10)	122(+10)	119(+10)	123(+10)	119(+10)	123(+10)	119(+10)	123(+10)	119(+10)	123(+10)	117(+9)	117(+9)
$e$ , percent												
$L$	5	--	5	--	5	--	5	--	5	--	5	5
$L$	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
$E$ , $10^6$ psi												
$E_c$ , $10^6$ psi												
$G$ , $10^6$ psi												

NOTE: Numbers in parenthesis are differences from values in MIL-HDBK-5, November 1967.



TABLE LIV

## SUMMARY OF RATIOS COMPUTED IN CONTRACT FOR 2014 ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS

Temper	Thickness Range, in.	Number of Samples	Statistically-Derived Minimum Ratios				AF33(615)-3580				BUS(L OR LT) — BUS(L OR LT)			
			TUS(L) TUS(L)	TYS(L) TYS(L)	CYS(L) TYS(L)	CYS(LT) TYS(L)	SS(14LT) TS(L)	TS(L)	e/D=1.5	e/D=2.0	e/D=1.5	e/D=2.0	TYS(L)	TYS(L)
T6510	≤0.499	6	1.005	0.930	0.983	†	0.687	1.521	2.046	1.403	1.642	1.403	1.265	1.473
	0.500-0.749	3	0.900	0.939	0.983	0.910	0.545	1.411	1.798	1.265	1.473	1.265	1.265	1.473
	0.750-1.499	1	0.900	0.969	0.983	0.910	0.545	1.411	1.798	1.265	1.473	1.265	1.265	1.473
	1.500-1.750	2	0.900	0.969	0.983	0.910	0.545	1.411	1.798	1.265	1.473	1.265	1.265	1.473
T6, T6510, T6511	0.125-0.499	--	1.00	1.00	1.04	1.00	0.58	1.50	1.90	1.40	1.60	1.40	1.40	1.60
	0.500-0.749	--	1.00	0.93	1.03†	1.00	0.58	1.50	1.91	1.40	1.60	1.40	1.40	1.60
	0.750-1.499	--	0.93	0.90	1.03†	0.95	0.57	1.29	1.90	1.30	1.40	1.30	1.30	1.40
	1.500-2.999	--	0.93	0.87	1.03†	0.95	0.57	1.29	1.60	1.30	1.40	1.30	1.30	1.40
			Ratios from Present MIL-HDBK-5 Values*											
T52	≤0.499	3	Average Ratios [AF33(615)-3580]											
	3.250	1	1.01	0.98	1.05	1.07	0.59	1.52	1.99	1.46	1.73	1.46	1.32	1.60
T62	0.125-4.499	--	0.90	0.90	1.04	0.94	0.56	1.44	1.83	1.32	1.60	1.32	1.32	1.60
			Ratios from Present MIL-HDBK-5 Values*											
			0.93	0.87	1.00	0.91	0.58	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

\* MIL-HDBK-5, February 1966

† For T6510 and T6511 tempers, ratio may be lower

‡ Insufficient data to determine ratio

TABLE LV

## SUMMARY OF RATIOS COMPUTED IN CONTRACT FOR 2024 ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS

Temper	Thickness Range, in.	Number of Samples	TUS(LT)		TYS(LT)		CYS(L)		CYS(LT)		SS(L&LT)		TUS(L)		TUS(L)		BYS(L or LT)		BYS(L or LT)		
			TUS(L)	TYS(L)	TYS(L)	TYS(L)	TYS(L)	TYS(L)	TYS(L)	TYS(L)	TUS(L)	TYS(L)	TUS(L)	TYS(L)	TUS(L)	TYS(L)	TUS(L)	TYS(L)			
Statistically-Derived Minimum Ratios [AF33(615)-3580]																					
T3510, T3511	≤0.249	6	0.956	0.878	0.816	0.956	0.514	1.469	1.795	1.441	1.686										
	0.250-0.499	3	0.927	0.857	0.836	0.941	0.511	1.301	1.627	1.251	1.520										
	0.500-0.749	4	0.900	0.833	0.854	0.917	0.508	1.296	1.621	1.247	1.514										
	0.750-1.499	5	0.854	0.805	0.887	0.874	0.501	1.286	1.611	1.239	1.503										
	1.500-2.999	3	0.785	0.758	0.935	0.811	0.487	1.263	1.588	1.221	1.477										
	3.000-4.499	2	0.766	0.753	0.947	0.796	0.468	1.232	1.558	1.196	1.443										
Ratios from Present MIL-HDBK-5 Values*																					
T4, T3510, T3511	0.050-0.249	--	1.00	1.00	0.90	0.90	0.53	1.49	1.89	1.40	1.60										
	0.250-0.499	--	1.00	0.98	0.89	0.89	0.53	1.42	1.80	1.36	1.57										
	0.500-0.749	--	1.00	0.95	0.89†	0.89	0.53	1.42	1.80	1.36	1.57										
	0.750-1.499	--	0.89	0.89	0.96†	0.91	0.52	1.31	1.66	1.33	1.54										
	1.500-2.999	--	0.77	0.73	0.96†	0.81	0.54	1.21	1.54	1.19	1.40										
	3.000-4.499	--	0.71	0.59	0.96†	0.81	0.54	1.21	1.54	1.19	1.40										
Average Ratios [AF33(615)-3580]																					
T42	0.050-0.249	2	1.02	1.00	1.04	1.06	--	1.54	1.86	1.74	2.03										
	0.250-0.499	2	0.95	0.93	1.02	1.05	0.51	1.37	1.67	1.40	1.72										
	1.500-2.999	1	0.75	0.78	1.00	0.81	0.50	1.30	1.64	1.30	1.54										
Ratios from Present MIL-HDBK-5 Values*																					
T42	All	--	0.88	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.53	1.49	1.89	1.39	1.61										
Statistically-Derived Minimum Ratios [AF33(615)-3580]																					
T8510, T8511	0.050-0.249	6	0.933†	0.989	1.012	1.012	0.542	1.465	1.925	1.407	1.653										
	0.250-1.499	12	0.968	0.989	1.012	1.012	0.542	1.452	1.870	1.407	1.653										
	1.500-4.500	5	0.950	0.989	1.012	1.012	0.542	1.390	1.769	1.407	1.653										
Average Ratios [AF33(615)-3580]																					
T62	0.050-0.249	2	1.04	1.00	1.03	1.04	--	1.64	2.02	1.63	1.94										
	0.250-0.499	2	0.97	0.99	1.03	1.05	0.56	1.46	1.89	1.40	1.70										
	1.500-2.999	1	0.87	0.89	1.02	0.92	0.54	1.42	1.85	1.43	1.75										

\*MIL-HDBK-5, November 1966

†For T3510 and T3511 tempers, ratio may be lower

‡Based on two lots.

TABLE LVI

## SUMMARY OF RATIOS COMPUTED IN CONTRACT FOR 6061 ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS

Temper	Thickness, Range, in.	Number of Samples	Statistically-Derived Minimum Ratios [AF33(615)-3580]											
			TUS(UT)		TYS(L)		CYS(L)		SS(UT)		TUS(L or IT)		BYS(L or IT)	
			TUS(L)	TYS(L)	TYS(L)	CYS(L)	TUS(L)	TYS(L)	TUS(L)	TYS(L)	TUS(L)	TYS(L)	TUS(L)	TYS(L)
T6510	≈1.000 1.001-0.500	14	0.959	0.943	0.988	1.000	0.705	1.687	2.170	1.534	1.723			
			0.858	0.811	0.988	0.871	0.511	1.387	1.807	1.200	1.444			
T6, T6510 T6511	≈3.000	--	Ratios from Present MIL-HDBK-5 Values*											
			0.95	0.94	0.97	1.00	0.63	1.61	2.11	1.40	1.60			
T62	≈1.000 1.001-2.000	2	Average Ratios [AF33(615)-3580]											
			0.95	0.93	1.02	0.99	0.74	1.67	2.18	1.58	1.80			
			0.99	0.98	1.03	1.05	0.69	1.65	2.13	1.64	1.89			

\* MIL-HDBK-5, February 1966

TABLE LVII

SUMMARY OF RATIOS COMPUTED IN CONTRACT FOR 7075 ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS

Temper	Thickness Range, in.	Number of Samples	Statistical Data - Derived Minimum Ratios [AF33(615)-3580]									
			TUS(LT) TUS(L)	TYS(LT) TYS(L)	CYS(L) TYS(L)	CYS(LT) TYS(L)	SS(L&LT) TUS(L)	BUS(L or LT) TUS(L) e/D=1.5 e/D=2.0	BYS(L or LT) TYS(L) e/D=1.5 e/D=2.0			
T6510	≤0.249	7	0.974	0.940	0.995	1.024	0.536	1.440	1.303	1.339	1.578	
	0.250-0.499	6	0.958	0.929	0.995	1.013	0.533	1.440	1.804	1.333	1.571	
	0.500-0.749	0	0.942	0.919	0.995	1.002	0.529	1.440	1.800	1.327	1.565	
	0.750-1.499	4	0.914	0.897	0.995	0.980	0.523	1.437	1.792	1.314	1.552	
	1.500-2.999	5	0.865	0.849	0.995	0.930	0.509	1.414	1.772	1.285	1.522	
	3.000-4.999	2	0.831	0.784	0.995	0.864	0.490	1.351	1.747	1.247	1.482	
T6, T6510, T6511	4.500-5.000	1	0.828	0.741	0.995	0.820	0.478	1.288	1.730	1.221	1.456	
	≤0.249	--	0.97	0.91	1.01	1.01	0.55	1.29	1.60	1.30	1.40	
	0.250-0.499	--	0.95	0.90	1.01	1.01	0.56	1.20	1.60	1.10	1.40	
	0.500-0.749	--	0.90	0.88	1.00	1.01*	0.56	1.20	1.60	1.10	1.40	
	0.750-1.499	--	0.89	0.86	0.99	1.00*	0.56	1.20	1.60	1.10	1.40	
	1.500-2.999	--	0.81	0.79	0.97	0.96*	0.56	1.20	1.60	1.10	1.40	
T62	3.000-4.999	--	0.81	0.79	0.93	0.92*	0.56	1.20	1.51	1.10	1.30	
	4.500-5.000	--	0.82	0.79	0.96	--	0.55	1.20	1.50	1.10	1.29	
	≤0.249	2	Average Ratios [AF33(615)-3580]									
	0.250-0.499	1	0.98	0.99	1.06	1.09	--	1.46	1.89	1.37	1.68	
	0.750-1.499	1	0.93	0.93	1.05	1.03	0.53	1.36	1.74	1.31	1.54	
	1.500-2.999	2	0.84	0.81	1.03	0.88	0.52	1.42	1.75	1.39	1.61	

TABLE LVII (Concl.)

## SUMMARY OF RATIOS COMPUTED IN CONTRACT FOR 7075 ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS

Temper	Thickness Range, in.	Number of Samples	Statistically-Derived Minimum Ratios AF33(615)-3580									
			TUS(IT)		TYS(IT)		CYS(L)		CYS(IT)		SS(I&IT)	
			TUS(L)	TYS(L)	TYS(L)	TYS(L)	TYS(L)	TYS(L)	TYS(L)	TYS(L)	TUS(L)	TYS(L)
T73510	0.249	2	0.959	0.951	1.008	1.017	0.538	1.484	1.918	1.400	1.677	1.677
	0.250-0.499	4	0.934	0.943	1.008	1.009	0.538	1.480	1.914	1.393	1.668	1.668
	0.500-0.749	0	0.943	0.935	1.008	1.011	0.538	1.475	1.908	1.360	1.658	1.658
	0.750-1.499	2	0.937	0.919	1.008	0.984	0.538	1.466	1.902	1.372	1.640	1.640
	1.500-2.999	4	0.913	0.882	1.008	0.946	0.538	1.446	1.883	1.341	1.598	1.598
	3.000-4.499	1	0.880	0.834	1.008	0.896	0.538	1.420	1.859	1.300	1.543	1.543
T73510, T73511	4.500-5.000	1	0.859	0.801	1.008	0.863	0.538	1.402	1.842	1.273	1.536	1.536
			Ratio from Present MIL-HDBK-5 Values*									
	0.052-0.249	--	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.04	0.56	1.53	1.94	1.48	1.74	1.74
	0.250-0.499	--	0.96	0.95	0.98	1.00	0.57	1.49	1.90	1.46	1.70	1.70
T73*	0.500-1.499	--	0.94	0.90	1.00	0.97	0.57	1.49	1.89	1.43	1.67	1.67
			Average Ratios AF33(615)-3580									
	0.249	2	0.99	0.96	1.00	1.06	--	1.50	1.95	1.42	1.74	1.74
	0.250-0.499	1	0.97	0.96	1.07	1.02	0.56	1.47	1.89	1.39	1.69	1.69
	0.750-1.499	1	0.93	0.93	1.06	0.99	0.56	1.45	1.87	1.39	1.69	1.69
	1.500-2.999	2	0.90	0.85	1.02	0.89	0.56	1.50	1.90	1.38	1.63	1.63

\* MIL-HDBK-5, November 1967

† For T<sub>6</sub> temper, ratios are higher

‡ Temper designation not strictly correct. Suitable numbers not yet assigned.

TABLE LVIII

## SUMMARY OF RATIOS COMPUTED IN CONTRACT FOR 7072 ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS

Temper.	Thickness Range, in.	Number of Samples	TUS(LT)		TYS(LT)		CYS(L)		CYS(LT)		SS(L&LT)		TUS(L)		TYS(L)		EYS(L or LT)		EYS(L or LT)	
			TUS(L)	TYS(L)	TYS(L)	TYS(LT)	TYS(L)	TYS(L)	TYS(L)	TYS(L)	TYS(L)	TYS(L)	TYS(L)	TYS(L)	TYS(L)	TYS(L)	TYS(L)	TYS(L)	TYS(L)	TYS(L)
Statistically-Derived Minimum Ratios [AF33(615)-3580]																				
T6510	±0.249	4	0.998	0.975	0.969	0.969	0.969	0.969	0.969	0.969	0.969	0.969	0.969	0.969	0.969	0.969	0.969	0.969	0.969	0.969
	0.250-0.499	1	0.998	0.975	0.969	0.969	0.969	0.969	0.969	0.969	0.969	0.969	0.969	0.969	0.969	0.969	0.969	0.969	0.969	0.969
	0.500-0.749	2	0.998	0.975	0.969	0.969	0.969	0.969	0.969	0.969	0.969	0.969	0.969	0.969	0.969	0.969	0.969	0.969	0.969	0.969
Ratios from Present MIL-HDBK-5 Values*																				
T6, T6510, T6511	±0.249	--	0.97	0.97	1.00†	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99
	0.250-0.499	--	0.95	0.95	1.00†	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99
	0.500-0.749	--	0.92	0.91	1.00†	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99
Average Ratios [AF33(615)-3580]																				
T62	±0.249	1	0.97	0.98	1.06	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98

\* MIL-HDEK-5, November 1966

† For T6510 and T6511 tempers, ratios may be lower

TABLE LIX

## SUMMARY OF RATIOS COMPUTED IN CONTRACT FOR 7178 ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS

Temper.	Thickness Range, in.	Number of Samples	Statistically-Derived Minimum Ratios [AF33(615)-3580]											
			TUS(LT)		TYS(LT)		OYS(L)		OYS(LT)		SS(L&LT)		BUS(L or LT)	
			TUS(L)	TYS(L)	TYS(L)	TYS(L)	OYS(L)	OYS(L)	SS(L&LT)	TUS(L)	TUS(L)	e/D=1.5	e/D=2.0	e/D=1.5
T6	0.012-0.249	3	0.927	0.937	0.931	1.026	0.502	1.429	1.784	1.306	1.321	1.306	1.321	
	0.250-0.499	2	0.945	0.924	0.931	1.015	0.502	1.421	1.775	1.306	1.321	1.306	1.321	
	0.500-0.749	1	0.935	0.906	0.931	1.005	0.502	1.413	1.765	1.306	1.321	1.306	1.321	
	0.750-1.499	4	0.907	0.860	0.931	0.982	0.502	1.395	1.744	1.306	1.321	1.306	1.321	
	1.500-2.499	2	0.862	0.830	0.931	0.941	0.502	1.364	1.702	1.306	1.321	1.306	1.321	
Ratios from Present MIL-HDEK-5 Values*														
T6	0.012-0.249	--	0.91	0.92	1.00†	1.00	0.54	1.30	1.60	1.30	1.39	1.30	1.39	
	0.250-0.499	--	0.92	0.93	1.00†	0.90	0.54	1.20	1.60	1.10	1.40	1.10	1.40	
	0.500-0.749	--	0.91	0.97	1.00†	0.90	0.54	1.20	1.60	1.10	1.40	1.10	1.40	
	0.750-1.499	--	0.89	0.85	1.00†	0.90	0.54	1.20	1.60	1.10	1.40	1.10	1.40	
	1.500-2.499	--	0.81	0.77	1.00†	0.90	0.54	1.20	1.60	1.10	1.40	1.10	1.40	
Average Ratios [AF33(615)-3580]														
T6	0.011	2	0.99	0.99	1.07	--	--	1.42	1.73	1.36	1.58	1.36	1.58	
	0.250-0.499	1	0.96	0.92	1.03	1.04	0.52	1.40	1.70	1.32	1.50	1.32	1.50	
	1.500-2.499	1	0.92	0.89	1.04	0.98	0.53	1.37	1.72	1.28	1.52	1.28	1.52	

\* MIL-HDEK-5, November 1967

† For T6510 and T6511 tempers, ratio may be lower

TABLE IX  
RATIOS AMONG THE MECHANICAL PROPERTIES AT DIFFERENT LOCATIONS  
[ASTM (A15)-248C]

Alloy and Temper	Sample			Tension			Compressive Yield Stress	Shear Ultimate Stress	Bearing	
	Section Thickness, in.	Cross-Sectional Area, sq. in.	Number	Direction	Distance	Distance			Ultimate Stress, $\sigma_u$ , ksi	Yield Stress, $\sigma_y$ , ksi
2024-T3510	0.625	3.4	34055**		$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	1.01	0.95	1.01	0.98
	1.56	2.8	34047**		$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	0.98	1.00	0.97	0.97
	1.75	2.0	34047**		$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	1.01	1.00	1.01	0.98
					$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	1.02	1.00	1.02	1.02
2024-T3510	0.625	3.4	34055**		$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	1.01	0.95	1.01	0.98
	0.815	2.8	34047**		$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	0.98	1.00	0.97	0.97
	0.150	3.4	34047**		$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	1.01	1.00	1.01	0.98
	1.450	7.2	34047**		$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	1.02	1.00	1.02	1.02
	1.705	4.5	34047**		$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	1.01	0.95	1.01	0.98
	2.500	5.5	34047**		$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	1.01	0.95	1.01	0.98
	4.000	14.0	34047**		$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	1.01	0.95	1.01	0.98
	2.750	34.6	34047**		$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	1.01	0.95	1.01	0.98
	4.500	30.7	34047**		$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	1.01	0.95	1.01	0.98
	0.505	3.4	34047**		$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	1.01	0.95	1.01	0.98
	1.515	3.4	34047**		$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	1.01	0.95	1.01	0.98
					$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	1.01	0.95	1.01	0.98

2024-T3510



TABLE LX (Continued)  
RATIOS AMONG THE MECHANICAL PROPERTIES AT DIFFERENT LOCATIONS  
[AP33(615)-3580]

Alloy and Temper	Sample Cross-Sectional Area, in. <sup>2</sup>			Direction	Location†	Tensile		Compressive Yield Stress	Shear Ultimate Stress	Bearing	
	Thickness, in.	Sectional Area, in. <sup>2</sup>	Number			Ultimate Stress	Yield Stress			Ultimate Stress $\sigma/\sigma_{2.0}$	Yield Stress $\sigma/\sigma_{2.0}$
2024-T8510	1.150	5.6	31807H	L <sub>2</sub>	W/2/W/4	0.95	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99
	1.450	7.3	318025***	L <sub>2</sub>	W/2/W/4	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.99	0.98
	1.705	4.5	340166	L <sub>2</sub>	TM/2/TM/4	1.01	1.02	1.00	0.98	1.01	1.01
	2.520	5.5	340420**	LT	TM/2/TM/4	0.96	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.01	1.02
	2.750	29.6	31807H	L <sub>2</sub>	TM/2/TM/4	1.00	0.95	0.95	1.04	0.97	0.96
	4.000	24.0	340323	L <sub>2</sub>	TM/2/TM/4	1.01	1.03	0.99	1.05	1.02	0.97
	4.500	30.7	340250	L <sub>2</sub>	TM/2/TM/4	0.98	0.95	0.97	0.98	0.94	0.96
	5.004	2.0	318025**	L <sub>2</sub>	W/2/W/4	0.99	0.99	1.01	1.01	1.00	0.99
	5.240	2.7	317307	L <sub>2</sub>	W/2/W/4	1.01	1.01	0.96	0.95	1.00	0.98
	5.490	2.5	340460**	L <sub>2</sub>	W/2/W/4	0.95	0.97	0.97	1.05	0.99	0.97
7075-T6510	1.950	4.4	317596	L <sub>2</sub>	W/2/TM/4	1.01	1.01	1.00	0.98	1.00	0.97
	3.600	15.0	340220	L <sub>2</sub>	TM/2/TM/4	0.95	0.96	0.97	1.00	0.99	0.99
	6.500	23.2	317537	L <sub>2</sub>	W/2/W/4	0.98	1.03	0.95	0.97	0.99	0.96
	6.835	7.2	340255	L <sub>2</sub>	W/2/W/4	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.96	0.95
	7.155	27.1	317550	L <sub>2</sub>	W/2/W/4	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95
	7.155	27.1	317550	L <sub>2</sub>	W/2/W/4	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95
	7.155	27.1	317550	L <sub>2</sub>	W/2/W/4	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95
	7.155	27.1	317550	L <sub>2</sub>	W/2/W/4	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95
	7.155	27.1	317550	L <sub>2</sub>	W/2/W/4	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95
	7.155	27.1	317550	L <sub>2</sub>	W/2/W/4	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95

TABLE II (Continued)  
PART II AMONG THE MECHANICAL PROPERTIES AT DIFFERENT LOCATIONS  
[873(615)-3586]

Alloy and Temper	Section Thickness, in.	Specimen Shape, in.	Number	Direction <sup>a</sup>	Location <sup>b</sup>	Tensile Ultimate Stress	Tensile Yield Stress	Compressive Yield Stress	Shear Ultimate Stress	Bearing	
										Ultimate Stress at 1.5 in. 2.0	Yield Stress at 1.5 in. 2.0
7075-T651	0.16	79.1	3464	1	W/L 1/4	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.97	0.96	0.96
	0.16	79.1	3464	1	W/L 1/4	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.97	0.96	0.96
	0.16	79.1	3464	1	W/L 1/4	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.97	0.96	0.96
	0.16	79.1	3464	1	W/L 1/4	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.97	0.96	0.96
	0.16	79.1	3464	1	W/L 1/4	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.97	0.96	0.96
	0.16	79.1	3464	1	W/L 1/4	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.97	0.96	0.96
	0.16	79.1	3464	1	W/L 1/4	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.97	0.96	0.96
	0.16	79.1	3464	1	W/L 1/4	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.97	0.96	0.96
	0.16	79.1	3464	1	W/L 1/4	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.97	0.96	0.96
	0.16	79.1	3464	1	W/L 1/4	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.97	0.96	0.96
	0.16	79.1	3464	1	W/L 1/4	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.97	0.96	0.96
	0.16	79.1	3464	1	W/L 1/4	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.97	0.96	0.96
7075-T651	0.16	79.1	3464	1	W/L 1/4	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.97	0.96	0.96
	0.16	79.1	3464	1	W/L 1/4	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.97	0.96	0.96
	0.16	79.1	3464	1	W/L 1/4	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.97	0.96	0.96
	0.16	79.1	3464	1	W/L 1/4	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.97	0.96	0.96
	0.16	79.1	3464	1	W/L 1/4	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.97	0.96	0.96
	0.16	79.1	3464	1	W/L 1/4	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.97	0.96	0.96
	0.16	79.1	3464	1	W/L 1/4	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.97	0.96	0.96
	0.16	79.1	3464	1	W/L 1/4	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.97	0.96	0.96
	0.16	79.1	3464	1	W/L 1/4	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.97	0.96	0.96
	0.16	79.1	3464	1	W/L 1/4	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.97	0.96	0.96
	0.16	79.1	3464	1	W/L 1/4	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.97	0.96	0.96
	0.16	79.1	3464	1	W/L 1/4	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.97	0.96	0.96
7075-T651	0.16	79.1	3464	1	W/L 1/4	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.97	0.96	0.96
	0.16	79.1	3464	1	W/L 1/4	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.97	0.96	0.96
	0.16	79.1	3464	1	W/L 1/4	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.97	0.96	0.96
	0.16	79.1	3464	1	W/L 1/4	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.97	0.96	0.96
	0.16	79.1	3464	1	W/L 1/4	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.97	0.96	0.96
	0.16	79.1	3464	1	W/L 1/4	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.97	0.96	0.96
	0.16	79.1	3464	1	W/L 1/4	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.97	0.96	0.96
	0.16	79.1	3464	1	W/L 1/4	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.97	0.96	0.96
	0.16	79.1	3464	1	W/L 1/4	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.97	0.96	0.96
	0.16	79.1	3464	1	W/L 1/4	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.97	0.96	0.96
	0.16	79.1	3464	1	W/L 1/4	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.97	0.96	0.96
	0.16	79.1	3464	1	W/L 1/4	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.97	0.96	0.96

TABLE IX (Continued)  
RATIOS AMONG THE MECHANICAL PROPERTIES AT DIFFERENT LOCATIONS  
AP55(615)580

Alloy and Temper	Section Thickness, In.	Sample Cross-Sectional Area, In. <sup>2</sup>	Number	Direction	Location	Heat-Treated-by-User			Shear Ultimate Stress	Bearing	
						Tensile Ultimate Stress	Tensile Yield Stress	Compressive Yield Stress		Ultimate Stress $\sigma/\sigma_{0.2}$	Yield Stress $\sigma/\sigma_{0.2}$
Experiments in the Heat-Treated-by-User Temperatures											
2014-T62	2.250	5.2	340142	L	D/2/D/4	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.98	0.99	1.00
						0.96	0.96	0.95	--	--	0.97
2024-T42	2.250	4.4	340142	L	WT/2/WT/4	0.95	0.97	0.97	0.96	0.96	0.96
						0.95	0.96	0.95	--	--	0.94
2024-T62	2.562	5.1	340146	L	WT/2/WT/4	0.95	0.97	0.94	0.96	0.94	0.97
						0.94	0.97	0.92	--	--	1.01
6061-T62	1.625	3.0	340150	L	WT/2/WT/4	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.01	1.02
						1.00	1.00	1.00	--	--	0.99
7075-T62	1.225	2.1	340150	L	WT/2/WT/4	0.97	0.96	0.96	0.99	0.95	0.98
						0.96	0.96	0.97	0.99	1.02	1.01
2024-T62	2.250	4.4	340150	L	D/2/D/4	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.97
						0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.97	0.97
2024-T62	2.250	4.4	340150	L	D/2/D/4	0.96	0.96	0.96	--	--	--
						0.96	0.96	0.96	0.98	1.01	0.98
7075-T62	1.225	2.1	340150	L	WT/2/WT/4	0.97	0.96	0.96	0.98	0.98	0.98
						0.96	0.96	0.96	0.98	1.01	1.01
2024-T62	2.250	4.4	340150	L	D/2/D/4	0.96	0.96	0.94	0.98	0.96	0.96
						0.96	0.96	0.94	0.97	0.95	0.94
2024-T62	2.250	4.4	340150	L	WT/2/WT/4	0.96	0.96	0.94	0.95	0.95	0.95
						0.96	0.96	0.94	--	--	0.97
7075-T62	1.225	2.1	340150	L	WT/2/WT/4	0.97	0.96	0.95	1.00	0.96	0.98
						0.96	0.96	0.95	0.97	1.02	0.98
7075-T62	2.250	4.4	340150	L	WT/2/WT/4	0.97	0.96	0.97	0.96	0.97	0.97
						0.97	0.96	0.97	--	--	0.97

TABLE IX

RATIOS OF BEARING PROPERTIES IN THE EDGEWISE DIRECTION TO THOSE IN THE  
PLATINE DIRECTION FOR ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS

[A923(615)-2580]

Alloy and Temper	Sample				Extruded				Sample				Extruded			
	Section Thick- ness, in.	Cross- Sectional Area, in. <sup>2</sup>	Number	Loca- tion*	Dirac- tion	ES (E)/ES (P) e/2in. e/2in.	ES (E)/ES (P) e/2in. e/2in.	ES (E)/ES (P) e/2in. e/2in.	Section Thick- ness, in.	Cross- Sectional Area, in. <sup>2</sup>	Number	Loca- tion*	Dirac- tion	ES (E)/ES (P) e/2in. e/2in.	ES (E)/ES (P) e/2in. e/2in.	ES (E)/ES (P) e/2in. e/2in.
2024-T6510 **	2.755	7.2	340077	Stress-Relieved Sample	1/2 in. e/2in.	1.00	1.00	1.00	2.755	27.2	317550	1/2 in. e/2in.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	2.755	5.6	318077	1/2 in. e/2in.	1/2 in. e/2in.	0.95	0.95	0.95	2.755	27.2	317550	1/2 in. e/2in.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	2.755	5.6	318077	1/2 in. e/2in.	1/2 in. e/2in.	0.95	0.95	0.95	2.755	27.2	317550	1/2 in. e/2in.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	2.755	5.6	318077	1/2 in. e/2in.	1/2 in. e/2in.	0.95	0.95	0.95	2.755	27.2	317550	1/2 in. e/2in.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	2.755	5.6	318077	1/2 in. e/2in.	1/2 in. e/2in.	0.95	0.95	0.95	2.755	27.2	317550	1/2 in. e/2in.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	2.755	5.6	318077	1/2 in. e/2in.	1/2 in. e/2in.	0.95	0.95	0.95	2.755	27.2	317550	1/2 in. e/2in.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	2.755	5.6	318077	1/2 in. e/2in.	1/2 in. e/2in.	0.95	0.95	0.95	2.755	27.2	317550	1/2 in. e/2in.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	2.755	5.6	318077	1/2 in. e/2in.	1/2 in. e/2in.	0.95	0.95	0.95	2.755	27.2	317550	1/2 in. e/2in.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	2.755	5.6	318077	1/2 in. e/2in.	1/2 in. e/2in.	0.95	0.95	0.95	2.755	27.2	317550	1/2 in. e/2in.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	2.755	5.6	318077	1/2 in. e/2in.	1/2 in. e/2in.	0.95	0.95	0.95	2.755	27.2	317550	1/2 in. e/2in.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2024-T6510 **	2.755	5.6	318077	1/2 in. e/2in.	1/2 in. e/2in.	0.95	0.95	0.95	2.755	27.2	317550	1/2 in. e/2in.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	2.755	5.6	318077	1/2 in. e/2in.	1/2 in. e/2in.	0.95	0.95	0.95	2.755	27.2	317550	1/2 in. e/2in.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	2.755	5.6	318077	1/2 in. e/2in.	1/2 in. e/2in.	0.95	0.95	0.95	2.755	27.2	317550	1/2 in. e/2in.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	2.755	5.6	318077	1/2 in. e/2in.	1/2 in. e/2in.	0.95	0.95	0.95	2.755	27.2	317550	1/2 in. e/2in.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	2.755	5.6	318077	1/2 in. e/2in.	1/2 in. e/2in.	0.95	0.95	0.95	2.755	27.2	317550	1/2 in. e/2in.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	2.755	5.6	318077	1/2 in. e/2in.	1/2 in. e/2in.	0.95	0.95	0.95	2.755	27.2	317550	1/2 in. e/2in.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	2.755	5.6	318077	1/2 in. e/2in.	1/2 in. e/2in.	0.95	0.95	0.95	2.755	27.2	317550	1/2 in. e/2in.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	2.755	5.6	318077	1/2 in. e/2in.	1/2 in. e/2in.	0.95	0.95	0.95	2.755	27.2	317550	1/2 in. e/2in.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	2.755	5.6	318077	1/2 in. e/2in.	1/2 in. e/2in.	0.95	0.95	0.95	2.755	27.2	317550	1/2 in. e/2in.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	2.755	5.6	318077	1/2 in. e/2in.	1/2 in. e/2in.	0.95	0.95	0.95	2.755	27.2	317550	1/2 in. e/2in.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
6061-T6510 **	2.755	5.6	318077	1/2 in. e/2in.	1/2 in. e/2in.	0.95	0.95	0.95	2.755	27.2	317550	1/2 in. e/2in.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	2.755	5.6	318077	1/2 in. e/2in.	1/2 in. e/2in.	0.95	0.95	0.95	2.755	27.2	317550	1/2 in. e/2in.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	2.755	5.6	318077	1/2 in. e/2in.	1/2 in. e/2in.	0.95	0.95	0.95	2.755	27.2	317550	1/2 in. e/2in.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	2.755	5.6	318077	1/2 in. e/2in.	1/2 in. e/2in.	0.95	0.95	0.95	2.755	27.2	317550	1/2 in. e/2in.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	2.755	5.6	318077	1/2 in. e/2in.	1/2 in. e/2in.	0.95	0.95	0.95	2.755	27.2	317550	1/2 in. e/2in.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	2.755	5.6	318077	1/2 in. e/2in.	1/2 in. e/2in.	0.95	0.95	0.95	2.755	27.2	317550	1/2 in. e/2in.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	2.755	5.6	318077	1/2 in. e/2in.	1/2 in. e/2in.	0.95	0.95	0.95	2.755	27.2	317550	1/2 in. e/2in.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	2.755	5.6	318077	1/2 in. e/2in.	1/2 in. e/2in.	0.95	0.95	0.95	2.755	27.2	317550	1/2 in. e/2in.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	2.755	5.6	318077	1/2 in. e/2in.	1/2 in. e/2in.	0.95	0.95	0.95	2.755	27.2	317550	1/2 in. e/2in.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	2.755	5.6	318077	1/2 in. e/2in.	1/2 in. e/2in.	0.95	0.95	0.95	2.755	27.2	317550	1/2 in. e/2in.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

TABLE LXI (Concl.)

RATIOS OF BEARING PROPERTIES IN THE EDGEWISE DIRECTION TO THOSE IN THE  
FLATWISE DIRECTION FOR ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS

[AF33(615)-3580]

Alloy and Temper	Sample			Loca- tion*	Direc- tion†	Edgewise/Flatwise			
	Section Thick- ness, in.	Cross- Sectional Area, in.	Number			BUS(E)/BUS(F) e/D=1.5 e/D=2.0	BYS(E)/BYS(F) e/D=1.5 e/D=2.0		
Extrusions in the "Heat-Treated-by-User" Tempers									
2014-T62	3.250	8.3	340543‡	D/4	L	0.98	0.99	1.01	0.97
2024-T42	2.562	6.4	340245	T/4, W/4 T/2, W/2	L	0.98 0.94	0.97 0.97	0.96 0.99	0.98 0.97
2024-T62	2.562	6.4	340246	T/4, W/4 T/2, W/2	L	0.95 1.01	0.97 0.96	0.98 1.02	0.99 0.96
6061-T62	1.625	3.9	318091	T/2, W/2	L	0.98	0.99	0.98	0.98
7075-T62	1.225	21.2	318098*	T/2, W/4 T/2, W/2	L	0.88	0.94	0.96	1.03
					L	0.90	0.92	0.99	1.00
					LT	0.87	0.91	0.94	0.99
2.250	4.1	318100	D/4	L	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.00	1.04
2.812	11.3	340547	T/4, W/4 T/2, W/2	L	0.97	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.99
7075-T73§	1.225	21.2	318099*	T/2, W/4 T/2, W/2	L	0.86	0.94	0.96	0.96
					L	0.88	0.91	0.99	0.99
					LT	0.89	0.91	0.99	0.99
2.250	4.1	318101	D/4	L	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.99	0.99
2.812	11.3	340548	T/4, W/4 T/2, W/2	L	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.99	1.01
7178-T62	1.500	11.3	340559	T/2, W/4 T/2, W/2	L	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00
					L	0.90	0.91	0.97	0.96
					LT	0.86	0.96	0.92	0.93
					L	0.89	0.92	0.98	0.93
					LT	0.90	0.92	0.97	0.96

\* T - Thickness; W - Width; D - Diameter  
† L - Longitudinal; LT - Long-Transverse  
‡ Producer B; all others from Producer A  
§ Temper designation not strictly correct.  
Suitable number not yet assigned.

\*\* Bearing Specimen failed before reaching  
yield stress (2 per cent offset)

†† Sample was in the T3511 temper

\*\* Sample was in the T8511 temper

TABLE LXII  
RESULTS OF TENSILE AND COMPRESSIVE STRESS-STRAIN AND MODULUS OF ELASTICITY TESTS

Alloy and Temper	Sample Thickness, in.	Sample Number	Tensile			Compressive			Tensile			Comments
			Ultimate Stress, psi	Yield Stress, psi	Elongation in 2 in. or 4D, %	Modulus, 10 <sup>6</sup> psi	Yield Stress, psi	Modulus, 10 <sup>6</sup> psi	Ultimate Stress, psi	Yield Stress, psi	Elongation in 2 in. or 4D, %	
2024-T6510	0.25	340154	55 800	62 900	12.0	10.60	63 600	11.01	69 400	64 600	4.5	11.07
	0.25	340155	75 600	62 400	12.6	10.96	68 500	11.05	63 000	51 500	17.8	11.07
	0.50	317924	76 400	71 000	12.0	10.96	72 500	10.95	--	--	--	11.07
	1.135	340157	67 200	65 000	13.5	10.85	65 000	11.18	66 100	61 300	6.0	11.07
-T62	0.300	318684	74 500	67 300	12.0	10.66	69 700	10.77	72 100	67 300	9.0**	11.07
	0.255	317942	72 400	62 100	16.0	10.75	59 700	10.83	77 500	55 500	12.0	11.07
	0.642	317945	76 200	61 000	10.9	10.85	59 800	11.03	74 000	55 200	12.7	11.07
	1.450**	318021	80 100	60 900	13.0	10.95	57 600	11.24	68 000	59 800	12.3	11.07
-T6510	4.000	340214	79 400	60 500	15.5	10.92	59 500	10.98	62 500	47 400	9.0	11.07
	2.760	318079	77 000	59 900	14.0	10.88	56 300	11.06	60 500	47 400	9.8	11.07
	0.255	317830	77 200	71 000	10.5	10.85	74 500	11.15	77 000	72 500	12.3	11.07
	0.642	317834	73 400	67 100	8.6	10.91	68 800	11.12	70 500	65 800	12.9	11.07
-T62	1.450**	318025	73 600	67 100	9.0	10.92	68 800	11.27	70 500	65 700	12.6	11.07
	2.760	340226	69 100	63 000	11.0	10.98	64 500	11.04	64 700	61 100	2.2	11.07
	4.000	340225	68 500	60 600	11.5	11.03	61 200	11.05	65 300	59 500	2.6	11.07
	2.562	340245	81 000	56 300	14.5	10.89	59 600	11.15	66 300	45 000	10.0	10.97
6061-T6510	2.562	340246	70 800	58 700	11.5	11.00	61 300	11.07	64 300	53 100	6.0	10.92
	0.075	317857	46 100	39 500	14.5**	9.68	39 500	9.71	44 000	36 000	16.5	10.17
	0.310	317905	48 000	42 400	15.5	9.99	43 000	10.08	49 100	44 500	10.25	10.51
	0.375	317927	44 500	41 200	17.0	9.72	40 500	9.74	44 700	39 600	10.0	10.27
-T62	3.000	340226	52 200	49 600	16.0	10.50	49 500	10.54	45 500	42 800	11.5	10.69
	3.500	317997	51 500	45 900	15.0	10.48	45 800	10.75	44 500	37 700	13.5	10.72
	0.246	318040	48 000	44 100	17.0	9.49	45 200	9.66	45 600	41 300	19.0	10.02
	0.206	340403	64 300	86 500	12.0	10.41	87 500	10.83	89 400	80 200	12.0	11.05
7075-T6510	0.438	317879	86 300	79 000	14.5	10.32	78 200	10.56	85 600	77 200	10.0	10.50
	0.942	340125	87 500	80 000	12.5	10.50	78 500	10.70	81 500	72 300	12.0	10.67
	1.188	317860	85 500	78 100	14.5	10.39	78 500	10.70	82 500	74 300	14.0	10.67
	2.190	318137	82 100	74 000	11.0	10.54	74 600	10.70	76 800	68 800	10.0	10.65
-T62	2.812	340494	89 700	83 300	13.5	10.57	81 600	10.82	77 200	67 800	6.0	10.81
	3.080	318138	86 000	78 700	12.0*	10.52	81 600	10.74	74 500	66 200	6.3	10.95
	5.000	340503	86 000	78 000	13.0	10.52	77 600	10.69	73 700	61 100	7.3	10.95

(Continued)

TABLE LXII (Concl.)  
RESULTS OF TENSILE AND COMPRESSIVE STRESS-STRAIN AND MODULUS OF ELASTICITY TESTS  
[AF33(615)-3580]

Alloy and Temper	Sample Thickness, in.	Sample Number	Longitudinal				Long-Transverse			
			Ultimate Stress, psi	Yield Stress,* psi	Elongation, % in 2 in. or 4D, 10 <sup>6</sup> psi	Modulus, 10 <sup>6</sup> psi	Ultimate Stress, psi	Yield Stress,* psi	Elongation, % in 2 in. or 4D, 10 <sup>6</sup> psi	Modulus, 10 <sup>6</sup> psi
7075-T7510	0.200	340204	75 600	66 000	11.0	10.26	72 900	62 600	13.0	10.61
	0.208	340205	77 200	67 800	11.0*	10.26	76 400	67 800	10.0	10.42
	0.925	340292	76 500	69 000	13.5	10.44	74 400	65 800	11.0	10.42
	1.000	340439	74 900	66 100	14.5	10.50	72 100	62 400	11.0	10.42
	2.812	340495	73 700	66 200	14.0	10.55	67 200	58 100	9.0	10.26
-T62	5.000	340504	72 800	54 700	13.5	10.51	65 300	53 600	9.5	10.26
	1.225	318098†	84 100	74 600	13.5	10.51	79 500	70 700	7.5	10.35
	1.225	318099†	75 000	66 700	12.0	10.50	72 300	64 400	7.5	10.45
	0.146	340406	85 300	78 300	11.0	10.31	79 100	73 300	4.0	10.29
	0.500	340424†	82 100	73 800	15.5	10.26	81 000	71 200	20.0	10.26
7075-T6510	0.222	340549	83 500	75 800	12.0	10.39	--	--	--	--
	0.180	340705	83 300	86 300	10.5	10.42	81 800	85 800	9.0	10.66
	0.290	340506	91 500	83 100	12.0	10.35	89 700	79 900	12.0	10.42
	0.625	317947	95 000	88 200	11.7	10.38	88 900	79 900	9.7	10.42
	2.180	318140†	91 800	84 100	8.5	10.59	81 700	73 600	5.5	10.48
-T62	0.403	340249	97 300	87 600	11.0	10.32	91 600	83 200	8.0	10.44

\* Offset equals 0.2 per cent

† Producer B; all others from Producer A

\*\* Samples were in -T6511 temper

‡ Specimen failed through gage mark

§ Specimen failed outside gage mark

†† Temper designation not strictly correct. Suitable number not yet assigned.

TABLE LXIII

## AVERAGE RESULTS OF MODULUS DETERMINATIONS

Average Modulus of Reduced Sections			Average Modulus Values, 10 <sup>6</sup> psi	
Alloy and Temper	Thickness Range, in.	Number of Samples	Tension	Compression
			Longitudinal Long-Transverse	Longitudinal Long-Transverse
TX51X Tempers				
2014-T6510	0.250-1.755	4	10.87	11.05
2024-T351X	0.255-4.000	5	10.87	11.03
2024-T651X	0.255-4.000	5	10.94	11.09
6061-T6510	0.075-0.375	3	9.80	9.84
6061-T6510	3.000-6.500	2	10.49	10.70
7075-T6510	0.209-5.000	8	10.48	10.71
7075-T73510	0.209-5.000	6	10.47	10.65
7079-T6510	0.146-0.500	2	10.30	10.54
7178-T6510	0.180-2.190	4	10.44	10.71
Heat-Treated-by-User Tempers				
2014-T62	0.300	1	10.68	10.77
2024-T42	2.562	1	10.89	11.15
2024-T62	2.562	1	11.00	11.07
6061-T62	0.246	1	9.49	9.66
7075-T62	1.225	1	10.51	10.83
7075-T73*	1.225	1	10.50	10.92
7079-T62	0.222	1	10.39	10.47
7178-T62	0.403	1	10.32	10.89
Weighted Averages				
2014 and 2024	0.250-4.000	17	10.88	11.04
6061	0.075-0.375	4	9.72	9.80
6061	3.000-6.500	2	10.49	10.70
7075, 7079 and 7178	0.146-5.000	24	10.44	10.69

\* Temper designation not strictly correct. Suitable number not yet assigned.



Ex-16-27-559

(Cont: page)

TABLE 1. Continued

(Page: 200)

CONCLUSIONS OF ATTORNEY GENERAL  
SPECIFICATIONS OF FEDERAL STANDARDS FOR  
NATION-SECURITY INFORMATION  
ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

LA 033(615)-3560

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TABLE LVII (Continued)

100-151-2552

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• 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12

• 344 345 346 347 348 349 350 351 352 353 354 355 356 357 358 359 360 361 362 363 364 365 366 367 368 369 370 371 372 373 374 375 376 377 378 379 380 381 382 383 384 385 386 387 388 389 390 391 392 393 394 395 396 397 398 399 400 401 402 403 404 405 406 407 408 409 410 411 412 413 414 415 416 417 418 419 420 421 422 423 424 425 426 427 428 429 430 431 432 433 434 435 436 437 438 439 440 441 442 443 444 445 446 447 448 449 450 451 452 453 454 455 456 457 458 459 460 461 462 463 464 465 466 467 468 469 470 471 472 473 474 475 476 477 478 479 480 481 482 483 484 485 486 487 488 489 490 491 492 493 494 495 496 497 498 499 500 501 502 503 504 505 506 507 508 509 510 511 512 513 514 515 516 517 518 519 520 521 522 523 524 525 526 527 528 529 530 531 532 533 534 535 536 537 538 539 540 541 542 543 544 545 546 547 548 549 550 551 552 553 554 555 556 557 558 559 560 561 562 563 564 565 566 567 568 569 570 571 572 573 574 575 576 577 578 579 580 581 582 583 584 585 586 587 588 589 590 591 592 593 594 595 596 597 598 599 600 601 602 603 604 605 606 607 608 609 610 611 612 613 614 615 616 617 618 619 620 621 622 623 624 625 626 627 628 629 630 631 632 633 634 635 636 637 638 639 640 641 642 643 644 645 646 647 648 649 650 651 652 653 654 655 656 657 658 659 660 661 662 663 664 665 666 667 668 669 670 671 672 673 674 675 676 677 678 679 680 681 682 683 684 685 686 687 688 689 690 691 692 693 694 695 696 697 698 699 700 701 702 703 704 705 706 707 708 709 710 711 712 713 714 715 716 717 718 719 720 721 722 723 724 725 726 727 728 729 730 731 732 733 734 735 736 737 738 739 740 741 742 743 744 745 746 747 748 749 750 751 752 753 754 755 756 757 758 759 760 761 762 763 764 765 766 767 768 769 770 771 772 773 774 775 776 777 778 779 780 781 782 783 784 785 786 787 788 789 790 791 792 793 794 795 796 797 798 799 800 801 802 803 804 805 806 807 808 809 810 811 812 813 814 815 816 817 818 819 820 821 822 823 824 825 826 827 828 829 830 831 832 833 834 835 836 837 838 839 840 841 842 843 844 845 846 847 848 849 850 851 852 853 854 855 856 857 858 859 860 861 862 863 864 865 866 867 868 869 870 871 872 873 874 875 876 877 878 879 880 881 882 883 884 885 886 887 888 889 890 891 892 893 894 895 896 897 898 899 900 901 902 903 904 905 906 907 908 909 910 911 912 913 914 915 916 917 918 919 920 921 922 923 924 925 926 927 928 929 930 931 932 933 934 935 936 937 938 939 940 941 942 943 944 945 946 947 948 949 950 951 952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959 960 961 962 963 964 965 966 967 968 969 970 971 972 973 974 975 976 977 978 979 980 981 982 983 984 985 986 987 988 989 990 991 992 993 994 995 996 997 998 999 1000 1001 1002 1003 1004 1005 1006 1007 1008 1009 1010 1011 1012 1013 1014 1015 1016 1017 1018 1019 1020 1021 1022 1023 1024 1025 1026 1027 1028 1029 1030 1031 1032 1033 1034 1035 1036 1037 1038 1039 1040 1041 1042 1043 1044 1045 1046 1047 1048 1049 1050 1051 1052 1053 1054 1055 1056 1057 1058 1059 1060 1061 1062 1063 1064 1065 1066 1067 1068 1069 1070 1071 1072 1073 1074 1075 1076 1077 1078 1079 1080 1081 1082 1083 1084 1085 1086 1087 1088 1089 1090 1091 1092 1093 1094 1095 1096 1097 1098 1099 1100 1101 1102 1103 1104 1105 1106 1107 1108 1109 1110 1111 1112 1113 1114 1115 1116 1117 1118 1119 1120 1121 1122 1123 1124 1125 1126 1127 1128 1129 1130 1131 1132 1133 1134 1135 1136 1137 1138 1139 1140 1141 1142 1143 1144 1145 1146 1147 1148 1149 1150 1151 1152 1153 1154 1155 1156 1157 1158 1159 1160 1161 1162 1163 1164 1165 1166 1167 1168 1169 1170 1171 1172 1173 1174 1175 1176 1177 1178 1179 1180 1181 1182 1183 1184 1185 1186 1187 1188 1189 1190 1191 1192 1193 1194 1195 1196 1197 1198 1199 1200 1201 1202 1203 1204 1205 1206 1207 1208 1209 1210 1211 1212 1213 1214 1215 1216 1217 1218 1219 1220 1221 1222 1223 1224 1225 1226 1227 1228 1229 1230 1231 1232 1233 1234 1235 1236 1237 1238 1239 1240 1241 1242 1243 1244 1245 1246 1247 1248 1249 1250 1251 1252 1253 1254 1255 1256 1257 1258 1259 1260 1261 1262 1263 1264 1265 1266 1267 1268 1269 1270 1271 1272 1273 1274 1275 1276 1277 1278 1279 1280 1281 1282 1283 1284 1285 1286 1287 1288 1289 1290 1291 1292 129

LONG, RICHARD J. JR. 1907-1984

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1. The first step is to identify the problem or goal. This involves understanding the current situation and what needs to be achieved.

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• Producer Ex. & others Producer A.

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1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered. This involves understanding the context and the specific requirements of the task.

\_\_\_\_\_

TABLE LXV

SUMMARY OF MEANINGFUL FRACTURE-TOUGHNESS DATA  
FOR ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS

[A353(615)-3580]

Alloy and Temper	Sample		Longitudinal		Lateral-Transverse	
	Section Thickness, in.	Number	Specimen Thickness, in.	Thickness, $K_{Ic}$ , psi $\sqrt{\text{in.}}$ Pop-in Secant	Thickness, $K_{Ic}$ , psi $\sqrt{\text{in.}}$ Pop-in Secant	Thickness, $K_{Ic}$ , psi $\sqrt{\text{in.}}$ Pop-in Secant
2024-T6510	0.271	31790	0.271	25 700	30 000	1.22
	0.312	31790+	0.312	--	30 200	2.11
	1.755	31790++	1.600	--	41 500+	2.34
	Average				30 100	
2024-T62	0.500	31300	0.295	25 700	25 600	1.14
2024-T6510	0.255	31790	0.245	--	25 500	1.40
	0.310	31790	0.300	27 000	25 500	1.74
	0.470	31790	0.450	--	25 400	3.23
	0.450	31790+	0.440	25 000	25 400	3.23
7075-T62	0.250	31790	0.240	--	25 400	1.41
	0.300	31790	0.290	25 200	25 400	1.41
	Average				25 400	
	0.200	31790	0.190	25 200	25 400	2.14
7075-T62	0.450	31790	0.440	25 500	25 400	3.22
	0.450	31790	0.440	25 500	25 400	11.72
	0.450	31790+	0.440	--	25 400	7.24
	0.450	31790++	0.440	25 500	25 400	10.62
7075-T62	0.500	31300	0.490	--	25 600	--
	Average				25 600	
	1.225	31300+	--	--	--	--

(Continued)

TABLE LXV (Concl.)  
SUMMARY OF MEANINGFUL FRACTURE-TOUGHNESS DATA  
FOR ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS

(A733(315)-3400)

Alloy and Temper	Sample		Longitudinal			Long-Transverse		
	Section Thickness, in.	Number	Specimen Thickness, in.	K <sub>IC</sub> , psi√in.* Per-In Secant	(K <sub>IC</sub> /K <sub>IS</sub> ) <sup>2</sup> (Secant)	Specimen Thickness, in.	K <sub>IC</sub> , psi√in.* Per-In Secant	(K <sub>IC</sub> /K <sub>IS</sub> ) <sup>2</sup> (Secant)
7075-T73510	0.438	317310	0.438	21 400	1.43	0.400	32 000	1.79
	0.435	317322	0.435	21 200	3.11	0.312	25 900	2.02
	1.000	317330	0.435	21 200	3.11	0.312	27 400	1.65
	2.612	317332	0.435	21 400	3.11	0.312	27 500	1.90
	5.000	317334	0.435	21 200	3.11	0.300	21 700	2.52
	Average			21 210			25 300	
7075-T73510	0.500	340424†	0.490	30 500	3.00	0.490	29 200	2.92
7075-T62	0.222	340549	0.223	35 600	0.99	--	--	--
7173-T6510	0.162	340425†	0.162	25 200	1.71	0.156	29 300	1.76
	0.190	340335	0.170	19 900	3.32	0.170	21 400	2.92
	0.300	340501	0.300	23 200	3.12	0.312	21 500	5.55
	0.325	317327	0.320	17 100	14.01	0.374	18 000	7.51
	1.500	340527	1.005	22 400	12.15	0.500	20 700	5.99
	2.180	318140†	1.010	20 600	15.52	0.498	18 500	7.82
	Average			21 900			21 000	
7173-T62	0.403	340249	0.404	25 300	5.55	0.312	22 600	4.23
	1.500	340559	--	--	--	0.500	22 500	6.01
	Average			23 300			22 600	

\* Meaningful values of K<sub>IC</sub> from Table LXIV  
† Producer B; all others from Producer A  
‡ Appears unreasonable; omitted from average

TABLE LXVI

RESULTS OF AXIAL-STRESS FATIGUE TESTS OF  
ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS (R=C.O)

[AF33(515)-3580]

Alloy and Temper	Sample		Longitudinal			Long-Transverse		
	Thickness, in.	Number	Cycles to Failure			Cycles to Failure		
2014-T6510	Maximum Stress, psi.....		60 000	38 000	30 000	60 000	38 000	30 000
	0.750	317924	49 200	2 511 600	45 233 400*			
	1.755	340487**	19 300	1 270 100	5 583 300	13 900	662 000	23 245 000*
	Log-Mean Fatigue Life		30 600	1 785 000	**	--	--	--
2014-T62	Maximum Stress, psi.....		25 700	54 421 800†	76 783 500*	--	--	--
	3.250	340543						
	1.450	315021**	95 100	4 021 200	11 534 800	23 800	8 994 100	154 063 200
	2.750	318042	50 400	75 724 500	19 542 800	19 500††	1 706 600	26 183 200
2024-T3511-T6510	Maximum Stress, psi.....		39 300	531 000	45 521 200†	2 000	368 500	484 400
	4.000	340214	57 300	5 775 000	20 375 000†	6 900	1 782 000	12 500 000
	Log-Mean Fatigue Life							
2024-T42	Maximum Stress, psi.....		43 600	6 715 700	17 019 200*	--	--	--
	2.562	340245						
	1.450	315025**	40 200	5 349 300	25 271 200*	23 400	506 400	74 095 400
	2.750	315079	18 500	227 400	417 600	14 500	285 000	1 423 400
2024-T8511-T6510	Maximum Stress, psi.....		15 100	446 200	204 935 800*	6 100	861 000	80 232 900
	4.000	340225	23 000	503 700	**	12 700	499 000	20 380 000
	Log-Mean Fatigue Life							
2024-T62	Maximum Stress, psi.....		50 000	45 000	38 000	--	--	--
	2.562	304245	15 200	56 214 700†	50 911 200*	--	--	--
	Log-Mean Fatigue Life							
6061-T6510	Maximum Stress, psi.....		44 000	38 000	30 000	44 000	38 000	30 000
	3.000	340226	396 800	9 329 700	37 785 500	43 900	265 900	1 039 000
	4.500	347597	203 700	516 200	49 329 100	24 300	79 100	8 382 300
	Log-Mean Fatigue Life		254 300	2 395 000	43 170 000	32 700	145 000	2 951 000
6061-T62	Maximum Stress, psi.....		41 500	34 200	11 461 700	--	--	--
	1.625	315091						

(Continued)

TABLE LXVI (Concl.)

RESULTS OF AXIAL-STRESS FATIGUE TESTS OF  
ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS (R=0.0)

[AF33(615)-3580]

Alloy and Temper	Sample Thickness, in.	Sample Number	Longitudinal		Long-Transverse	
			Maximum Stress, psi	Cycles to Failure	Maximum Stress, psi	Cycles to Failure
7075-T6510	1.188	317860	60 000	38 000	45 000	38 000
	2.000	317861	36 300	1 302 000	83 700	1 972 300
	2.190	318137**	66 900	340 600	---	---
	2.750	340494	37 700	222 400	56 500	345 000
	3.040	318138**	41 600	1 742 600	60 500	67 900
Log-Mean Fatigue Life	5.000	340503	58 000	222 200	66 600	207 200
	5.000	340504	34 200	167 500	31 100	67 600
	5.000	340504	44 300	431 200	58 700	230 300
	5.000	340504	44 300	431 200	58 700	230 300
7075-T62	1.225	318098**	51 600	137 400	119 800	975 200
7075-T73510	0.935	340252	34 700	614 800	177 100	973 100
	1.000	340439	30 300	121 700	44 600	147 000
	2.000	317948	51 000	370 300	---	---
	2.750	340495	34 000	126 500	27 100	45 300
	5.000	340504	26 100	72 300	27 200	63 600
Log-Mean Fatigue Life	5.000	340504	34 300	190 500	49 100	142 500
7075-T73 §§	1.225	318099**	56 700	236 200	110 000	184 900
7178-T6510	1.500	340557	29 300	122 000	96 300	18 062 800
	2.180	318140**	49 400	1 196 700	106 100	353 800
	2.180	318140**	38 000	382 000	101 000	2 528 000
Log-Mean Fatigue Life	2.180	318140**	38 000	382 000	101 000	2 528 000
7178-T62	1.500	340559	45 000	9 898 800	48 200	285 000

\* Specimen did not fail

† Specimen failed in grip

‡ Includes value for specimen that failed in grip

\*\* Log-Mean Value not computed when specimens did not fail

†† Tensile ultimate stress below 60 000 psi; fatigue specimen tested at 56 000 psi

‡‡ Producer B; all others from Producer A

§§ Temper designation not strictly correct. Suitability number not yet assigned.



TABLE LVIII

RESULTS OF STRESS-CORROSION CRACKING TESTS OF STRESS-RELIEVED  
7075-T6 ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS

Specimens Stressed 75% Yield Stress and Exposed to 3.5% NaCl Solution by Alternate Immersion

Alloy and Temper	Critical Cross-Section <sup>a</sup> x x x, inches	Sample Number	Longitudinal			Long-Transverse			Short-Transverse					
			Applied Stress, ksi	F/N <sup>b</sup>	Days	Loss in Ultimate Tensile Stress, %	Applied Stress, ksi	F/N <sup>b</sup>	Days	Loss in Ultimate Tensile Stress, %	Applied Stress, ksi	F/N <sup>b</sup>	Days	Loss in Ultimate Tensile Stress, %
2114-T6510	3.0 x 0.250	24014	45	0/2	3	5	45	2/2	2, 2	19	45	2/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	24015	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	2/2	2	45
	3.0 x 1.755	24016	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	2/2	2	45
	3.0 x 1.755	24017	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	2/2	2	45
2024-T3510	3.0 x 0.250	21112	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21113	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21114	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21115	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
2024-T3510	3.0 x 0.250	21116	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21117	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21118	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21119	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
2024-T3510	3.0 x 0.250	21120	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21121	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21122	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21123	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
2024-T3510	3.0 x 0.250	21124	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21125	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21126	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21127	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
2024-T3510	3.0 x 0.250	21128	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21129	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21130	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21131	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
2024-T3510	3.0 x 0.250	21132	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21133	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21134	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21135	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
2024-T3510	3.0 x 0.250	21136	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21137	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21138	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21139	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
2024-T3510	3.0 x 0.250	21140	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21141	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21142	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21143	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
2024-T3510	3.0 x 0.250	21144	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21145	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21146	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21147	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
2024-T3510	3.0 x 0.250	21148	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21149	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21150	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21151	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
2024-T3510	3.0 x 0.250	21152	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21153	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21154	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21155	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
2024-T3510	3.0 x 0.250	21156	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21157	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21158	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21159	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
2024-T3510	3.0 x 0.250	21160	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21161	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21162	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21163	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
2024-T3510	3.0 x 0.250	21164	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21165	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21166	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21167	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
2024-T3510	3.0 x 0.250	21168	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21169	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21170	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21171	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
2024-T3510	3.0 x 0.250	21172	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21173	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21174	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21175	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
2024-T3510	3.0 x 0.250	21176	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21177	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21178	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21179	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
2024-T3510	3.0 x 0.250	21180	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21181	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21182	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21183	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
2024-T3510	3.0 x 0.250	21184	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21185	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21186	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21187	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
2024-T3510	3.0 x 0.250	21188	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21189	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21190	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21191	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
2024-T3510	3.0 x 0.250	21192	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21193	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21194	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21195	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
2024-T3510	3.0 x 0.250	21196	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21197	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21198	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21199	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
2024-T3510	3.0 x 0.250	21200	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21201	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21202	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21203	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
2024-T3510	3.0 x 0.250	21204	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21205	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21206	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
	3.0 x 0.250	21207	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2	22	45	0/2	2	45
2024-T3510	3.0 x 0.250	21208	45	0/2	3	5	45	0/2	2					

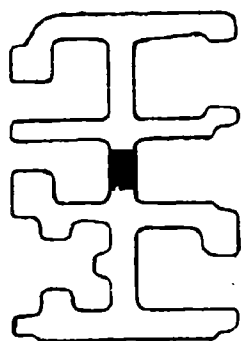
TABLE LVIII  
RESULTS OF STRESS-CORROSION CRACKING TESTS OF ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS  
IN THE "HEAT-TREATED-BY-USER" TEMPER

Specimens Stressed 70% Yield Stress and Exposed to 3.5% NaCl Solution by Alternate Immersion

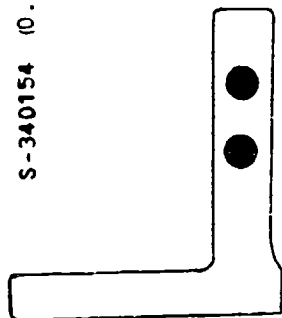
Alloy and Temper	Typical Cross-Section in x y, inches	Sample Number	Applied Stress, psi			Loss in Ultimate Tensile Stress, %			Applied Stress, psi			Loss in Ultimate Tensile Stress, %			Applied Stress, psi			Loss in Ultimate Tensile Stress, %			Applied Stress, psi			Loss in Ultimate Tensile Stress, %		
			Longitudinal	Transverse	Diagonal	Longitudinal	Transverse	Diagonal	Longitudinal	Transverse	Diagonal	Longitudinal	Transverse	Diagonal	Longitudinal	Transverse	Diagonal	Longitudinal	Transverse	Diagonal	Longitudinal	Transverse	Diagonal	Longitudinal	Transverse	Diagonal
2024-T62	1.00 x 0.400	311084	50	1/2	24***	11	1/2	24***	48	1/2	24***	13	1/2	24***	48	1/2	24***	13	1/2	24***	48	1/2	24***	13	1/2	24***
2024-T62	3.00 x 0.420	340241	36	0/2	34	30	0/2	34	36	0/2	34	40	0/2	34	36	0/2	34	40	0/2	34	36	0/2	34	40	0/2	34
2024-T62	3.00 x 2.562	340245**	42	0/2	34	30	0/2	34	42	0/2	34	40	0/2	34	36	0/2	34	40	0/2	34	36	0/2	34	40	0/2	34
2024-T62	3.00 x 0.430	340242	43	0/2	34	30	0/2	34	43	0/2	34	40	0/2	34	36	0/2	34	40	0/2	34	36	0/2	34	40	0/2	34
2024-T62	3.00 x 2.552	340246**	40	0/2	34	13	0/2	34	40	0/2	34	13	0/2	34	36	0/2	34	40	0/2	34	36	0/2	34	40	0/2	34
6061-T62	10.0 x 0.246	318020	23	0/2	34	0	0/2	34	23	0/2	34	0	0/2	34	23	0/2	34	0	0/2	34	23	0/2	34	0	0/2	34
6061-T62	2.375 x 1.125	318021**	31	0/2	34	2	0/2	34	31	0/2	34	2	0/2	34	27	0/2	34	2	0/2	34	27	0/2	34	2	0/2	34
7075-T6	2.021 x 0.350	318026	51	0/2	34	0	0/2	34	51	0/2	34	0	0/2	34	48	0/2	34	0	0/2	34	48	0/2	34	0	0/2	34
7075-T6	3.25 x 1.225	318027	56	0/2	34	4	0/2	34	56	0/2	34	4	0/2	34	48	0/2	34	4	0/2	34	48	0/2	34	4	0/2	34
7075-T633	2.621 x 0.350	318028	50	0/2	34	2	0/2	34	50	0/2	34	2	0/2	34	48	0/2	34	2	0/2	34	48	0/2	34	2	0/2	34
7075-T6	3.25 x 1.225	318029	50	0/2	34	1	0/2	34	50	0/2	34	1	0/2	34	48	0/2	34	1	0/2	34	48	0/2	34	1	0/2	34
7075-T6	6.00 x 0.403	340249	67	2/2	37, 42	--	2/2	37, 42	67	2/2	37, 42	--	2/2	37, 42	62	0/2	37, 42	--	2/2	37, 42	62	0/2	37, 42	--	2/2	37, 42

Notes: + - Dimensions listed for portion of sample from which test specimens were removed. In most cases this was the predominant section of the extrusion.

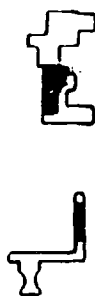
- ++ - 5/N denotes number of specimens failed over number exposed.
- +++ - Specimens exposed for periods shown, with maximum duration of 34 days.
- - Results are average values for tensile tests of specimens that did not fail by stress-corrosion cracking.
- ... - Definite long-transverse and short-transverse structures not developed in this particular extruded shape.
- § - Failures occurred outside the reduced section, beneath the protective coating used to isolate all parts of the extruded frame.
- §§ - Accumulated corrosion prevented detection of failures. Specimens were chemically cleaned to confirm suspected failure.
- §§§ - Temper designation not strictly correct. Suitable per not yet assigned



S-340154 (0.250)



S-340486 (0.628)



S-318130  
(0.246)



S-317951  
(0.073)



S-318017  
(0.070)



S-317950  
(0.061)



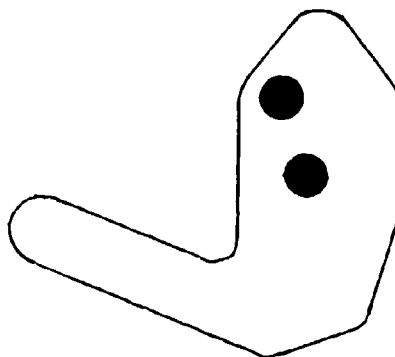
S-340291  
(0.625)



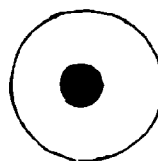
S-317952  
(0.625)



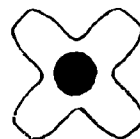
S-317994  
(0.271)



S-340487 (0.755)



S-318046  
(0.657)

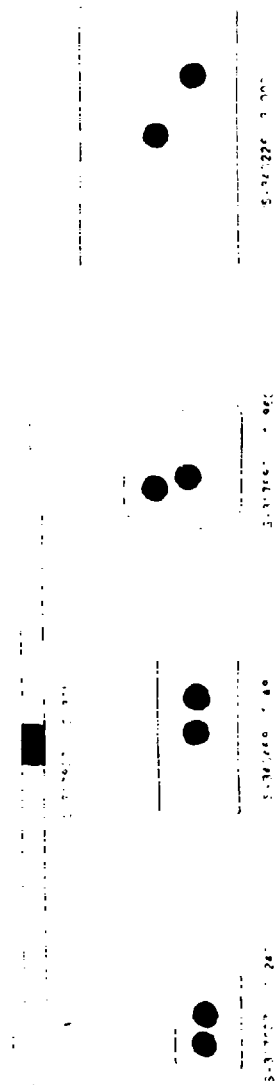
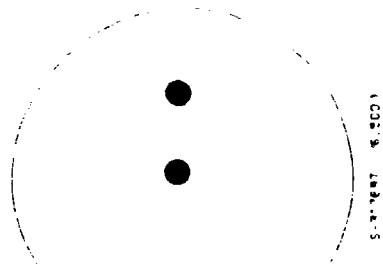
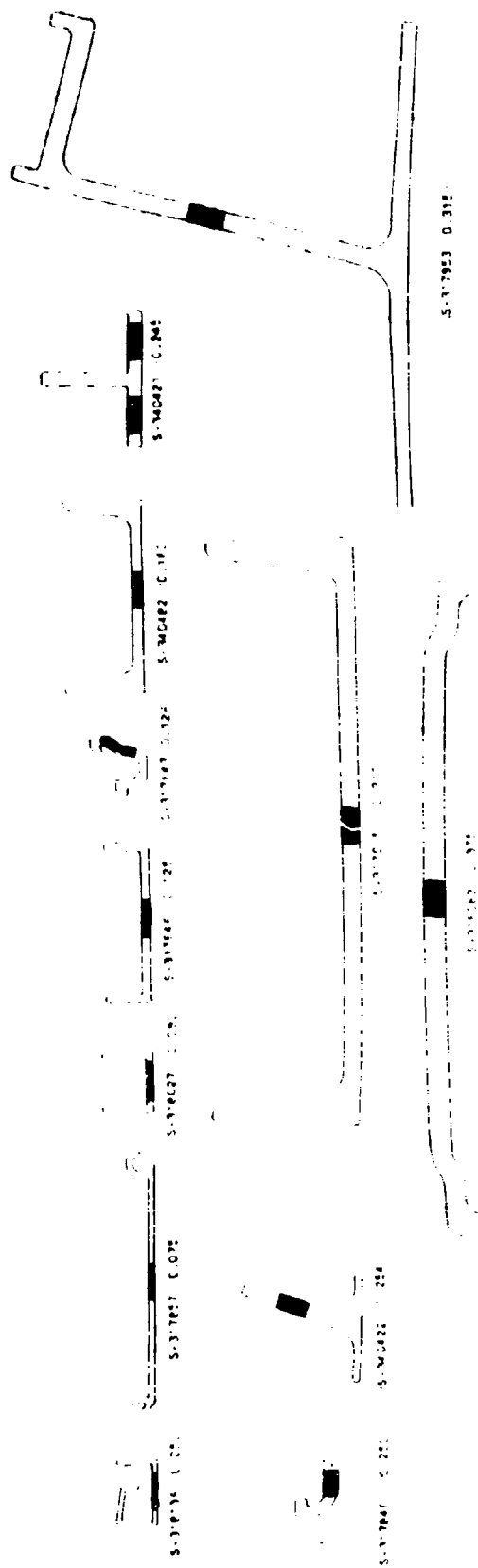


S-317924  
(0.750)

Fig. 1 General locations of test specimens in cross-sections (ca. 1/2x) of 6061 aluminum alloy extrusions

(Numbers in parentheses: Test-section thickness, in.)





3. Various locations of test specimens in cross-sections (ca.  $1/3x$ ) of  
specimens - to study location of maximum primary extensions  
(ca.  $1/3x$  to  $1/2x$  from the surface, not the center, etc.)

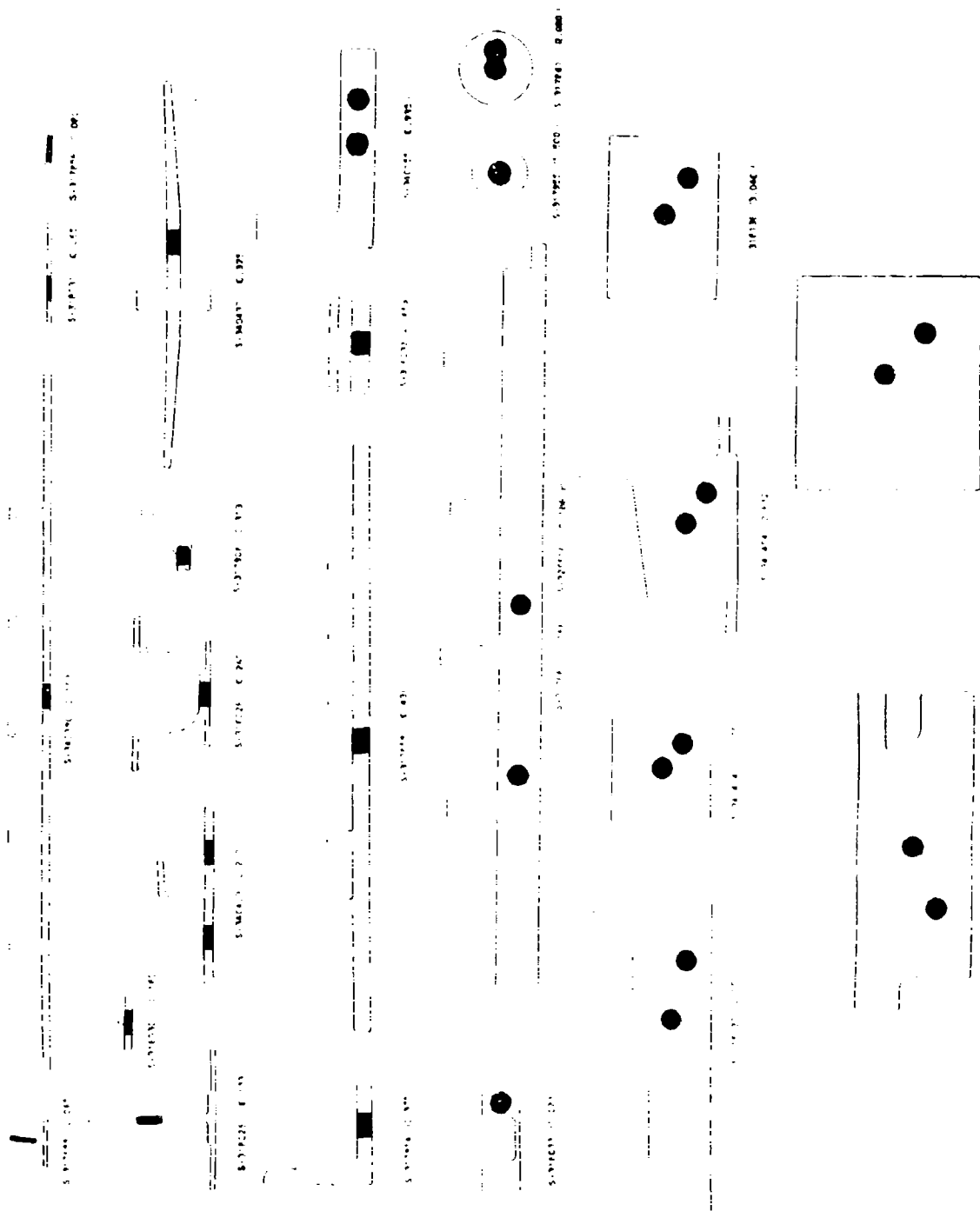


Fig. 4 General locations of Test Specimens in Cross-Sections (ca. 1/4x) of Stress-Relieved Stretched 7075-T6510 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions (Numbers in Parenthesis: Test-Section Thickness, in.)

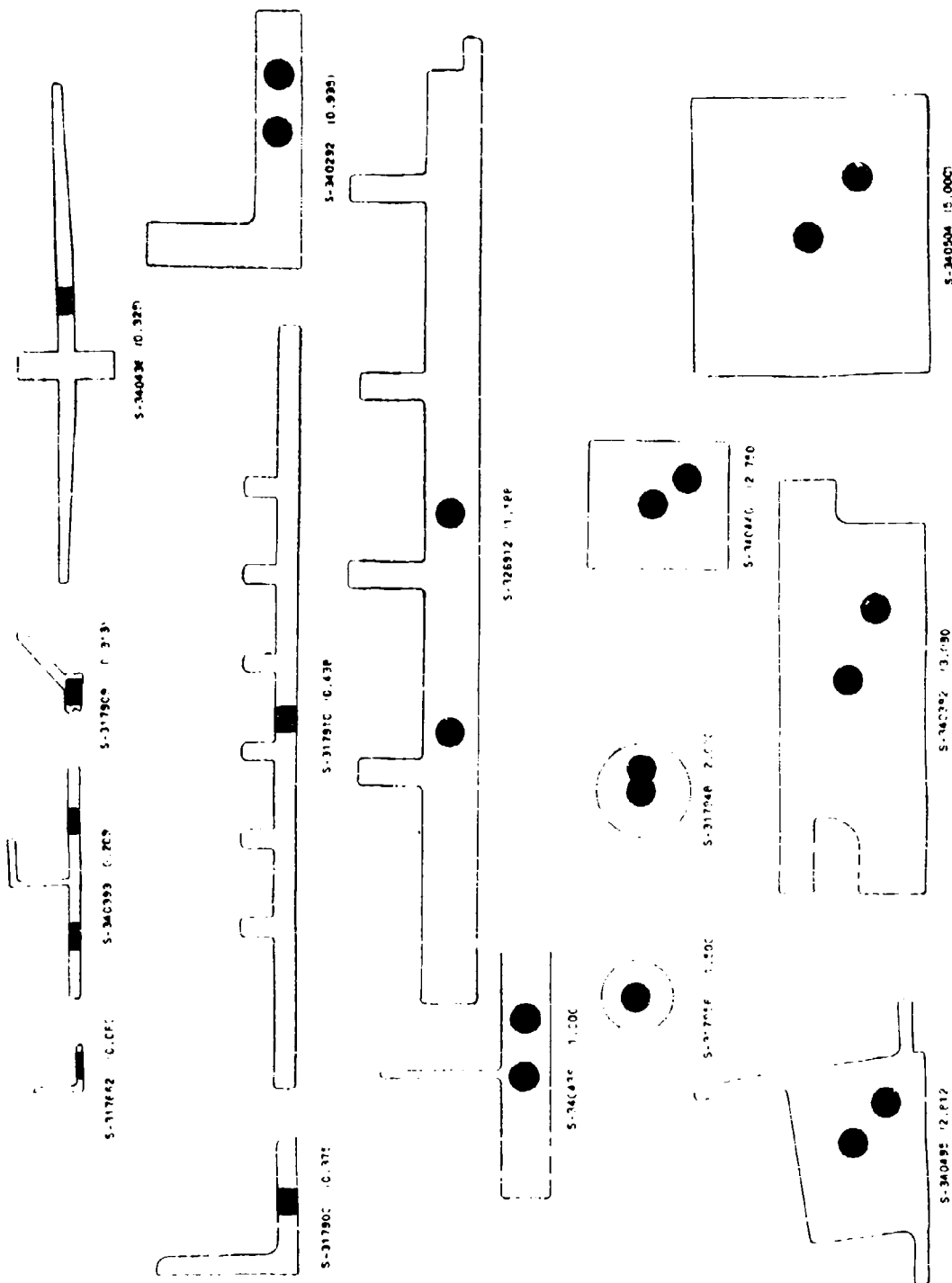


Fig. 5 General Locations of Test Specimens in Cross-Sections (ca. 1/3x) of Stress-Relieved Stretched 7075-T73510 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions (Number in Parenthesis: Test-section thickness, in.)

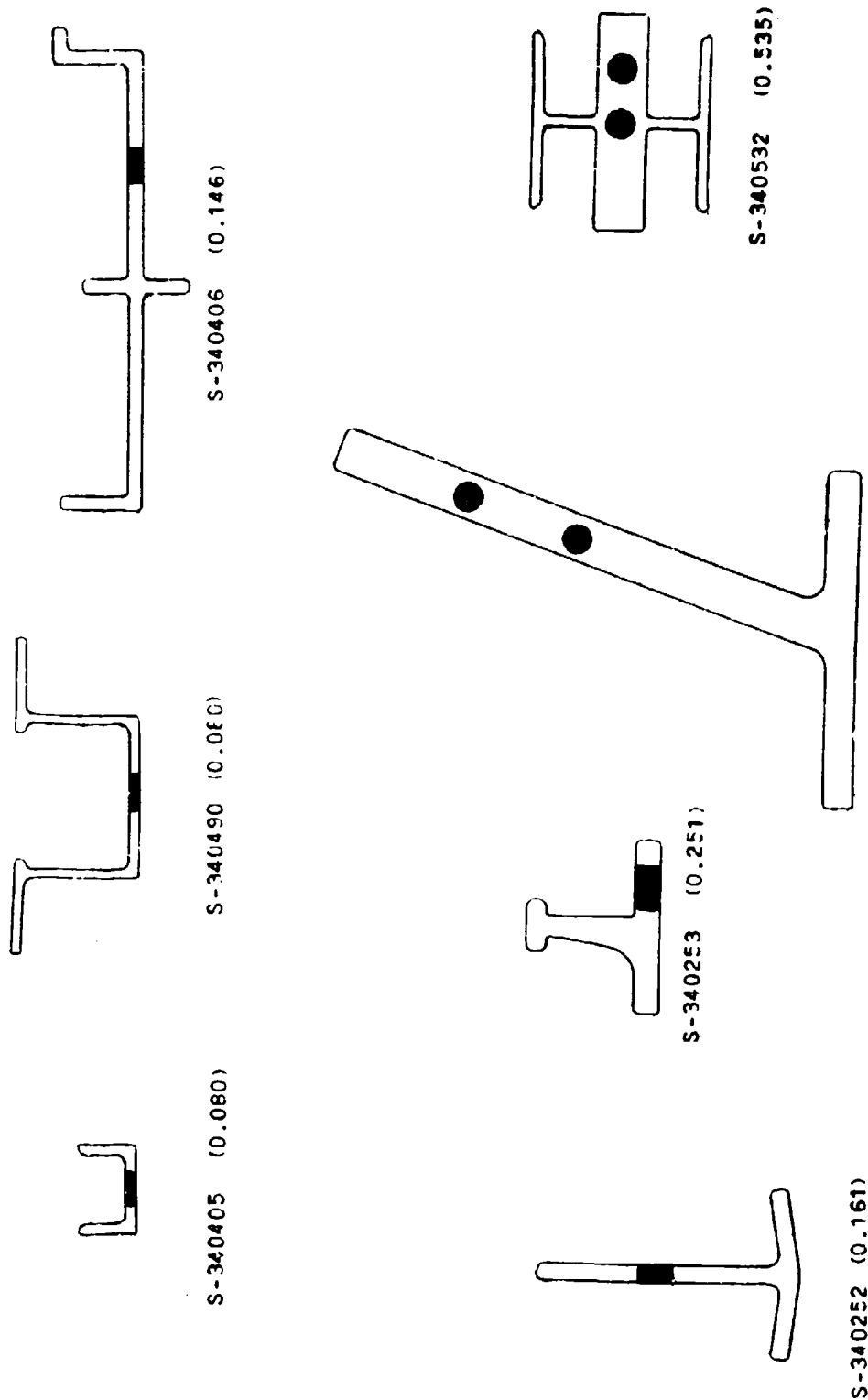


Fig. 6 General Locations of Test Specimens in Cross Sections (ca. 1/2x) of Stress-Relieved Stretched 7079-T6510 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions

(Numbers in Parenthesis: Test-Section Thickness, in.)



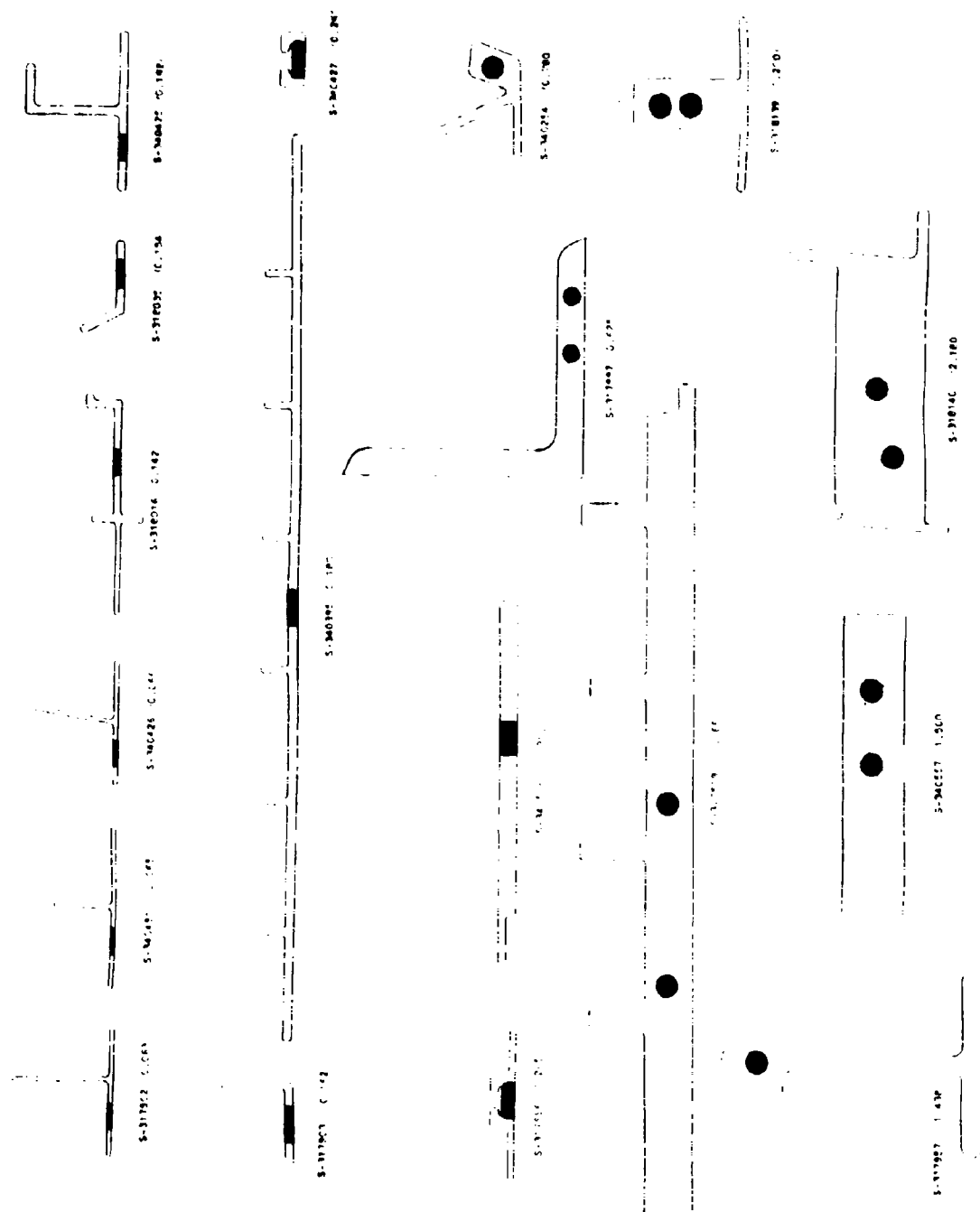


Fig. 7 General Locations of Test Specimens in Cross-Sections (ca. 1/2x) of Stress-Relieved Stretched 7178-T6510 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions (Numbers in Parenthesis: Test-Section Thickness, in.)

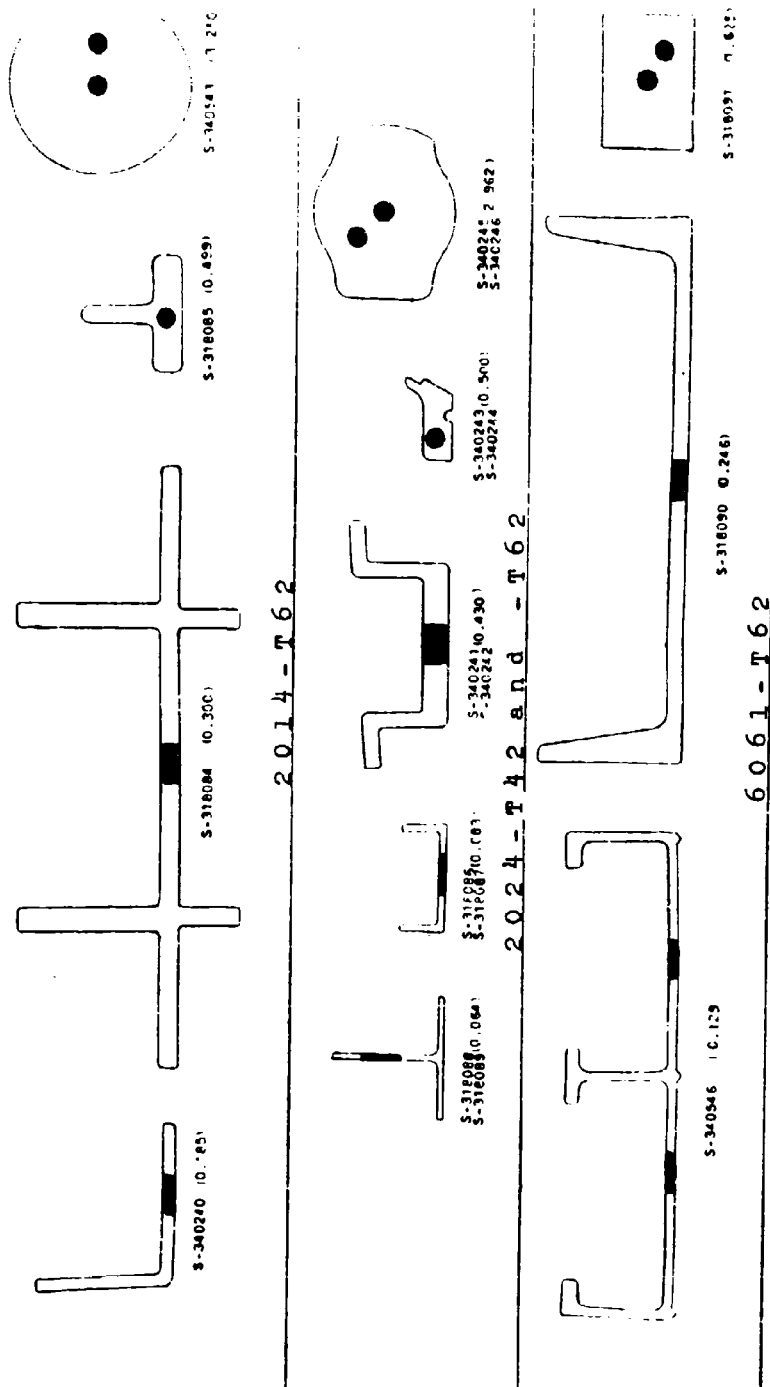
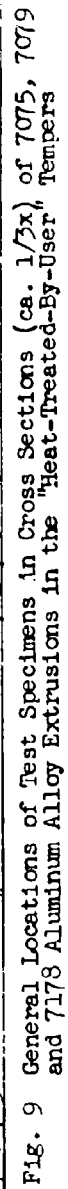
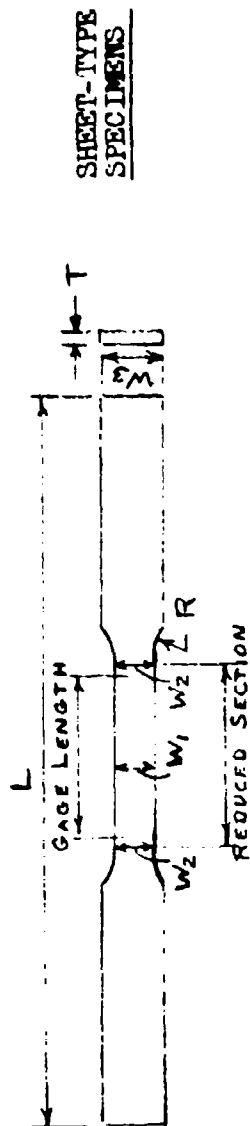


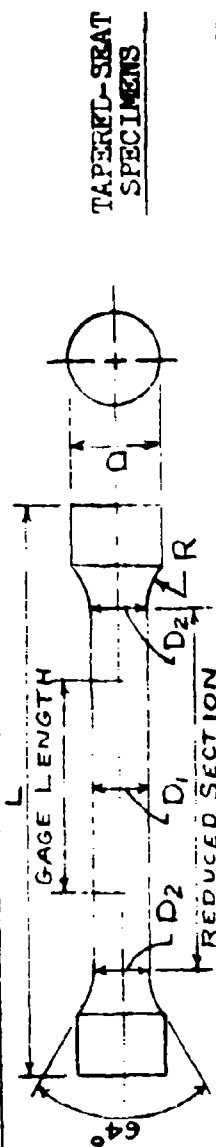
Fig. 8 General Locations of Test Specimens in Cross Sections (ca. 2/5x) of 2014, 2024 and 6061 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions in the "Heat-Treated-By-User" Tempers  
(Numbers in Parenthesis: Test Section Thickness, in.)



(Numbers in Parenthesis: Test-Section Thickness, in.)

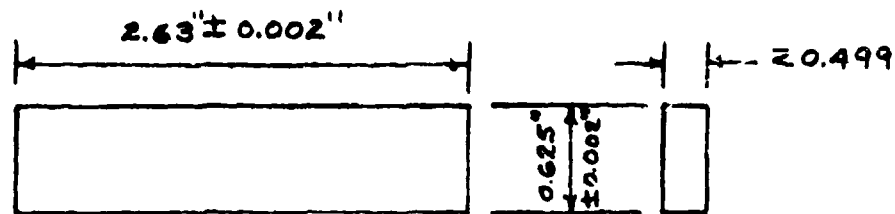


WIDTH, IN.		GAGE LENGTH, IN.	REDUCED SECTION LENGTH, IN.	RADIUS (R), IN.	THICKNESS (T), IN.	LENGTH (L), IN.
W1	W2					
0.500 ± 0.010	W1 + 0.005 0.003	2.000 ± 0.002	2-1/4	7/8	≤ 0.499	9 MIN.
0.250 ± 0.002	W1 + 0.003 0.002	1.000 ± 0.002	1-1/4	3/8	≤ 0.250	4 MIN.
0.125 ± 0.001	W1 + 0.002 0.001	0.500 ± 0.002	5/8	3/16	≤ 0.125	2-1/4 MIN.

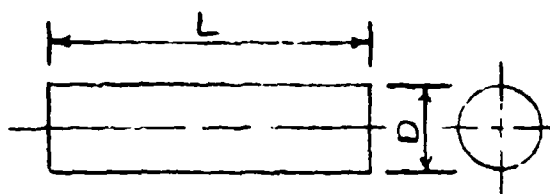


DIAMETER, IN.		GAGE LENGTH, IN.	REDUCED SECTION LENGTH, IN.	RADIUS (R), IN.	DIAMETER (D), IN.	LENGTH (L), IN.
D1	D2					
0.500 ± 0.005	D1 + 0.005 0.003	2.000 ± 0.002	3-1/8	3/8	3/4	4-3/4
0.357 ± 0.004	D1 + 0.004 0.003	1.400 ± 0.002	2-15/64	17/64	17/32	3-3/8
0.250 ± 0.003	D1 + 0.003 0.002	1.000 ± 0.002	1-9/16	3/16	3/8	2-3/8
0.160 ± 0.002	D1 + 0.002 0.001	0.640 ± 0.002	1	0.125	15/64	1-1/2
0.125 ± 0.001	D1 + 0.002 0.001	0.500 ± 0.002	25/32	3/32	3/16	1-1/4

Fig. 10 General Dimensions of Tensile Specimens

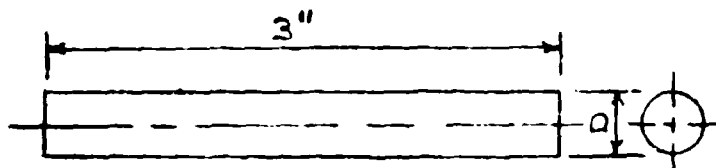


Sheet-Type Compressive Specimen



NOMINAL DIAM, IN.	D, IN.	L, IN.
1/2	0.4980 0.4955	1-29/32 1-27/32
7/16	0.4390 0.4360	1-21/32 1-5/8
3/8	0.3765 0.3735	1-17/32 1-1/2

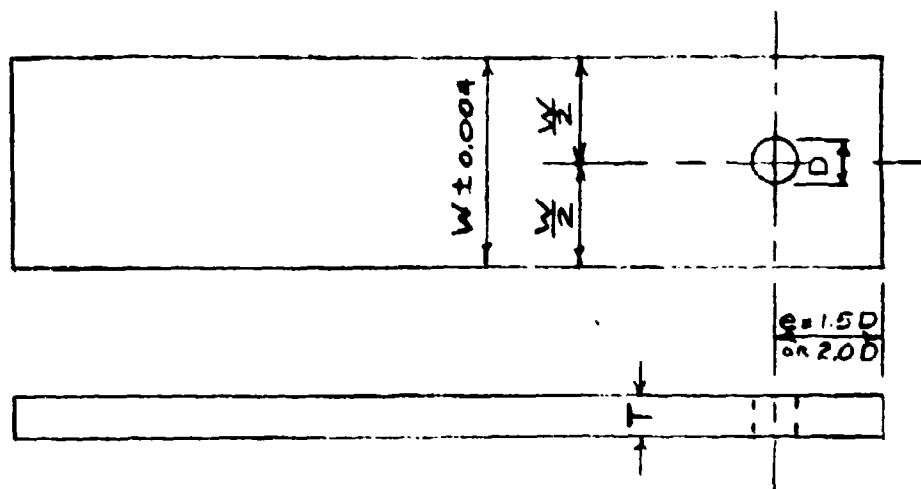
Round Compressive Specimen



NOMINAL DIAM, IN.	D, IN.
3/8	0.3730 0.3720
1/4	0.2490 0.2480
3/16	0.1865 0.1855

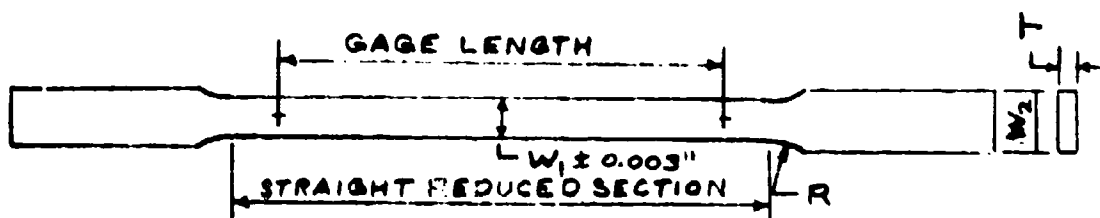
Shear Specimen

Fig. 11 General Dimensions of Compressive and Shear Specimens



TYPE	T, IN.	W, IN.	D, IN.
A	0.063	1	$\frac{0.2500}{0.2505}$
B	0.040 - 0.074	1-1/2	$\frac{0.2500}{0.2505}$
C	0.075 - 0.109	1-1/2	$\frac{0.3750}{0.3755}$
D	0.110 - 0.250	2	$\frac{0.5000}{0.5005}$

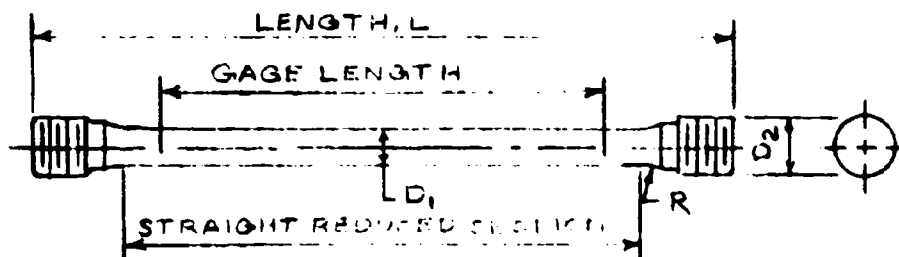
Fig. 12 General Dimensions of Bearing Specimens



WIDTH, IN.		GAGE LENGTH, IN.	REDUCED SECTION LENGTH, IN.	RADIUS (R), IN.	THICKNESS (T), IN.
$W_1$	$W_2$				
$0.500 \pm 0.003$	$3/4$	$6.000 \pm 0.002$	7*	$7/8$	$\approx 0.499$
$0.250 \pm 0.002$	$3/8$	$1.000 \pm 0.002$	$1-1/2$	$3/8$	$\approx 0.250$

\* FOR SOME LONG-TRANSVERSE SPECIMENS, GAGE LENGTHS - 4 IN., REDUCED-SECTION LENGTHS - 5 IN.

### Sheet-Type Specimens

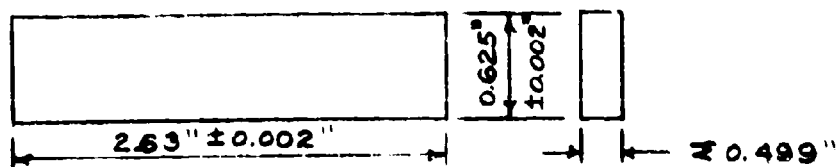


DIAMETER, IN.		GAGE LENGTH, IN.	REDUCED SECTION LENGTH, IN.	RADIUS (R), IN.	LENGTH (L), IN.
$D_1$	$D_2$				
$0.500 \pm 0.003$	$3/4$	$6.000 \pm 0.002$	7	$5/8$	$9-1/2$
$0.500 \pm 0.003$	$3/4$	$4.000 \pm 0.002$	5	$5/8$	$7-1/2$
$0.500 \pm 0.003$	$3/4$	$2.000 \pm 0.002$	3†	$5/8$	$5-1/2$ †
$0.438 \pm 0.003$	$5/8$	$2.000 \pm 0.002$	$2-7/8$ †	$5 D_1$	$5-1/4$ †
$0.375 \pm 0.003$	$9/16$	$2.000 \pm 0.002$	$2-3/4$	$5 D_1$	5

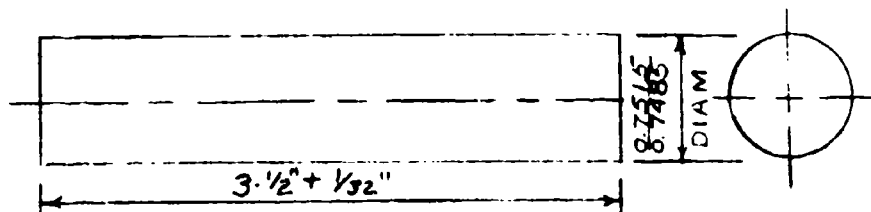
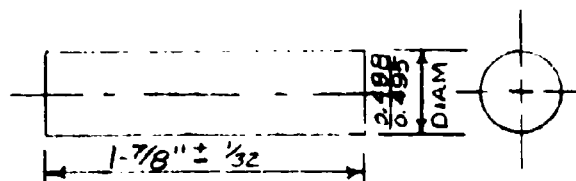
† FOR SHORTER LONG-TRANSVERSE SPECIMENS, GAGE LENGTHS - 1 IN., REDUCED-SECTION LENGTHS - 1 IN. PLUS TWO TIMES  $D_1$

### Round Specimens

Fig. 13 General Dimensions of Tensile Specimens For  
Modulus and Stress-Strain Tests



Sheet-Type Specimen



Round Specimens

Fig. 14 General Dimensions of Compressive Specimens  
For Modulus and Stress-Strain Tests



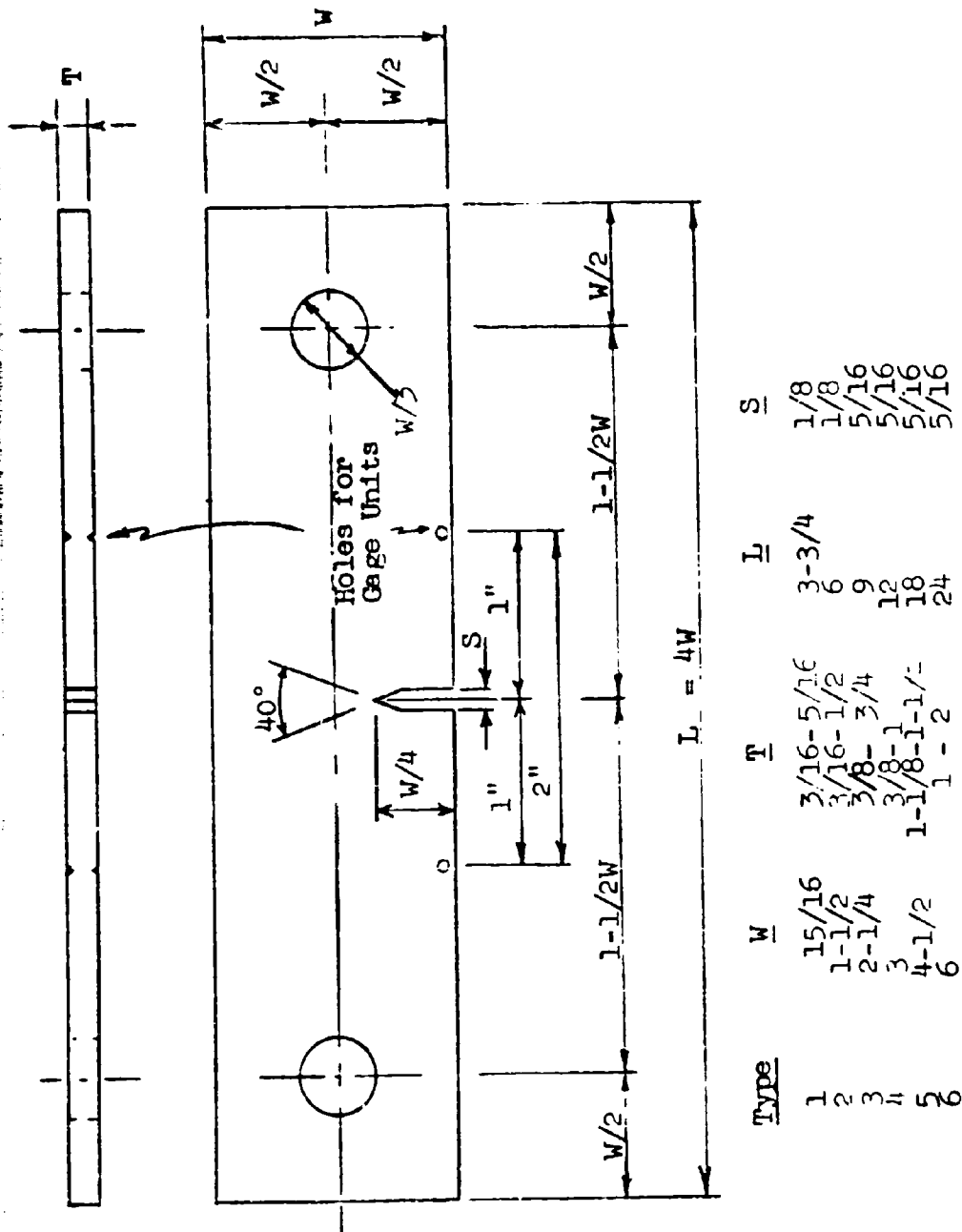


Fig. 15 Single-Edge-Notched Fracture-Toughness Specimens.

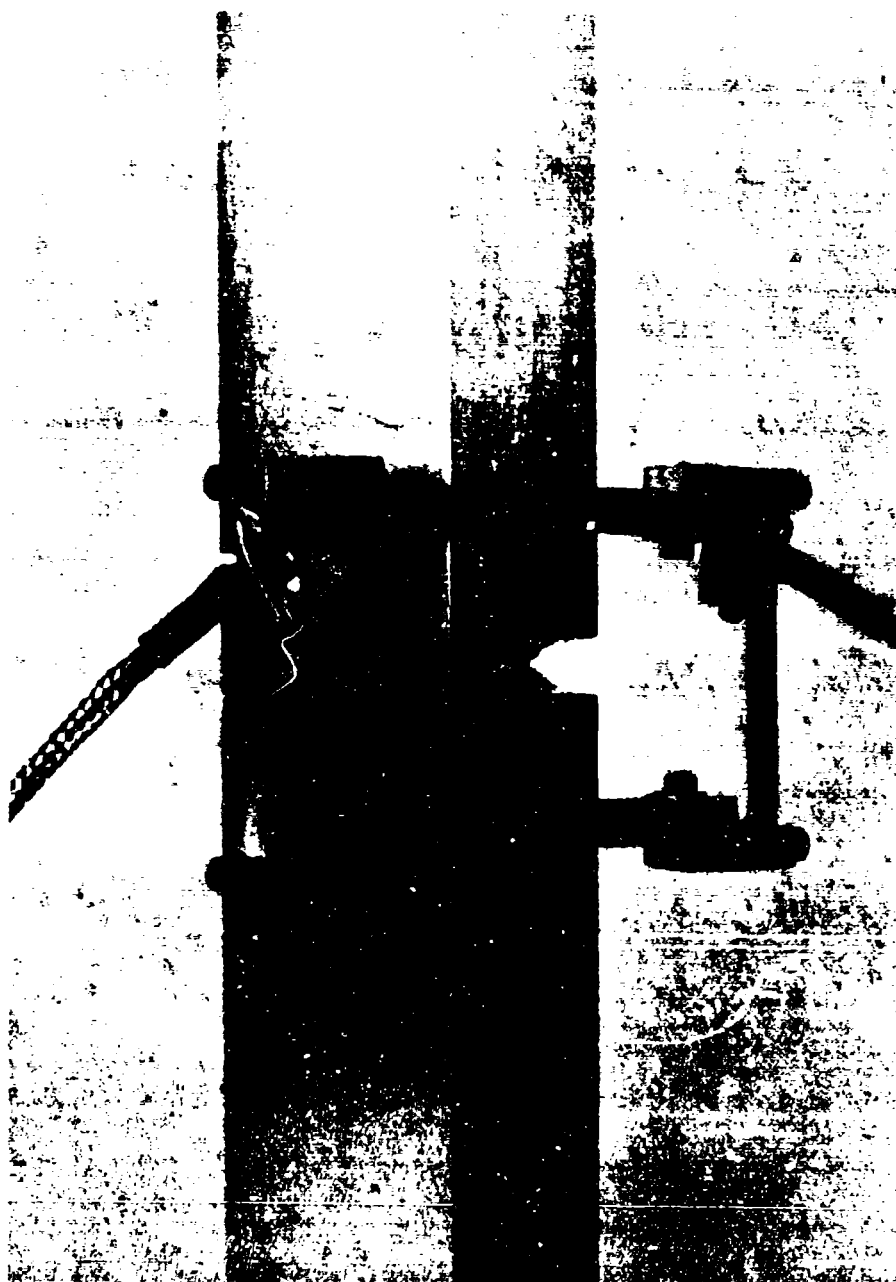


Fig. 16 Strain-Gage Units for Fracture-Toughness Testing

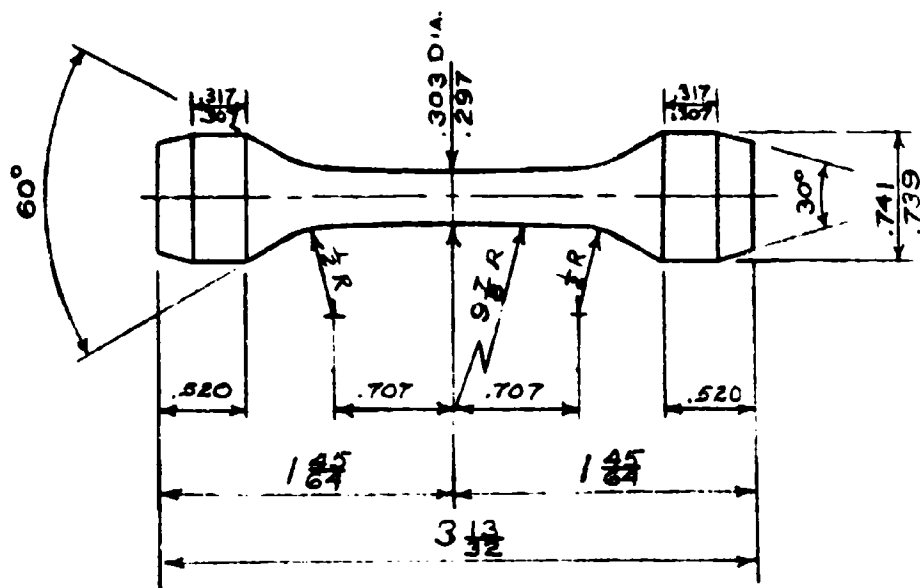
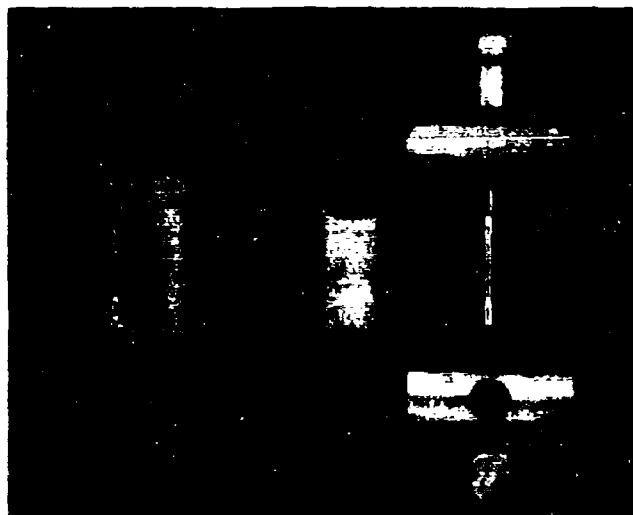


Fig. 17 Axial-Stress Fatigue Specimen



Mag: 1/5X

Fig. 18 Shows the 1/8-in. diameter tensile specimen, the various parts of the stressing frame and the final stressed assembly



Mag: 1/2X

Fig. 19 Synchronous loading device used to stress specimens. A stressed assembly and one assembled finger-tight ready for stressing are shown to the left. Both the stressing frame and the loading device were developed by the Alcoa Research Laboratories, prior to this contract.

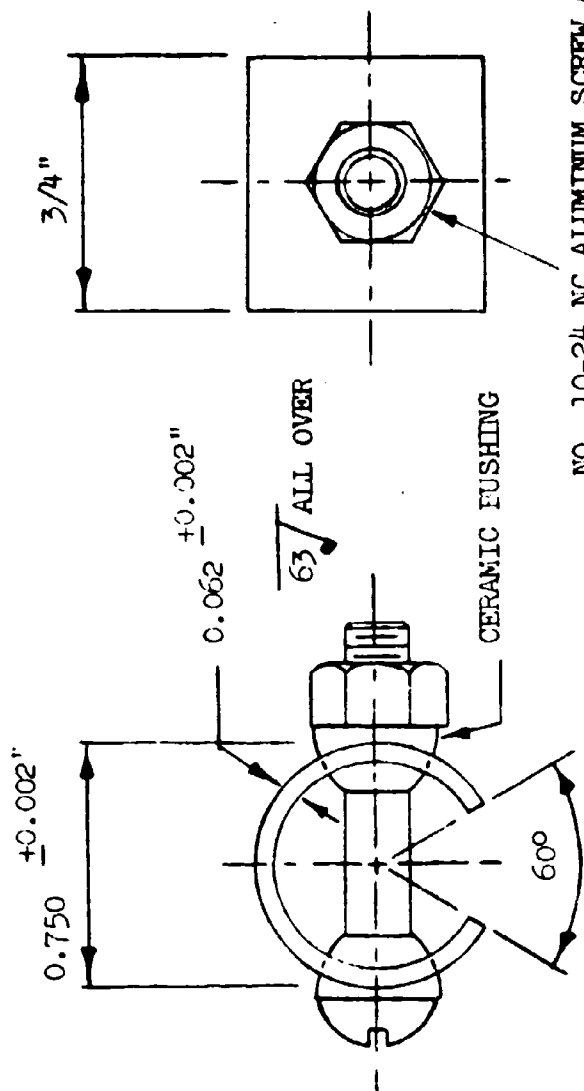


FIGURE 20 C-RING ASSEMBLY FOR SHORT-TRANSVERSE STRESS-CORROSION TESTS



Fig. 21 Equipment for Alternate Immersion Corrosion Tests

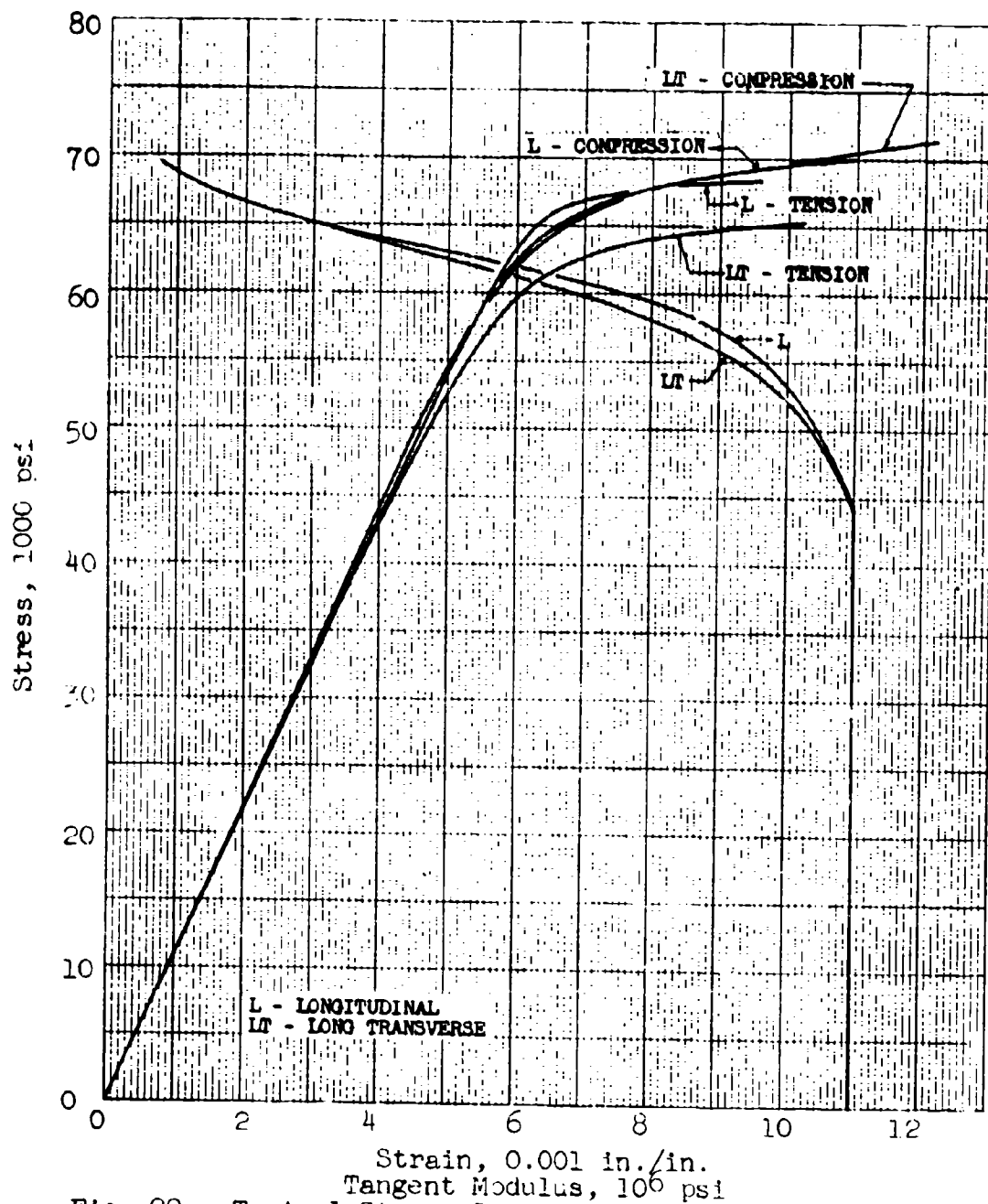


Fig. 22 Typical-Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves for 2014-T651X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.500-0.749-in.

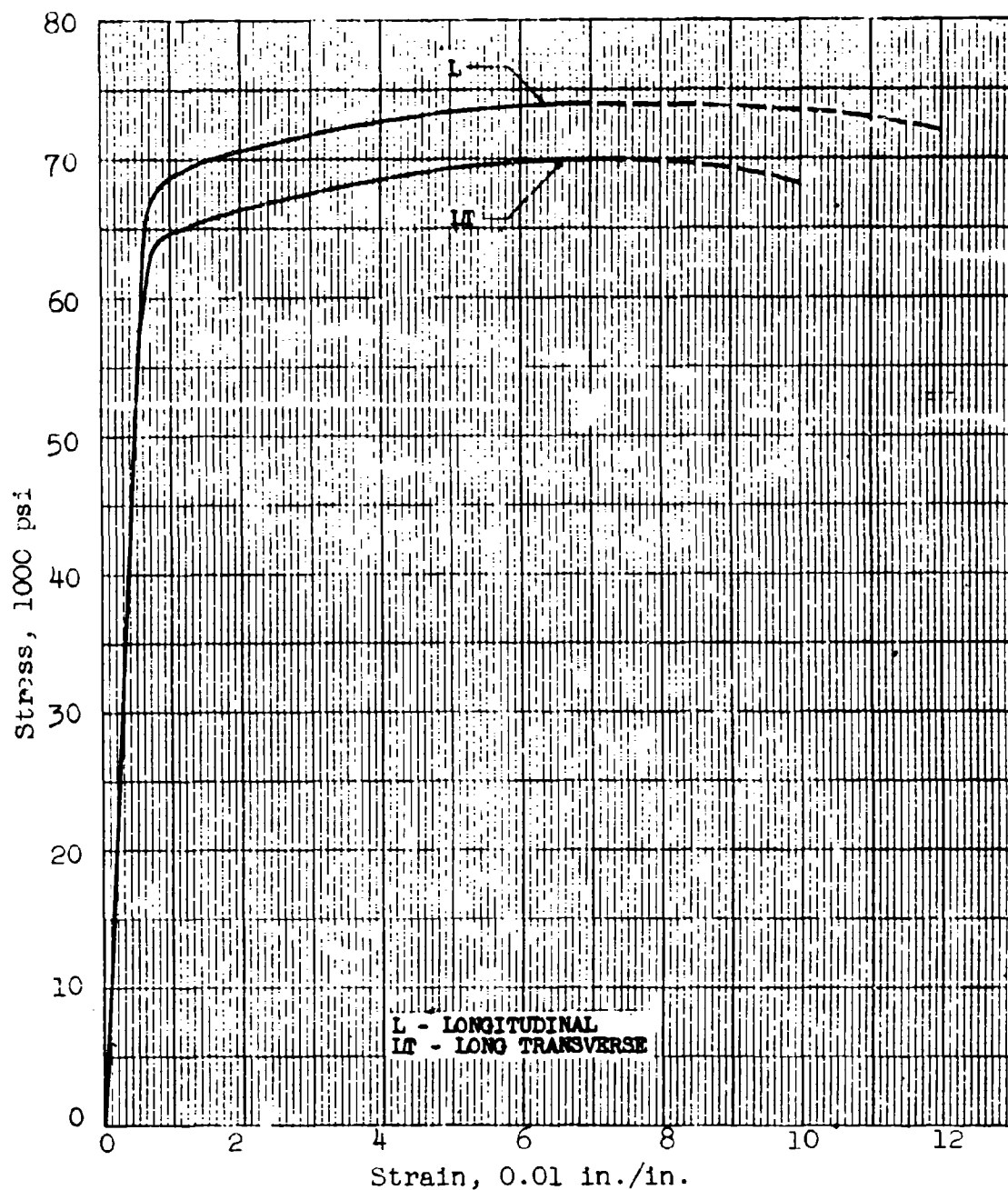


Fig. 23 Typical Tensile Stress-Strain Curves (full range) for 2014-T651X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.500-0.749 in.



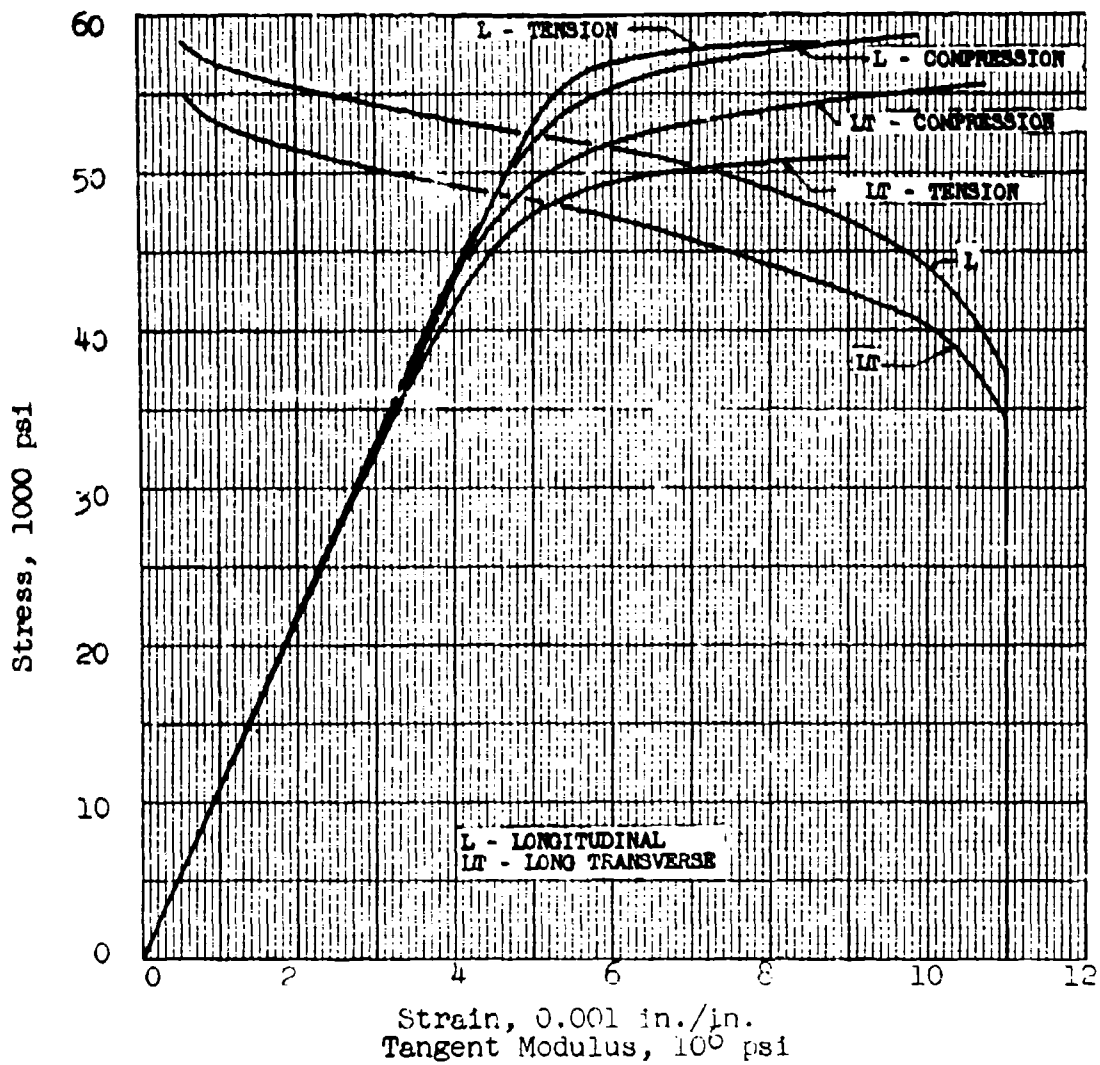


Fig. 24 Minimum ("A" Value) Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves for 2014-T651X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.500-0.749 in.

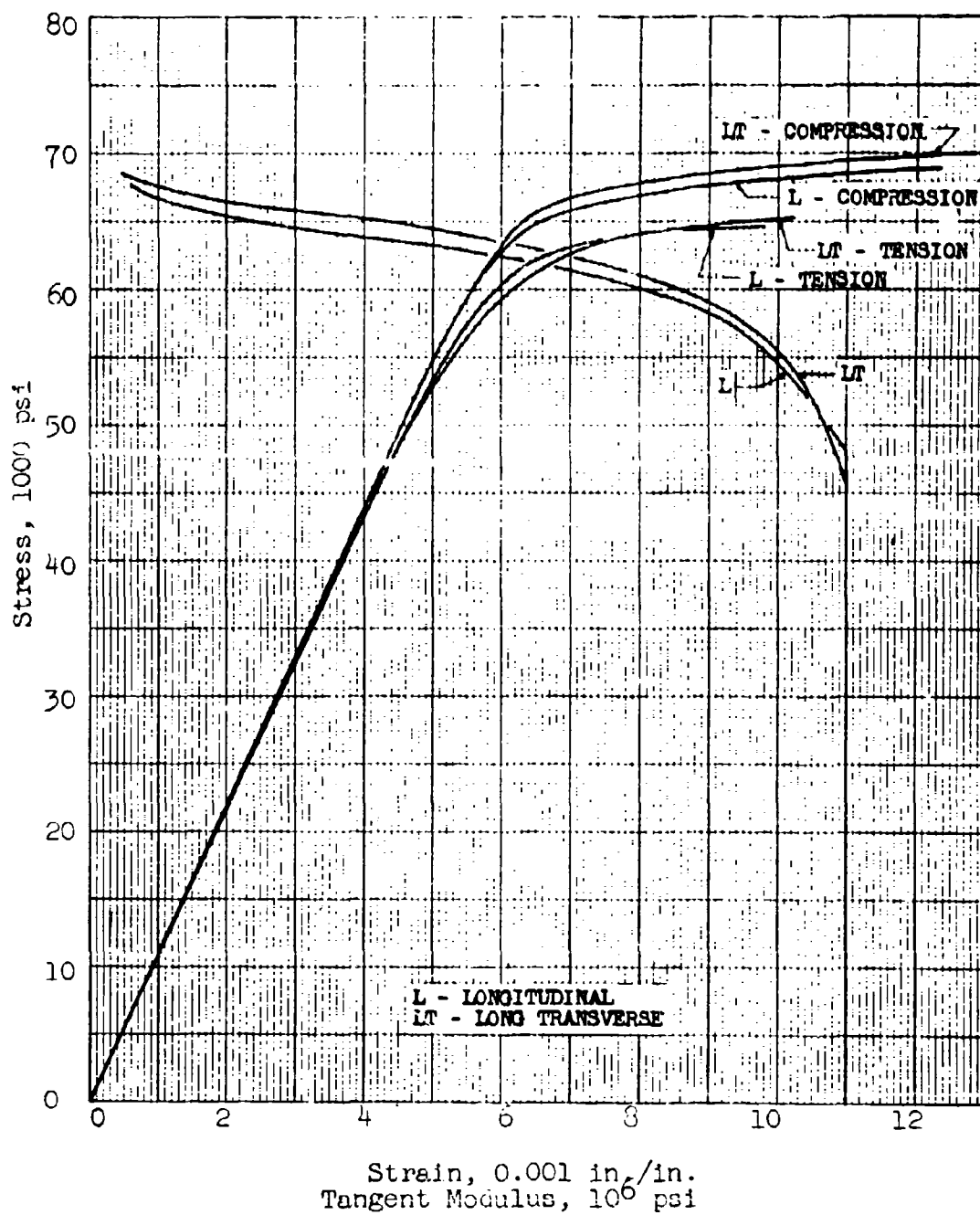


Fig. 25 Typical Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves for  
2014-T62 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions,  $\approx 0.499$  in.  
(Heat-Treated-By-User)

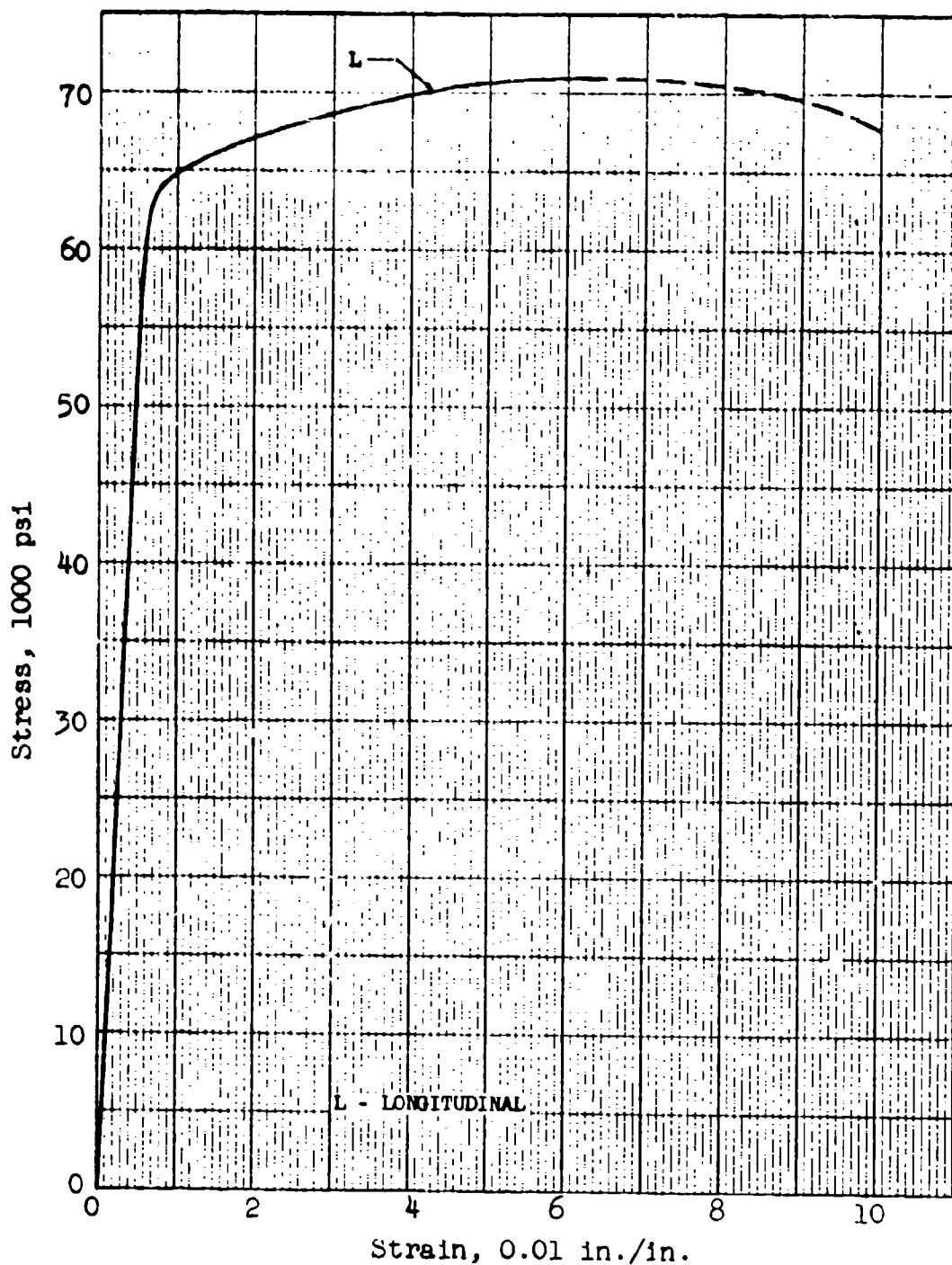


Fig. 26 Typical Tensile Stress-Strain Curve (full range)  
for 2014-T62 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions,  $\approx 0.499$  in.  
(Heat-Treated-By-User)

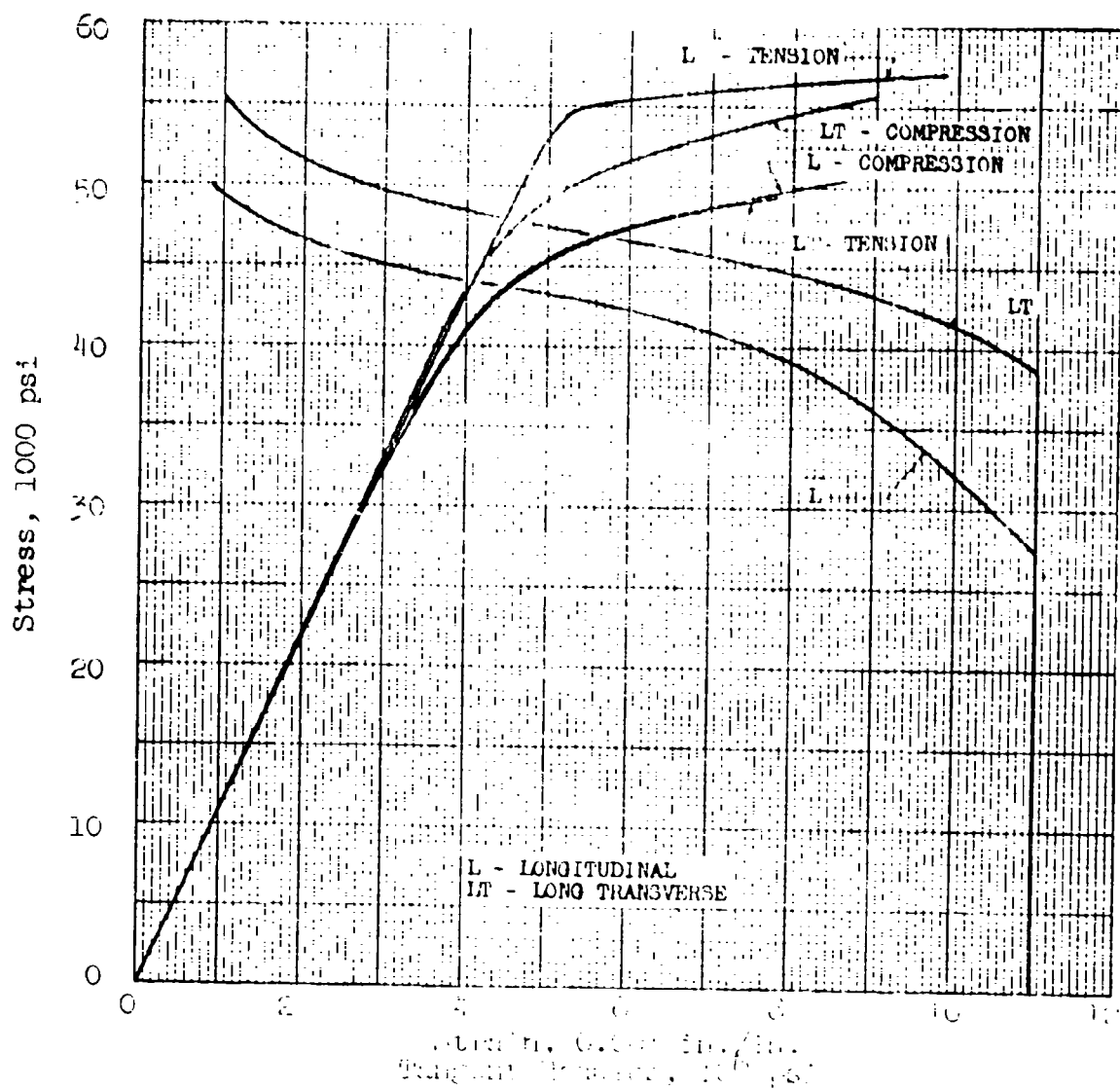


Fig. 27 Typical Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves for 2024-T35EX Aluminum Alloy Extensions, 0.250-0.740 in.

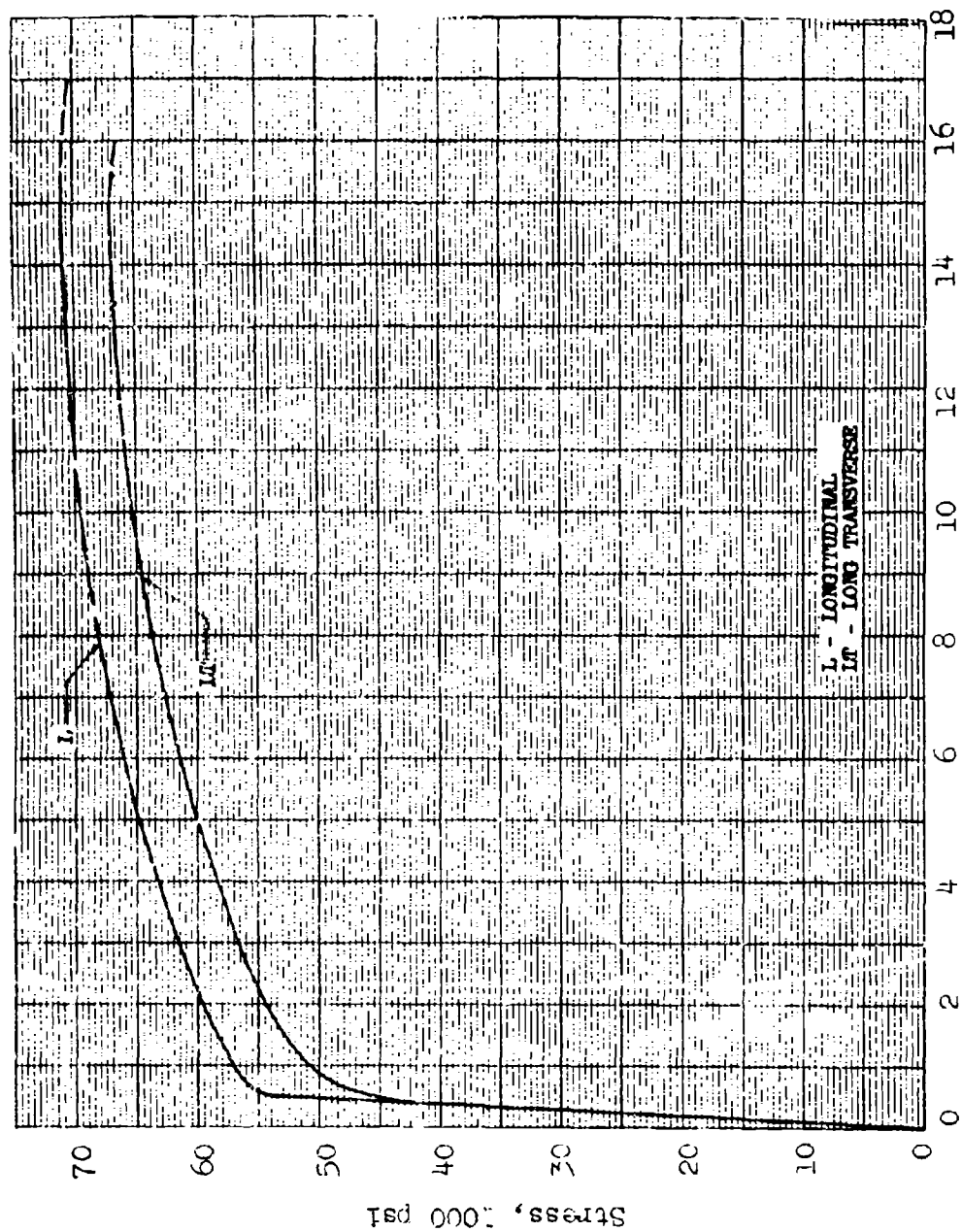


Fig. 28 Typical Tensile Stress-Strain Curves (full range) for 2024-T351X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.250-0.749 in.

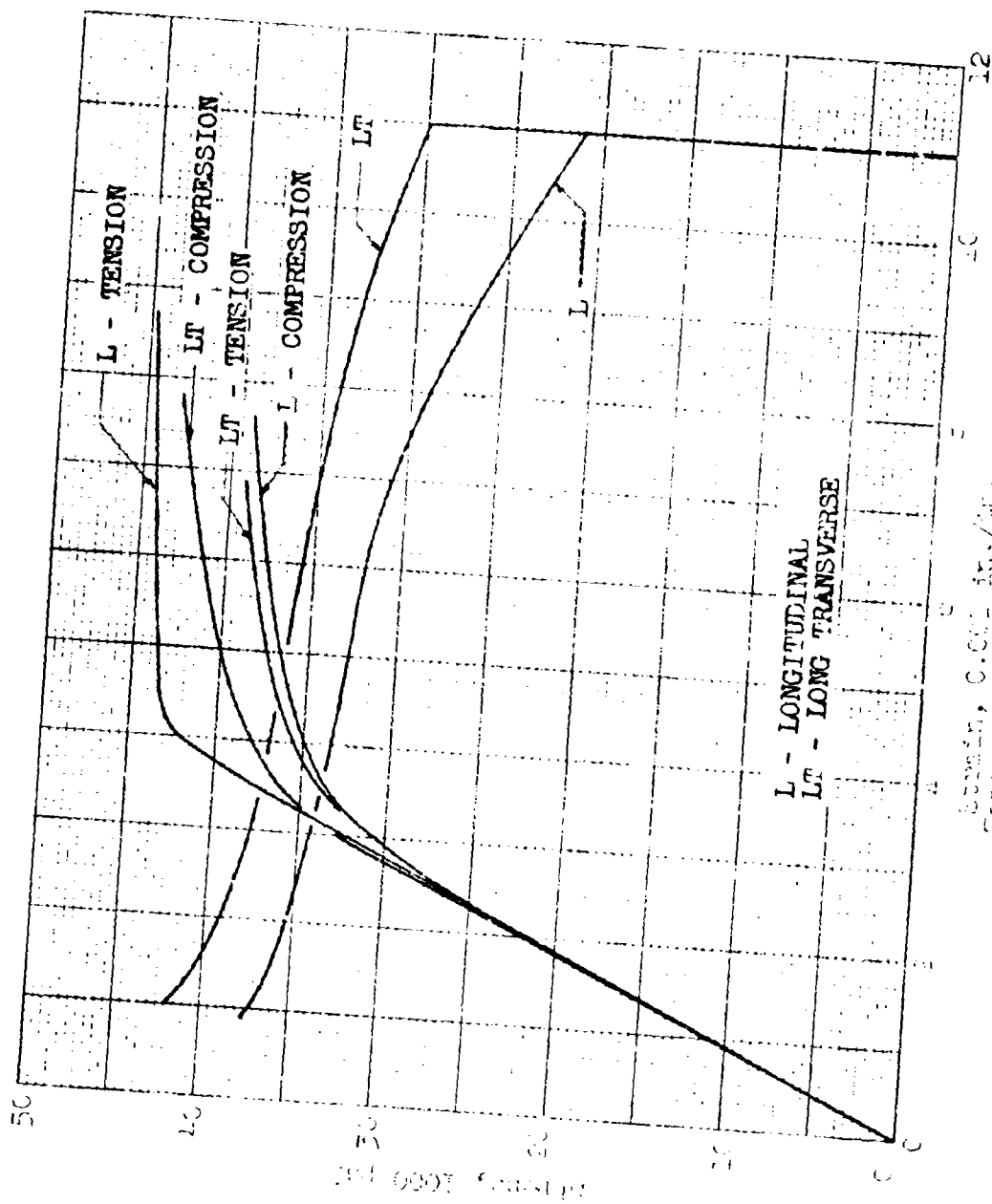


FIG. 29  
Curves for 6061-T6X Aluminum Alloy. Tension-Strain and Tangent-Modulus  
Values (A Values) for Tension-Strain and Tangent-Modulus, 0.250-0.400 in.

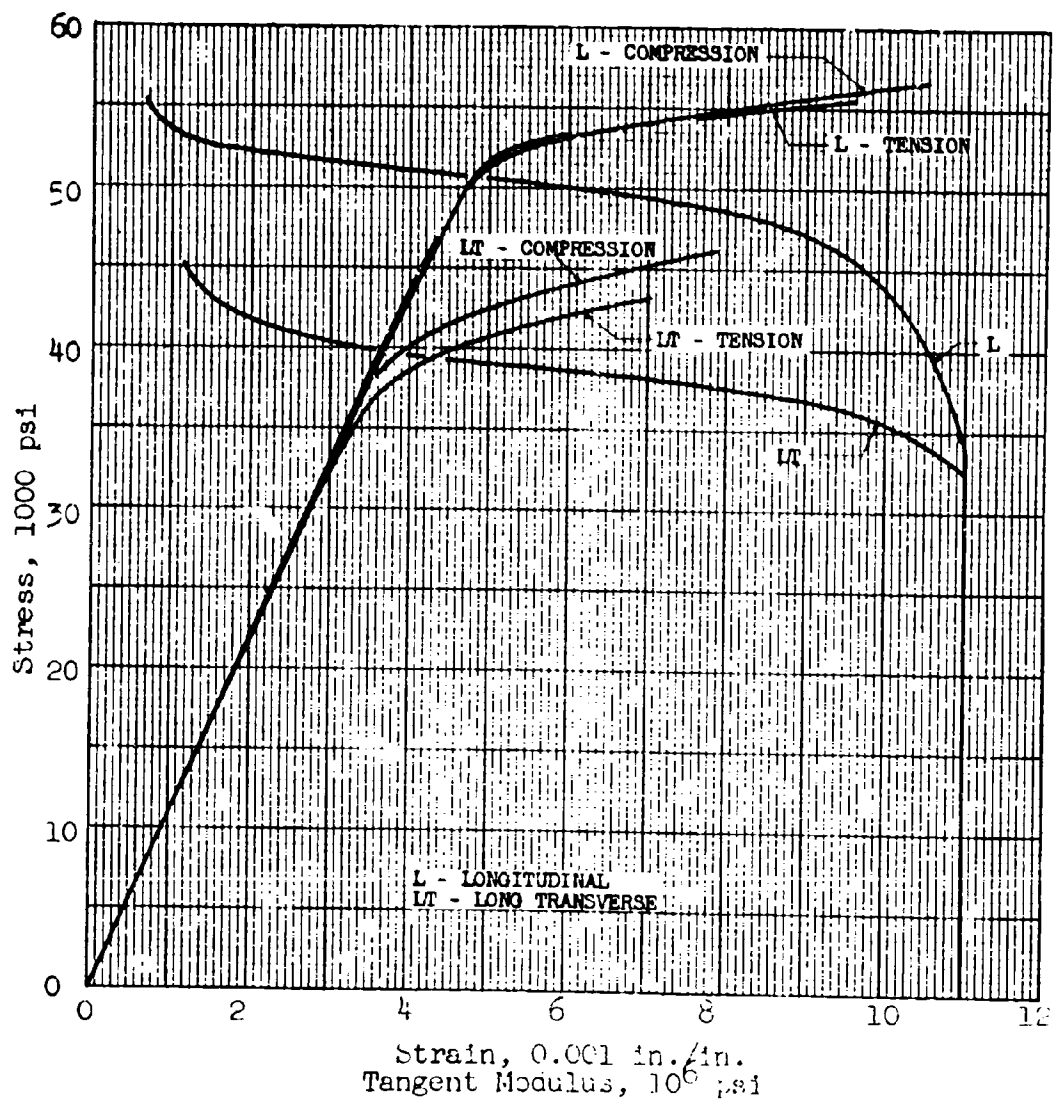


Fig. 30 Typical Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves for  
2024-T42 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions,  $\leq 1.500$  in.  
(Heat-Treated-By-User)

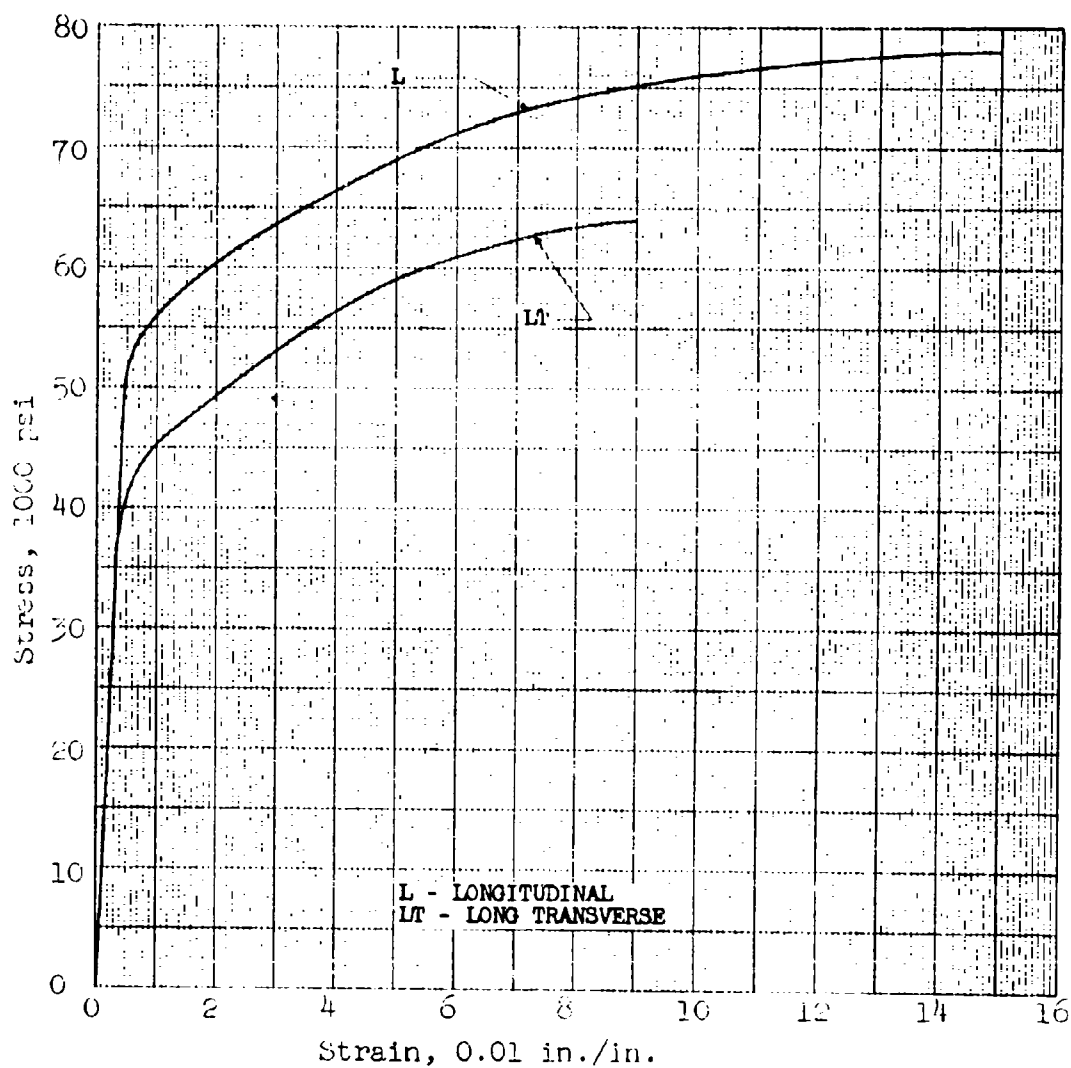


Fig. 31 Typical Tensile Stress-Strain Curves (full range)  
for 2024-T42 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 1.500 in.  
(Heat-Treated-By-User)



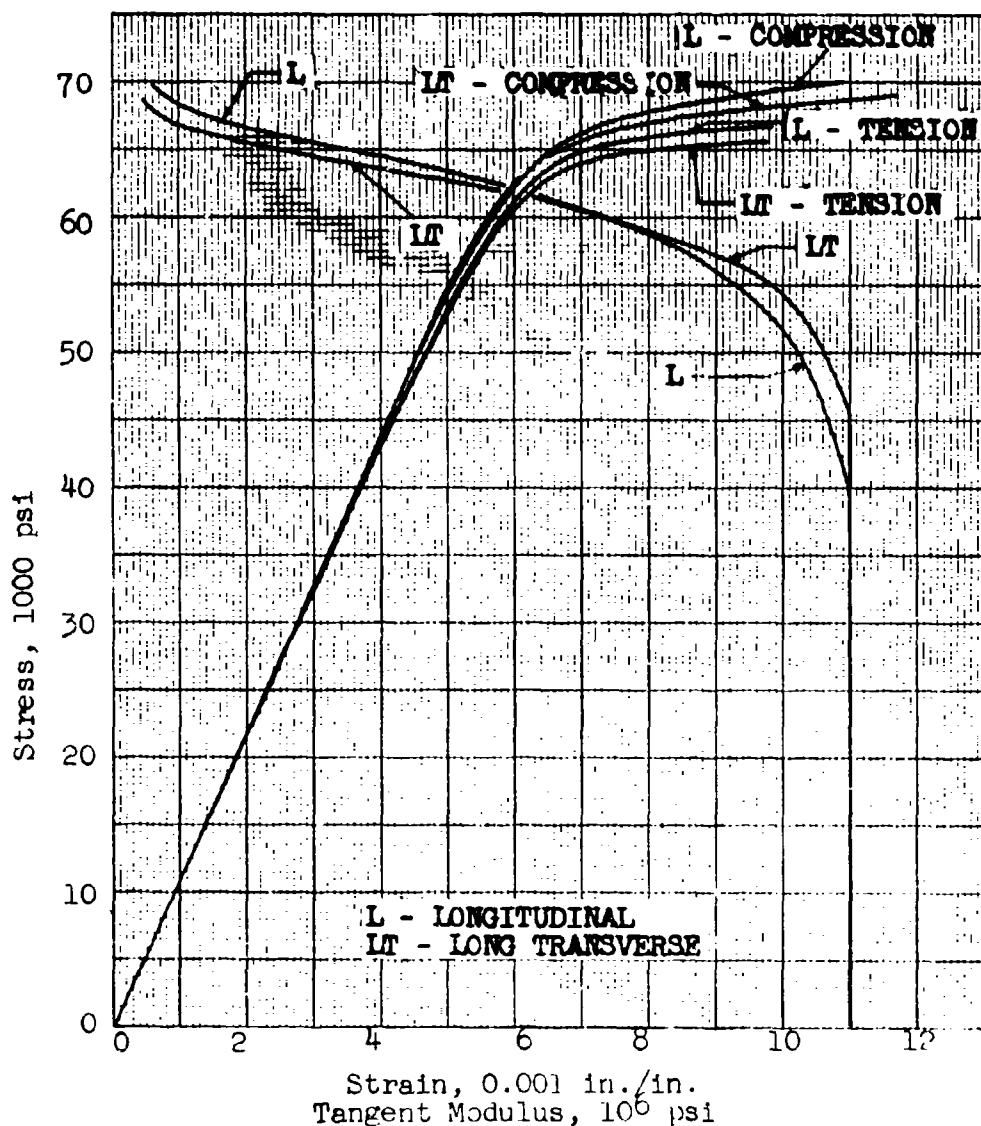


Fig. 32 Typical Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves for 2024-T851X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.250-1.499 in.

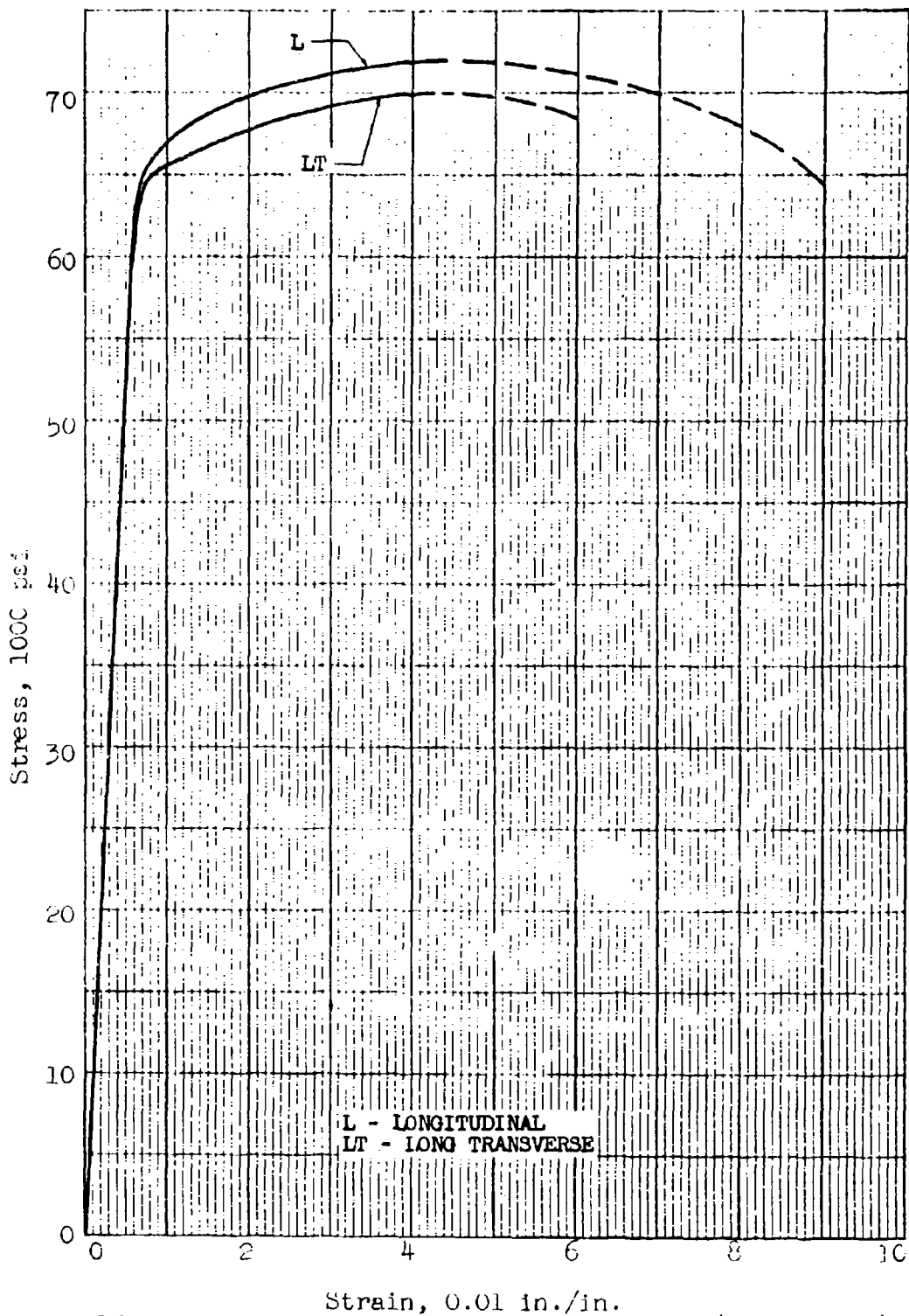


Fig. 33 Typical Tensile Stress-Strain Curves (full range) for 2024-T851X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.250-1.499 in.

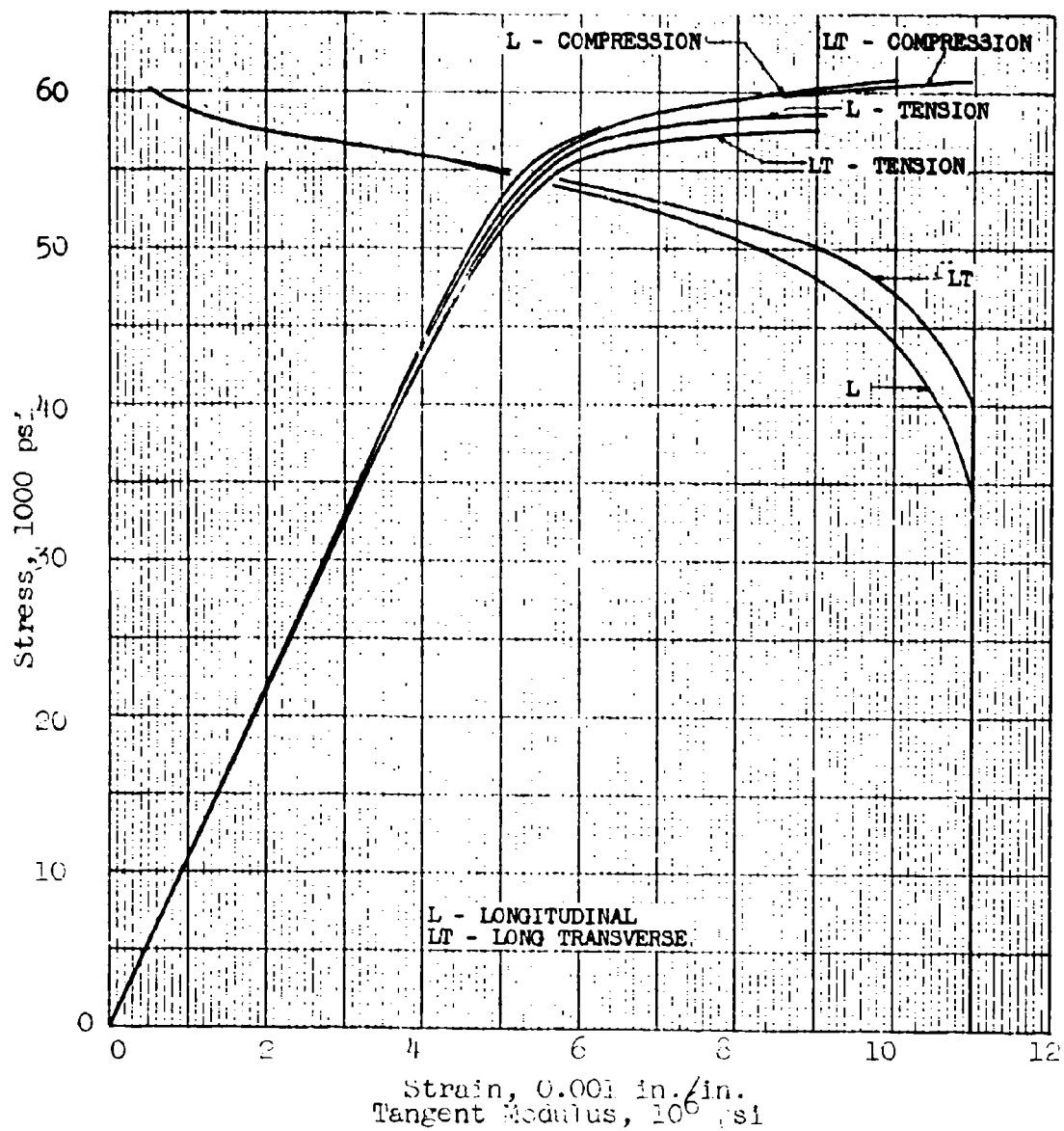


Fig. 34 Minimum ("S" Value) Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves for 2024-T851X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.250-1.499 in.

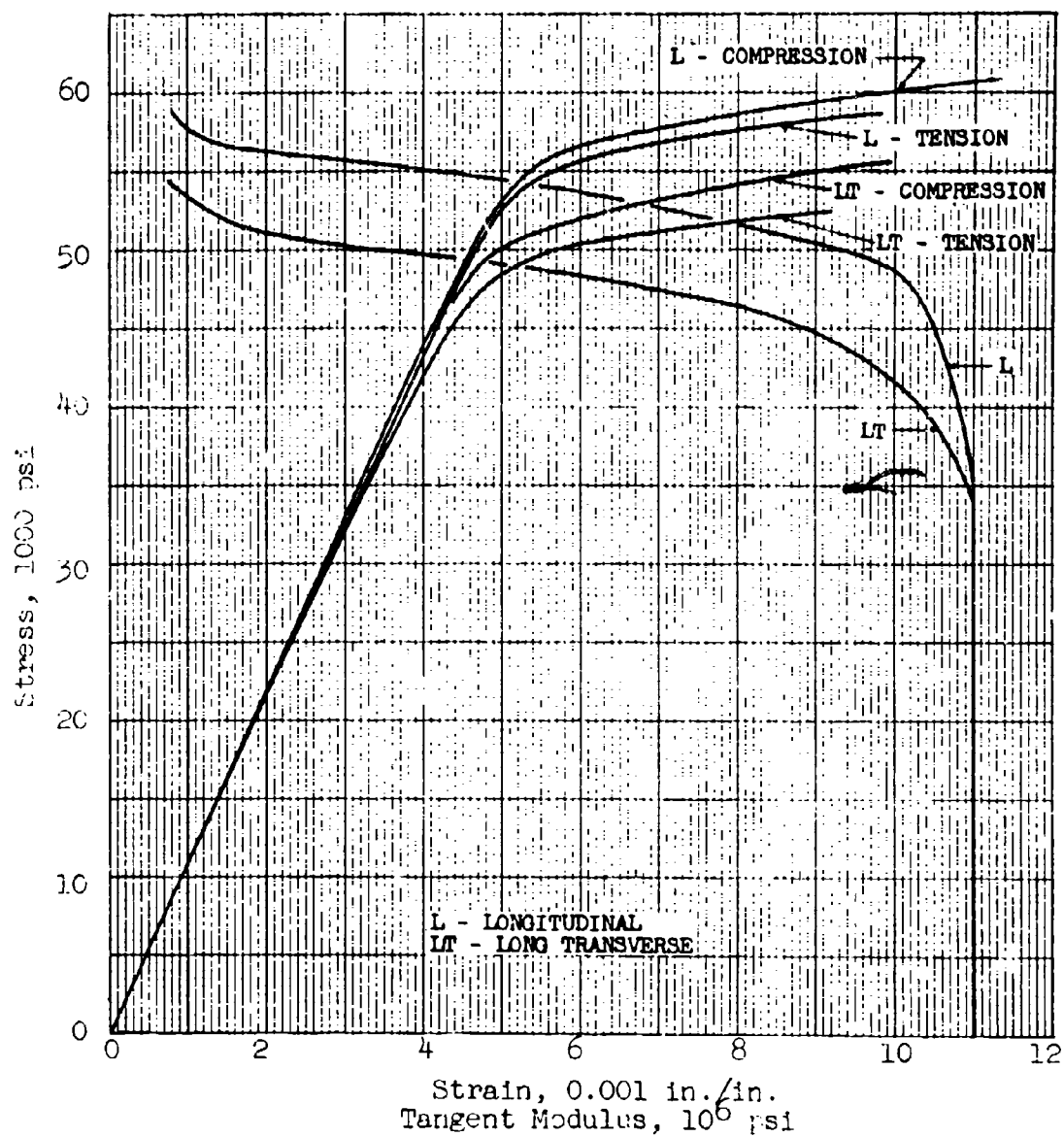


Fig. 35 Typical Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves for 2024-T62 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions,  $\approx 1.500$  in. (Heat-Treated-By-User)

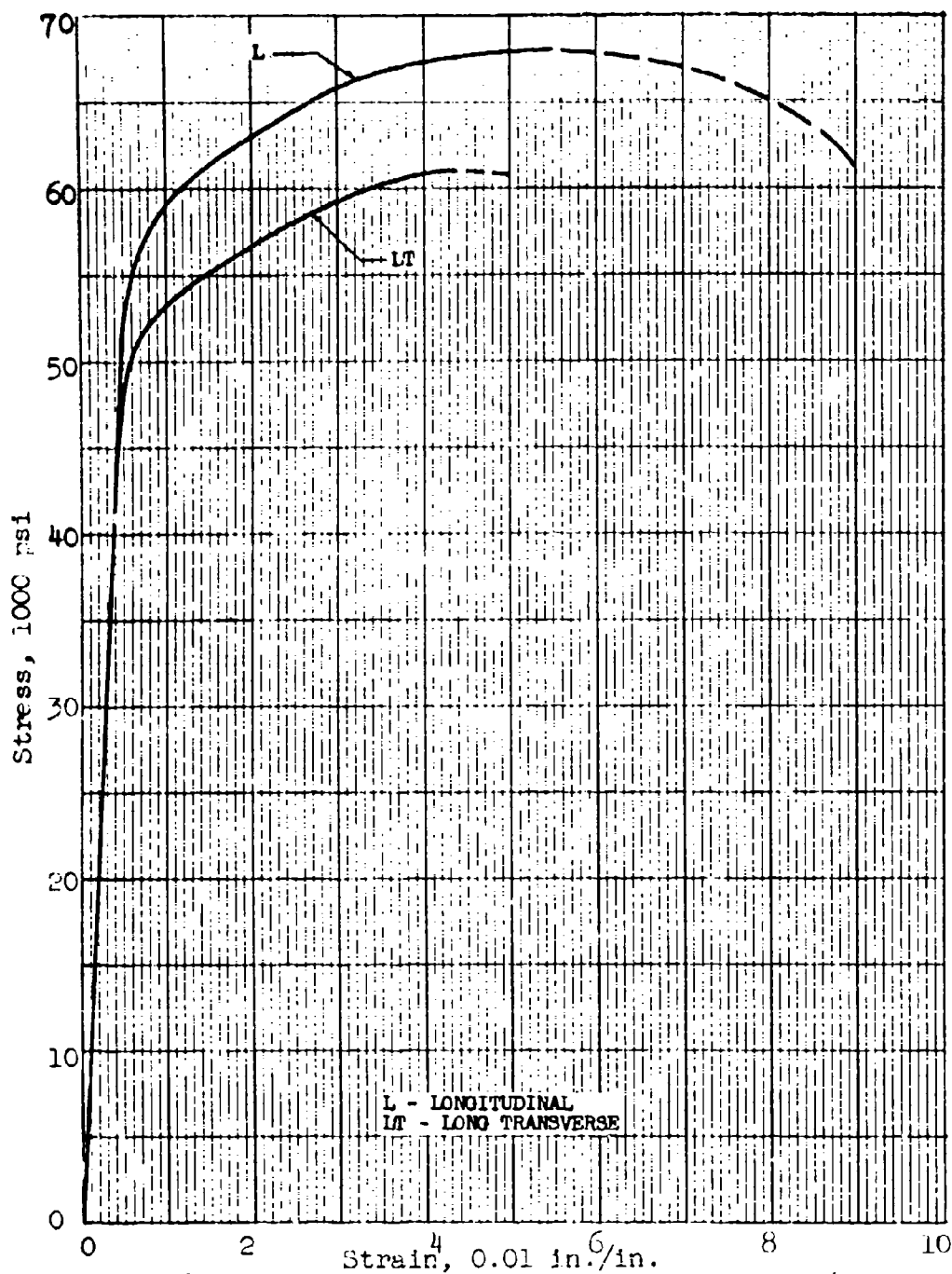


Fig. 36 Typical Tensile Stress-Strain Curves (full range)  
for 2024-T3 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 1.500 in.  
(Heat-Treated-By-User)

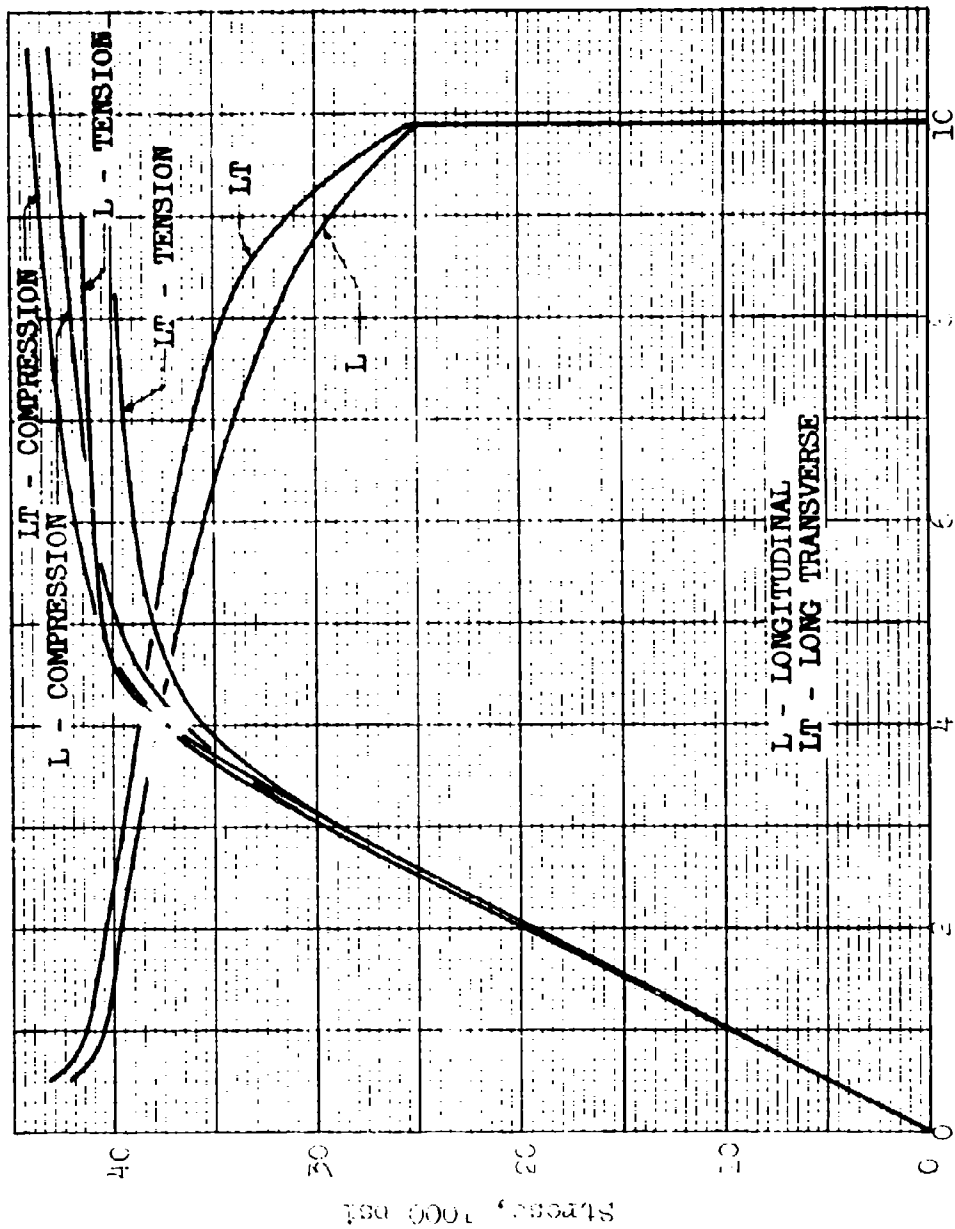


Fig. 37 Typical Stress-Strain and Tangent Modulus Curves for 6061-T651X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions,  $\pm 0.199$  in. Strain, 0.001 in./in. Tangent Modulus, 106 ksi

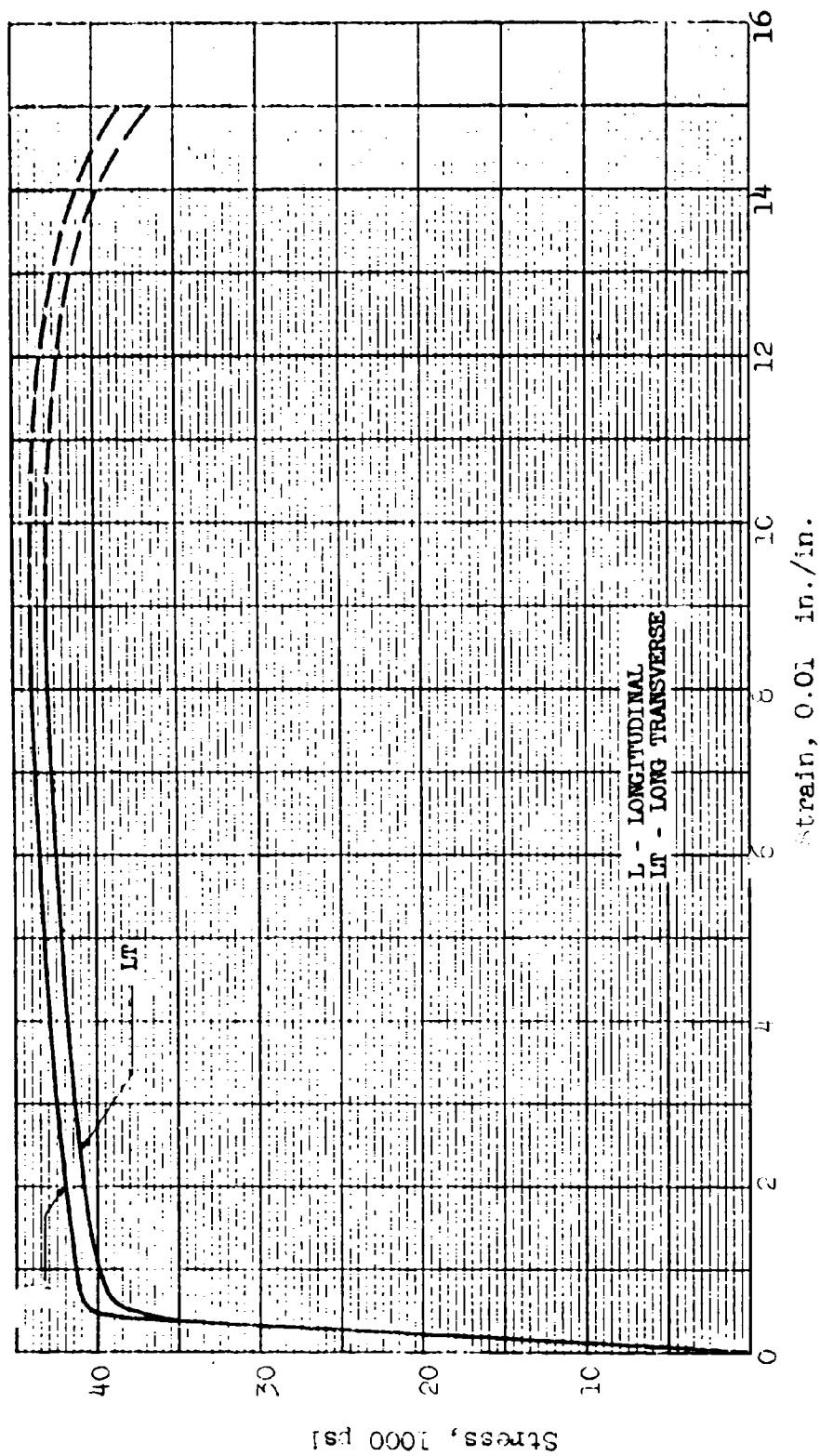


FIG. 38 Typical Tensile Stress-Strain Curves (full range) for 6061-T6X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions,  $\approx 0.499$  in.

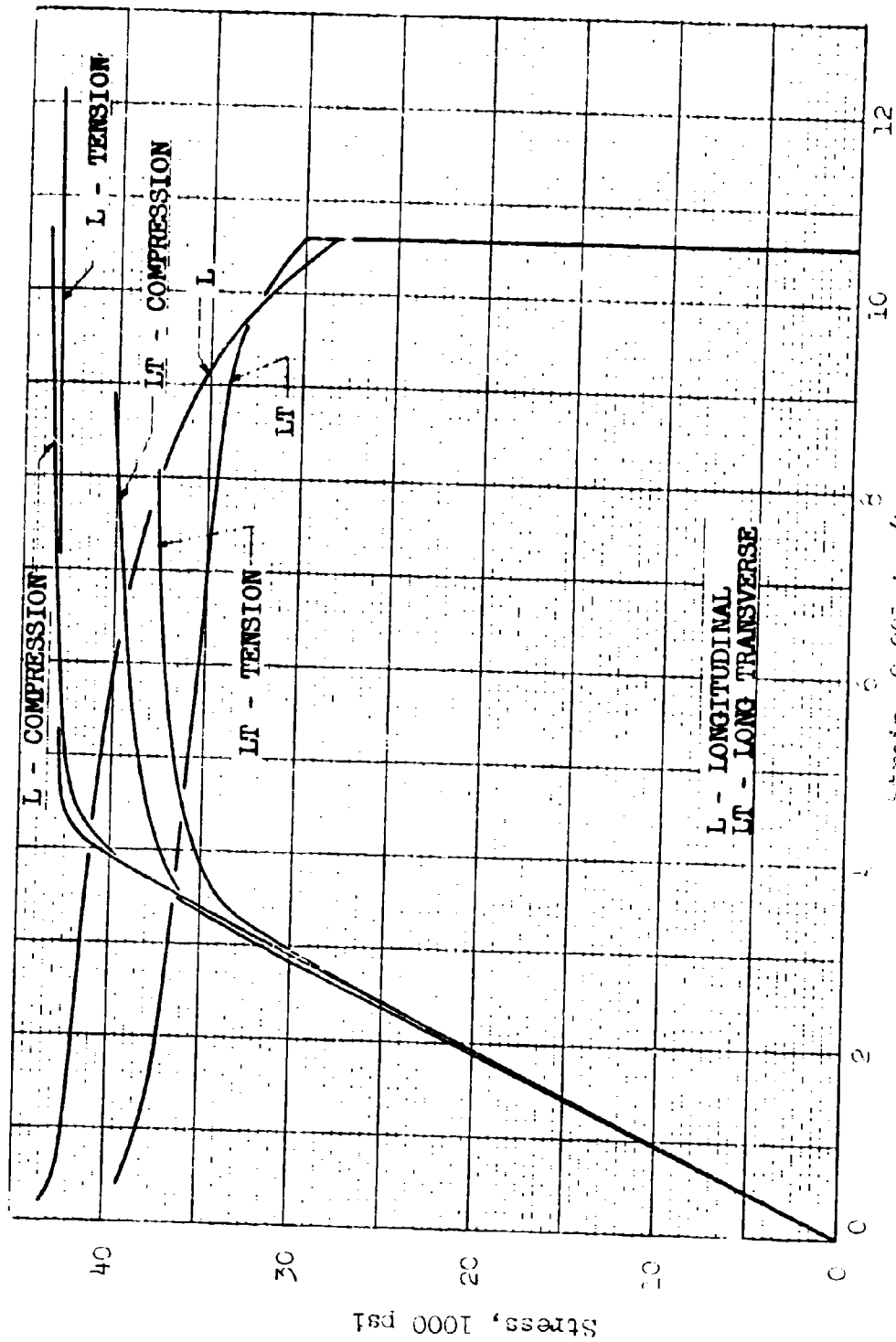


Fig. 39 Typical Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves for 6061-T651X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions,  $\approx 2.000$  in.



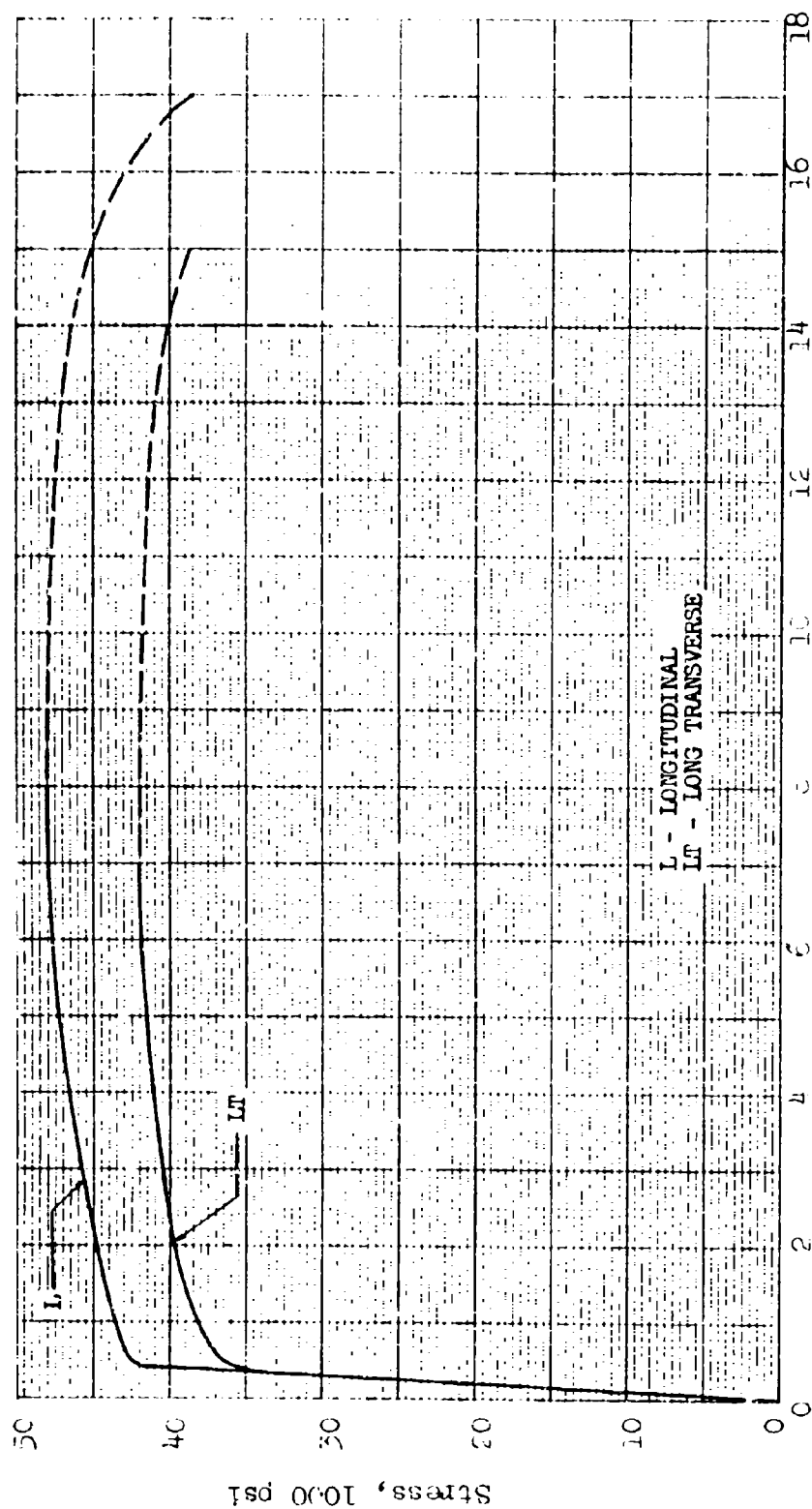


FIG. 40 Typical Tensile Stress Curves (full range) for 6061-T651X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 25,000 in.

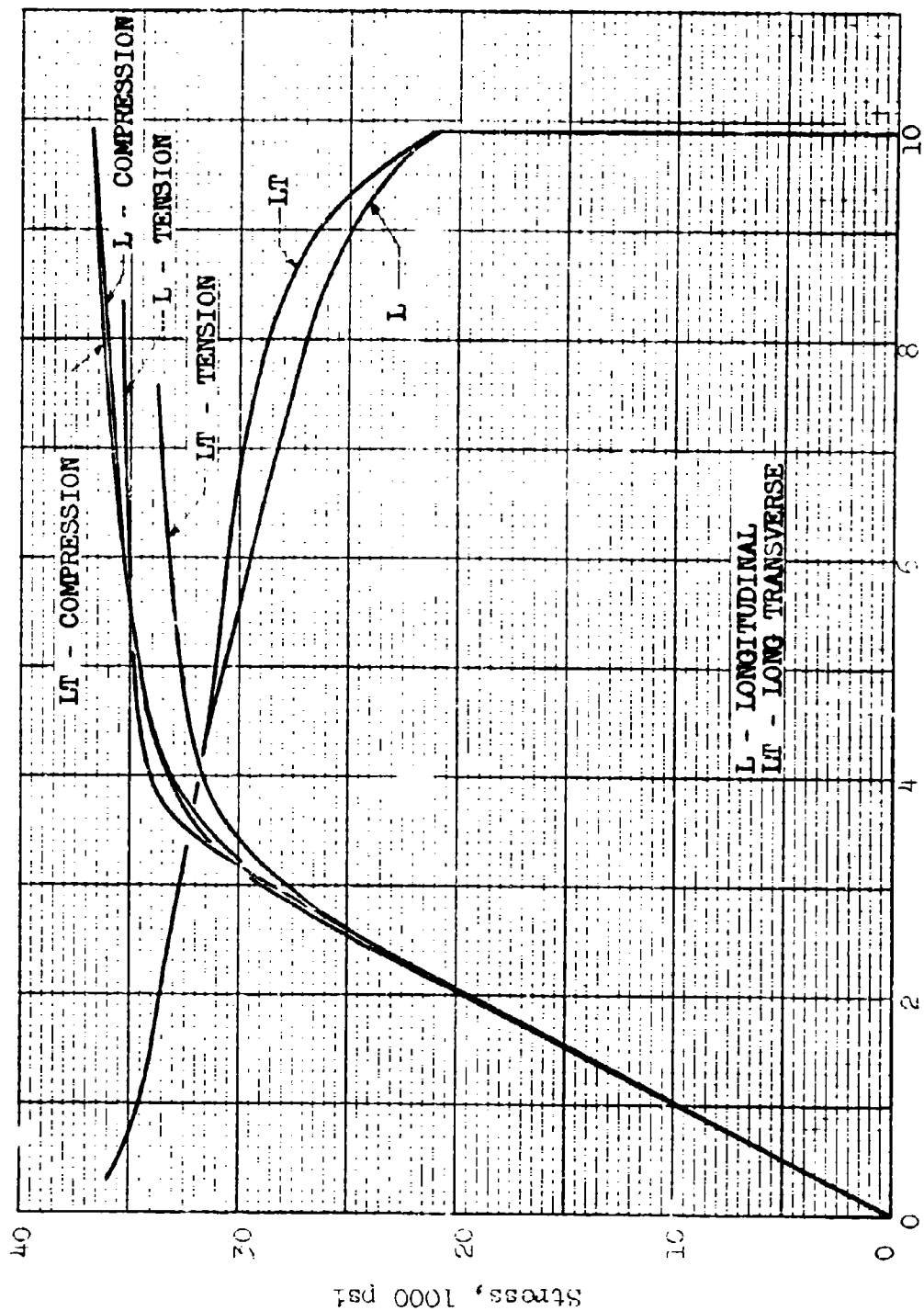
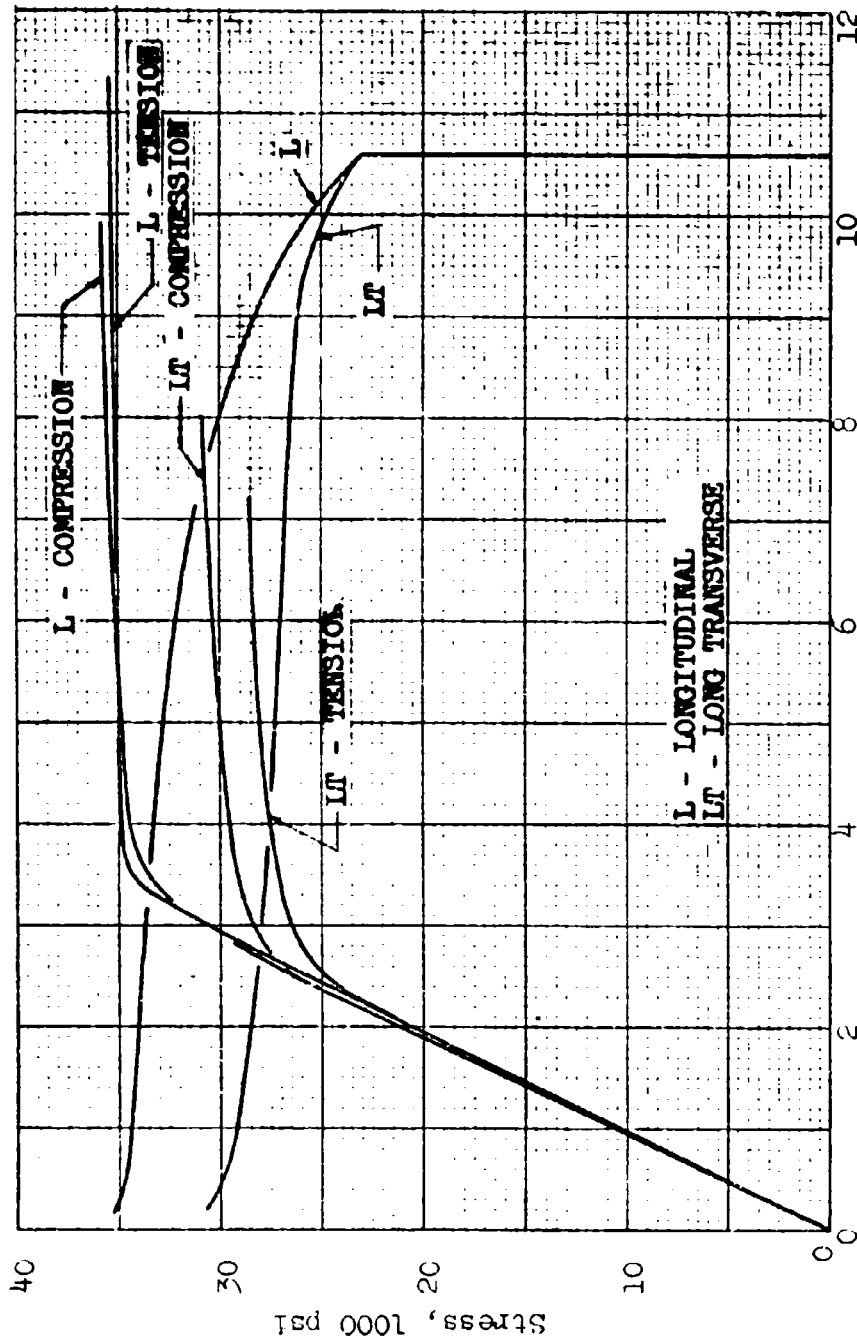


Fig. 41 Minimum ("A" value) Stress-Strain and Tangent Modulus-Curves for 6061-T651X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions,  $\pm 0.499$  in.



Strain, 0.001 in./in.  
Tangent Modulus, 10<sup>6</sup> psi  
Fig. 42 Minimum ("A" Value) Stress-Strain and Tangent Modulus Curves  
for 6061-T651X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions,  $\geq 3.000$  in.

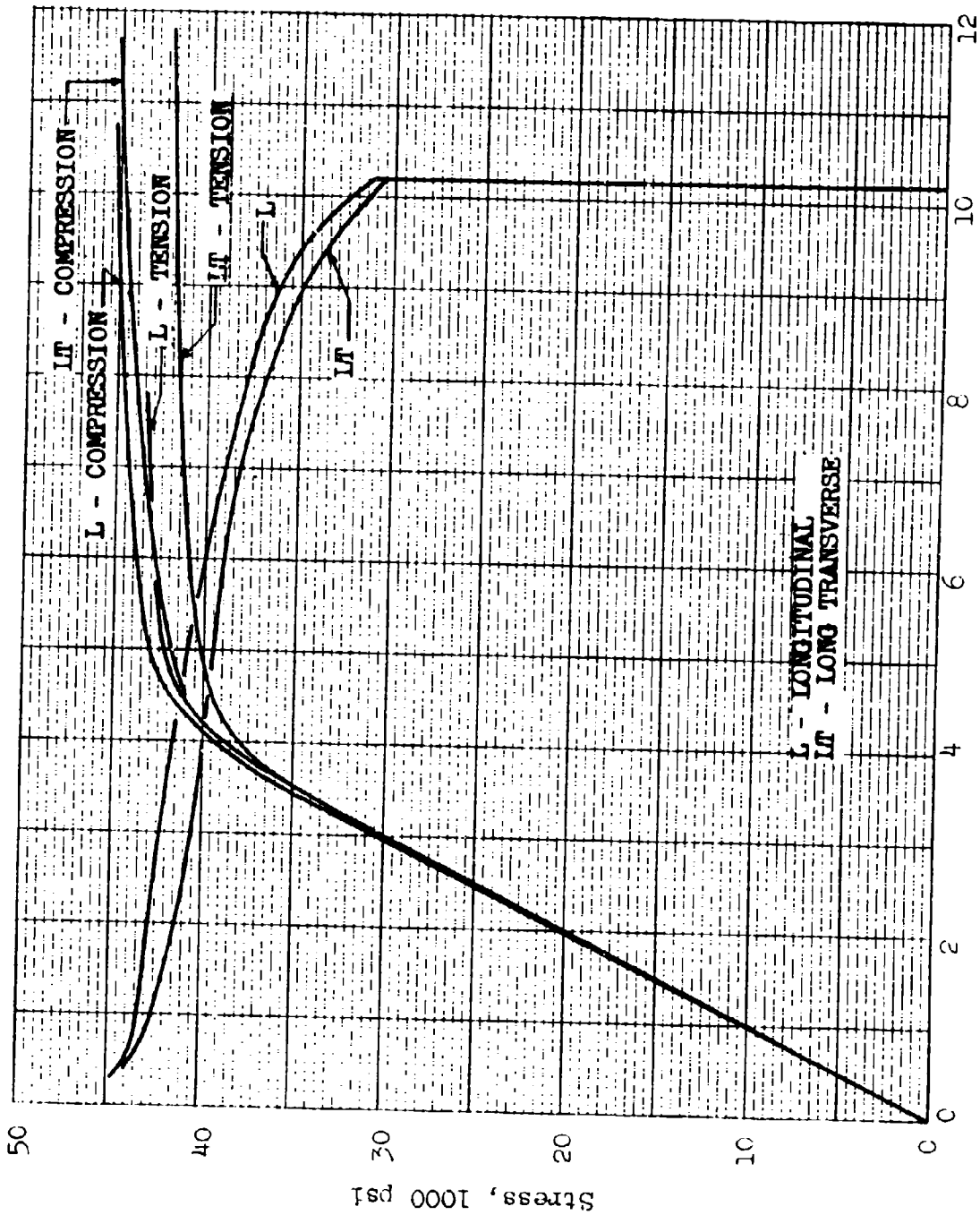


Fig. 43 Typical Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves  
for 6061-T62 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, All Thicknesses  
(Heat-Treated 62-52-1000)

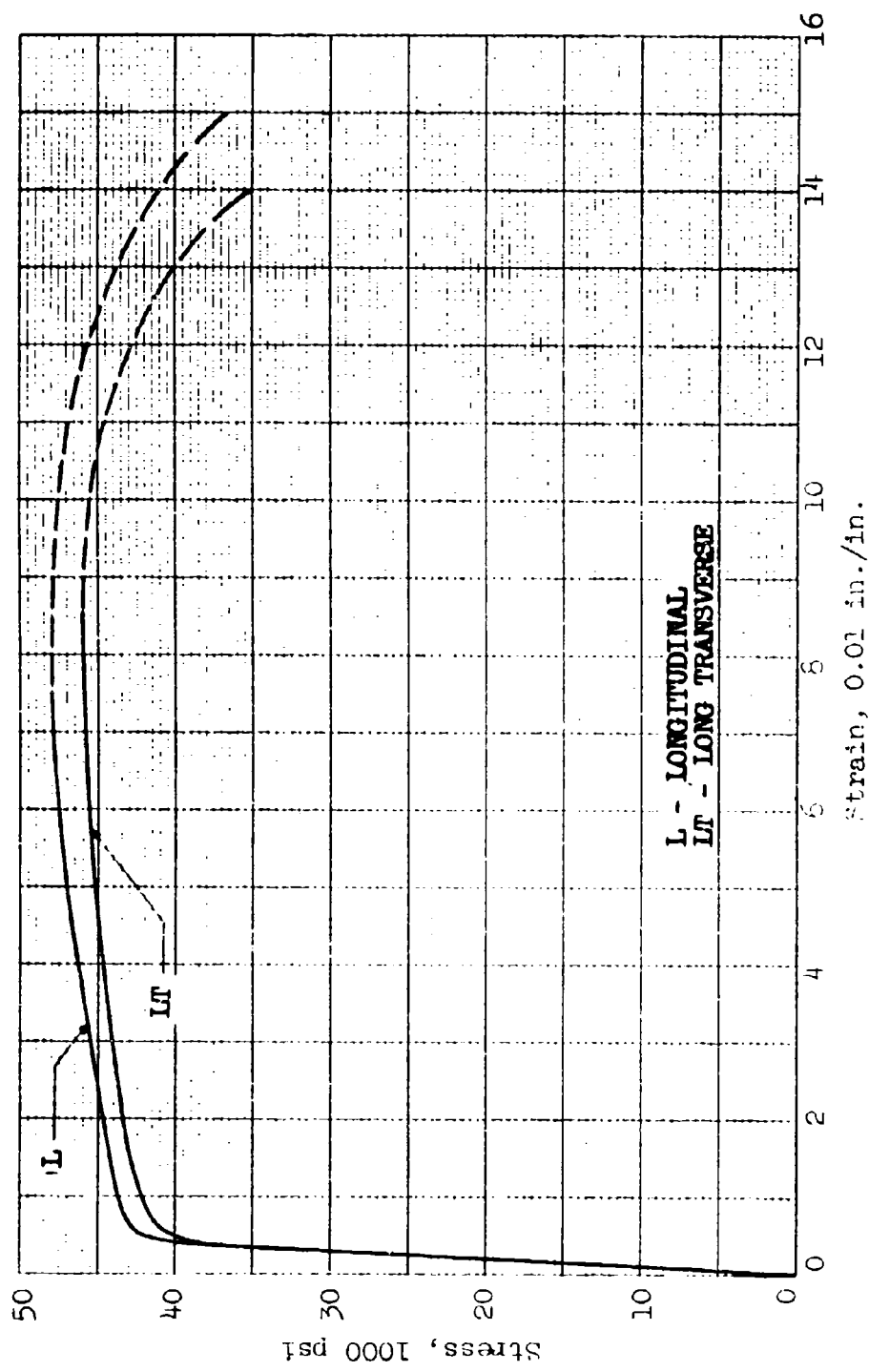


FIG. 44 Typical Stress-Strain Curves (full range) for  
6061-T62 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, All Thicknesses  
(Heat-Treated-By-User)

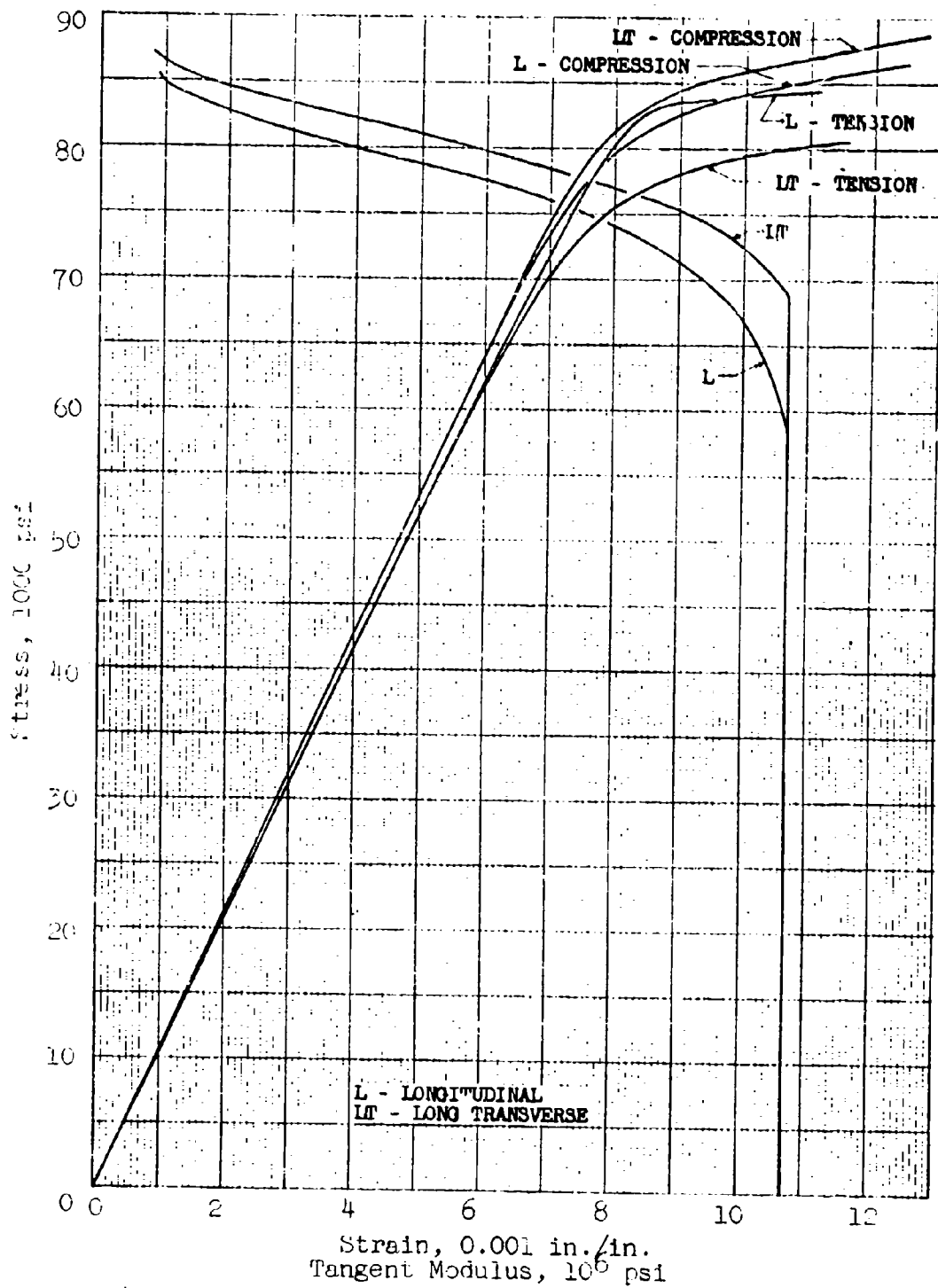


Fig. 45 Typical Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves for 7075-T651X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.500-0.749 in.

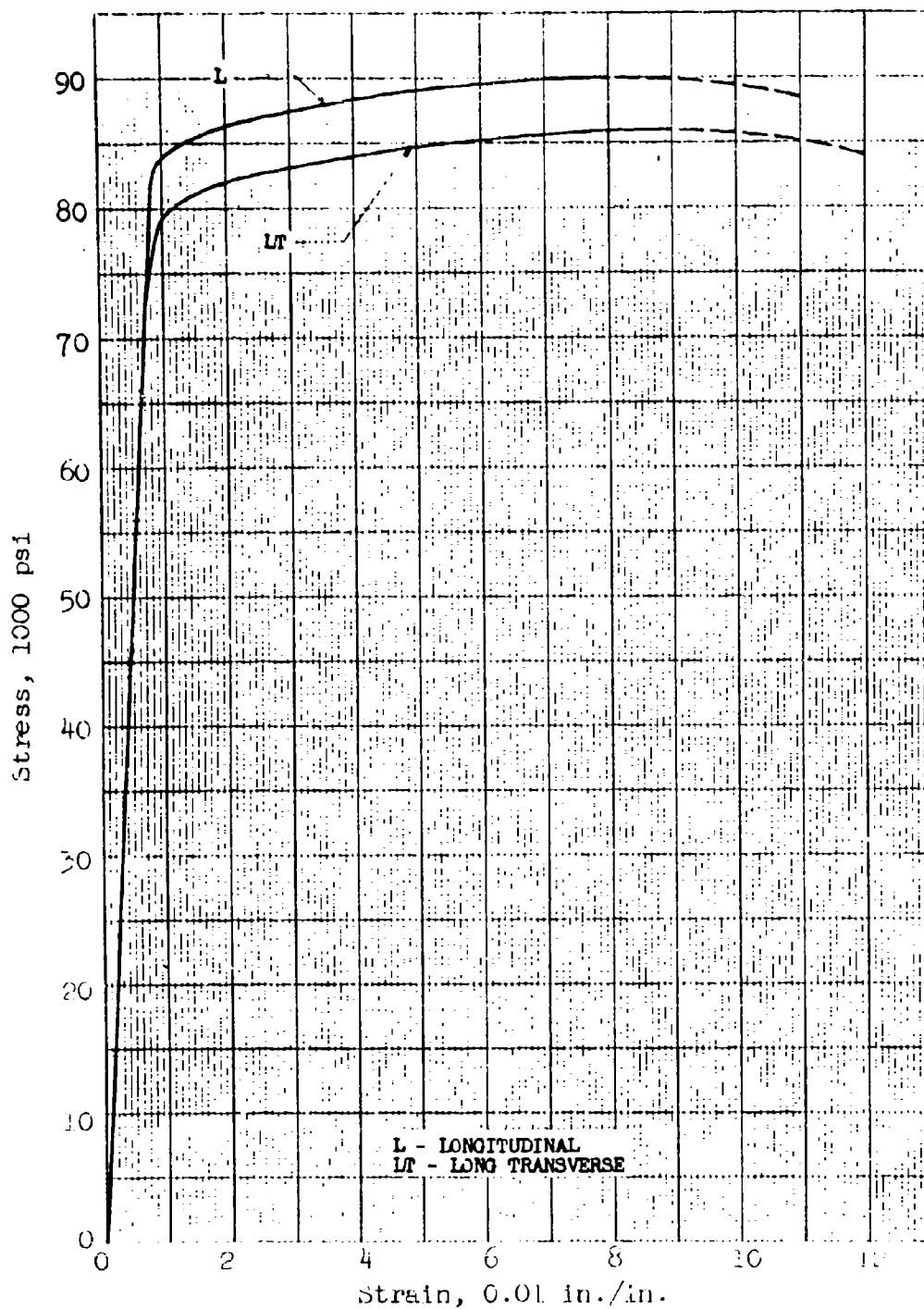


Fig. 46 Typical Tensile Stress-Strain Curves (full range)  
for 7075-T651X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.500-0.749 in.

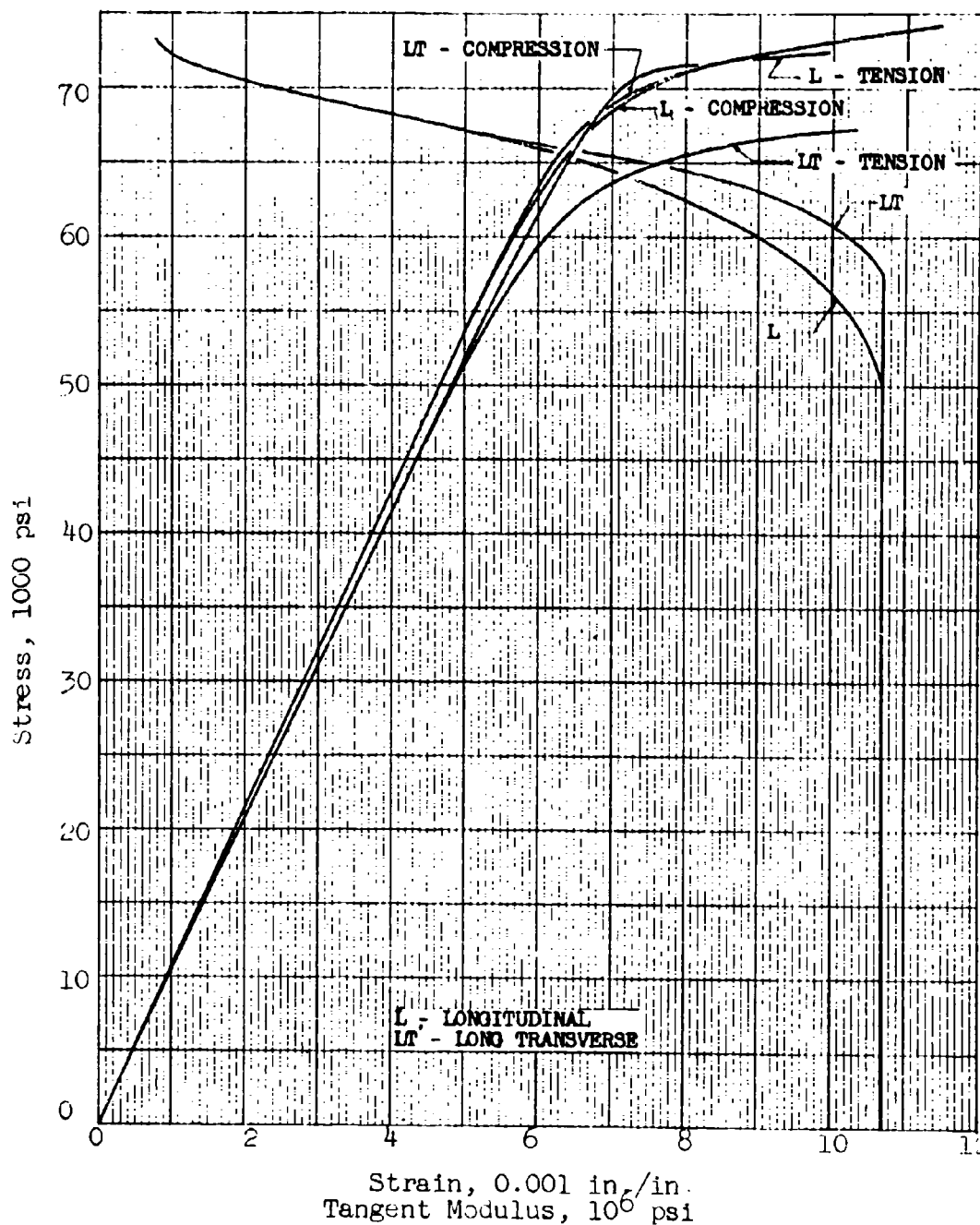


Fig. 47 Minimum ("A" Value) Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves for 7075-T651X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.500-0.749 in.



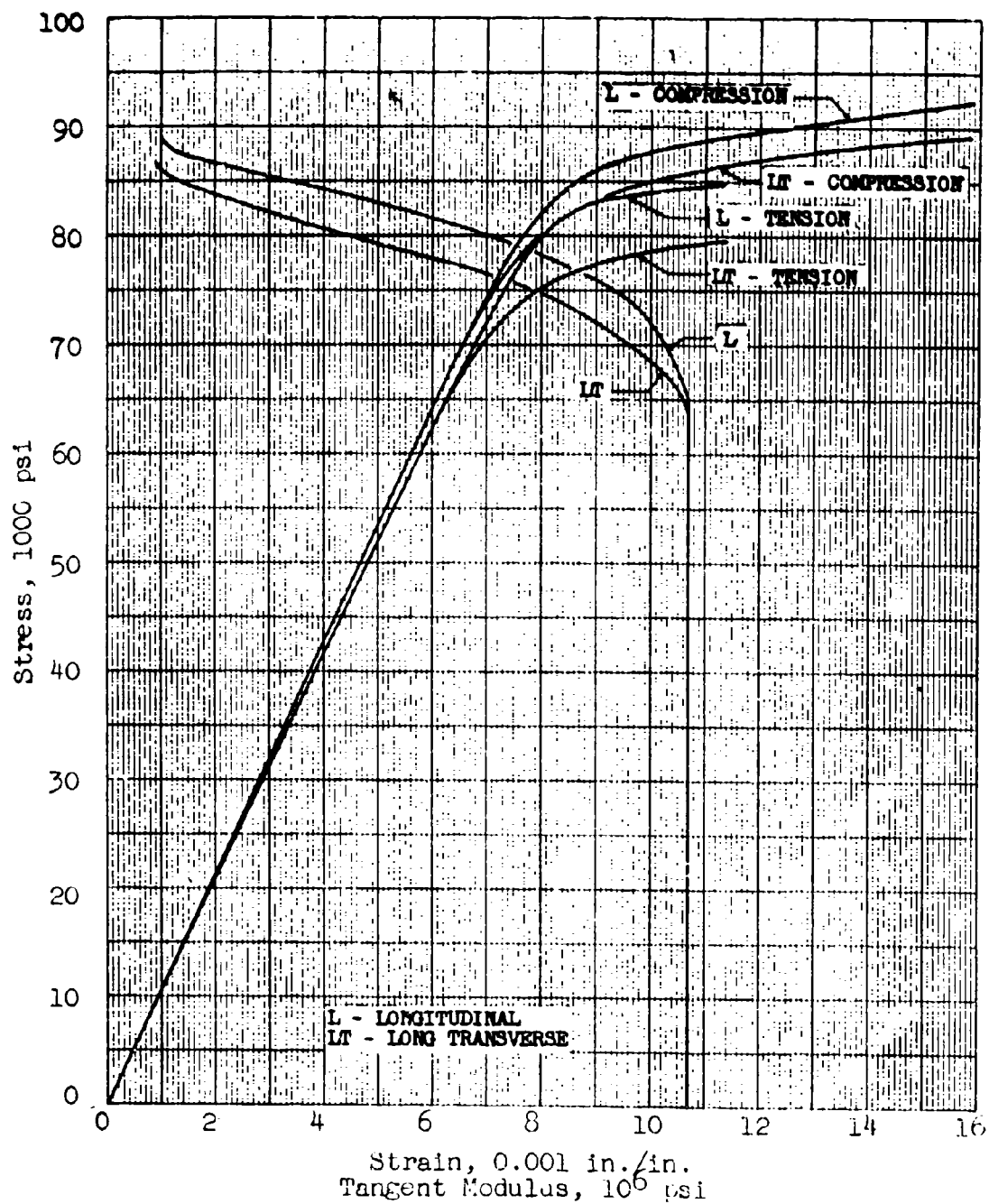


Fig. 48 Typical Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves  
for 7075-T62 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.250-1.499 in.  
(Heat-Treated-By-User)

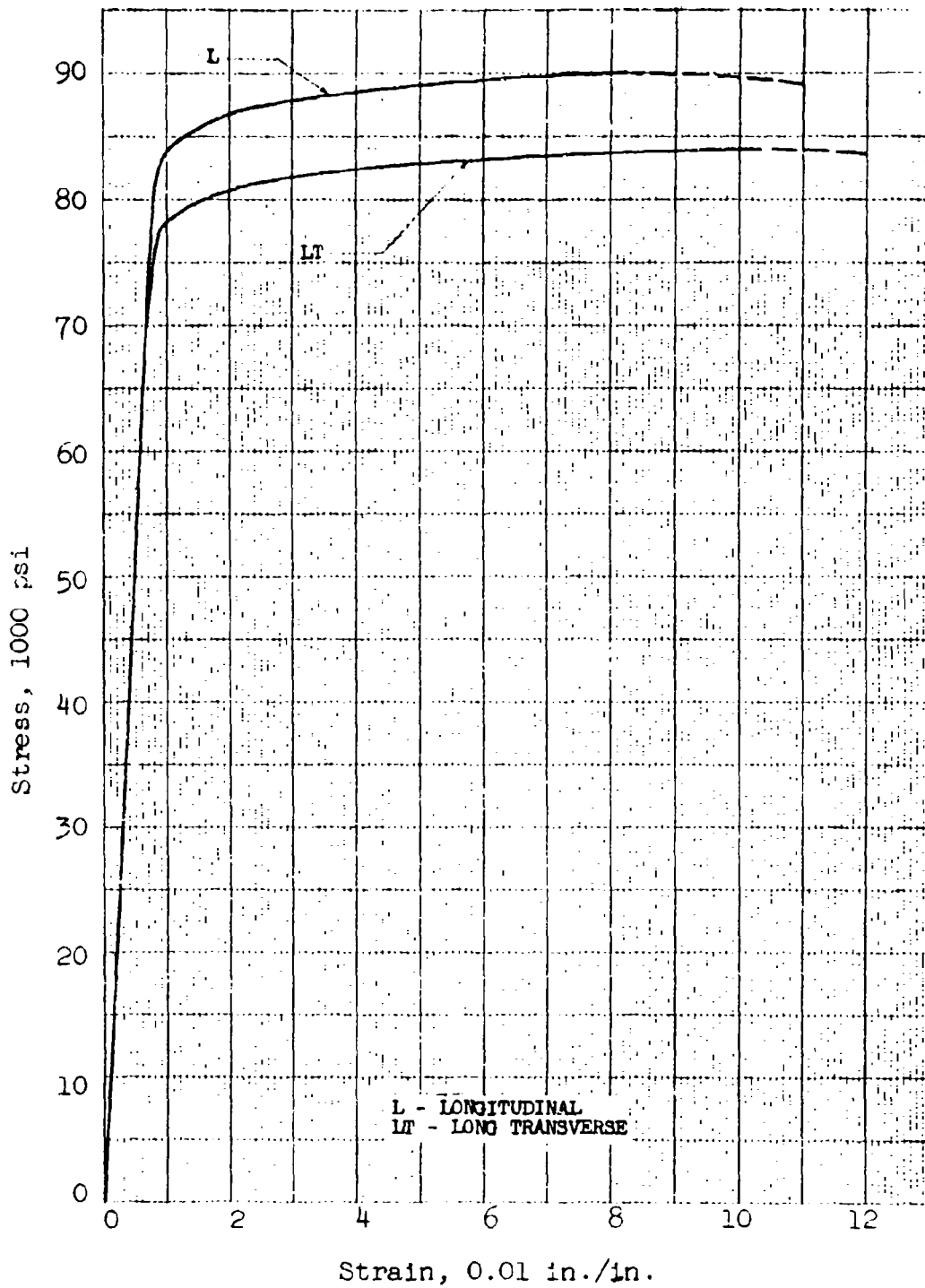
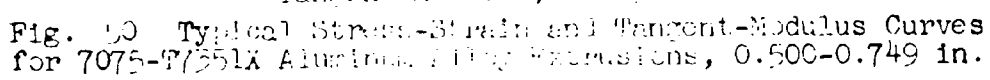


Fig. 49 Typical Tensile Stress-Strain Curves (full range)  
for 7075-T62 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.250-1.499 in.  
(Heat-Treated-By-User)



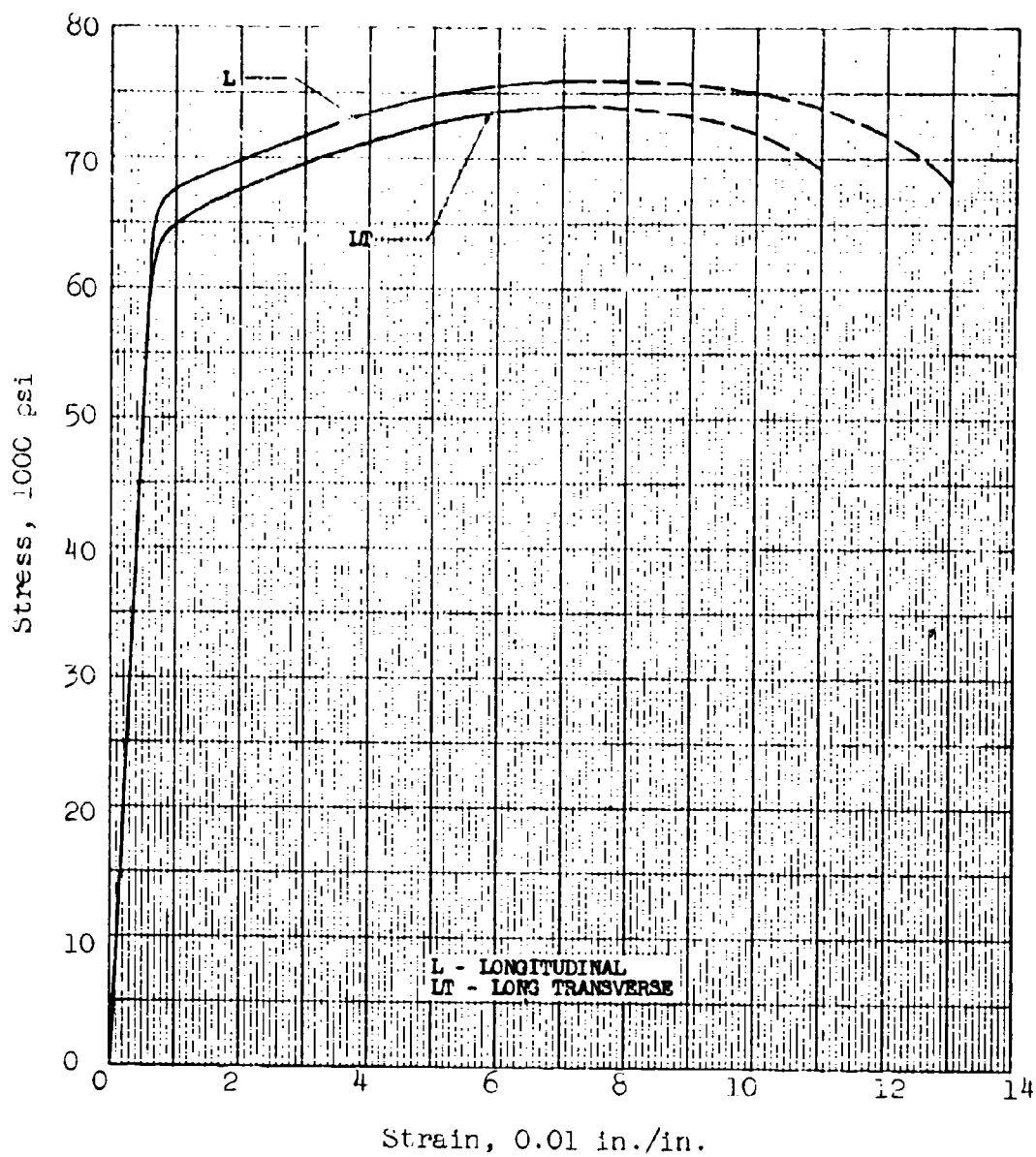


Fig. 51 Typical Tensile Stress-Strain Curves (full range) for 7075-T7351X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.500-0.749 in.

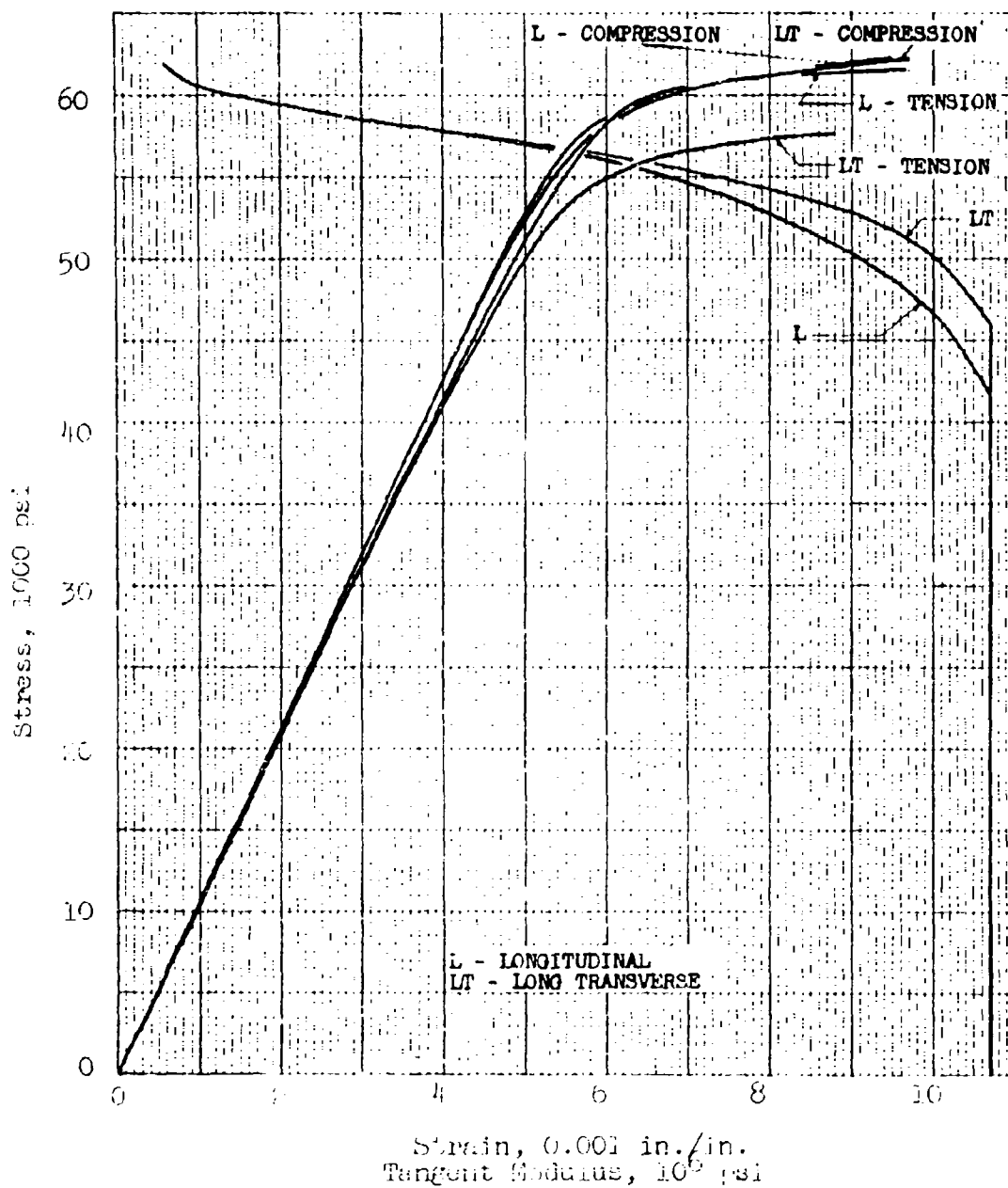


Fig. 52 Minimum ("S" Value) Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves for 7075-T7351X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.500-0.749 in.

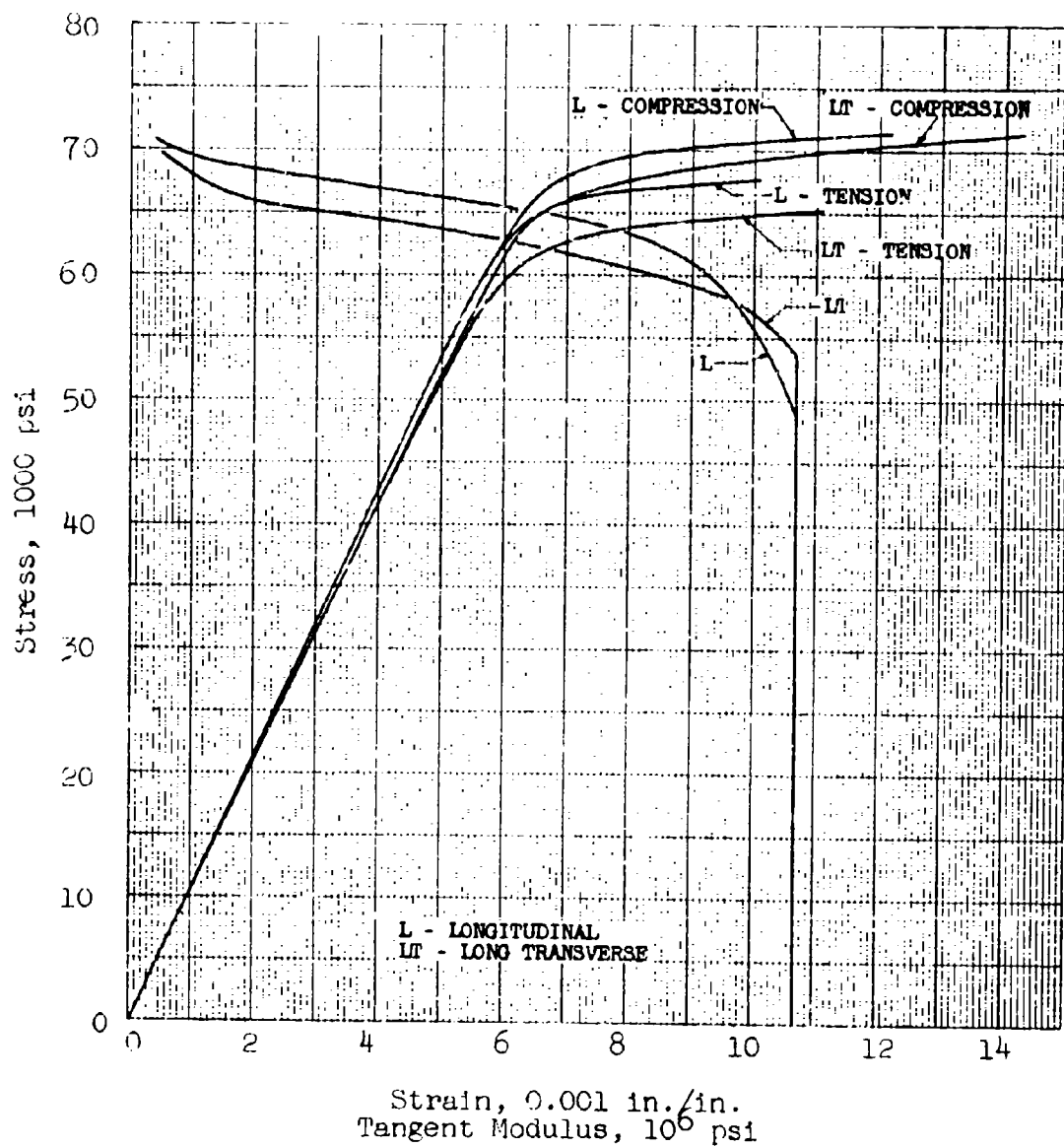


Fig. 53 Typical Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves  
for 7075-T73 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.250-1.499 in.  
(Heat-Treated-By-User)

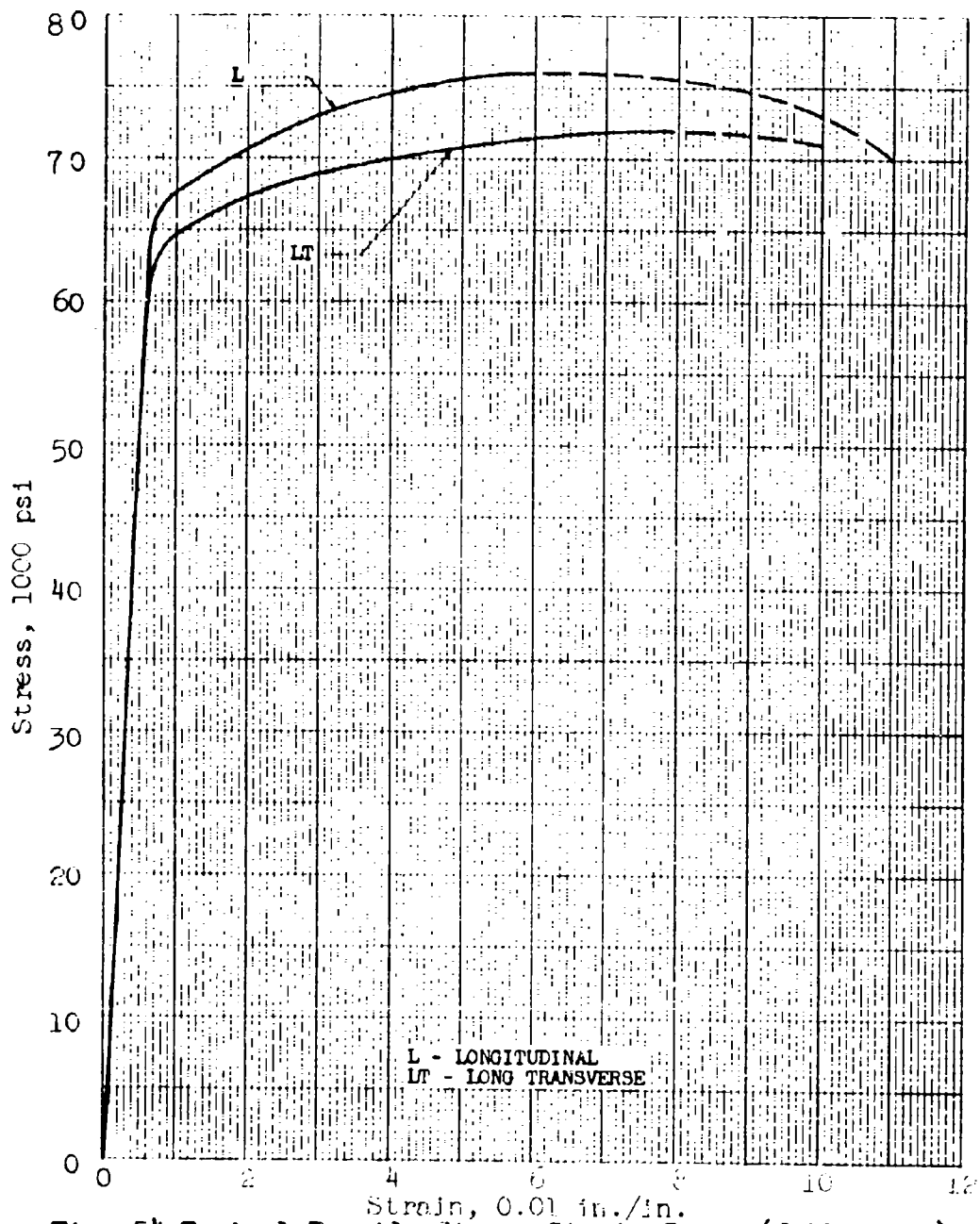


Fig. 54 Typical Tensile Stress-Strain Curves(full range) for  
7075-T73 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.250-1.499 in.  
(Heat-Treated-By-User)

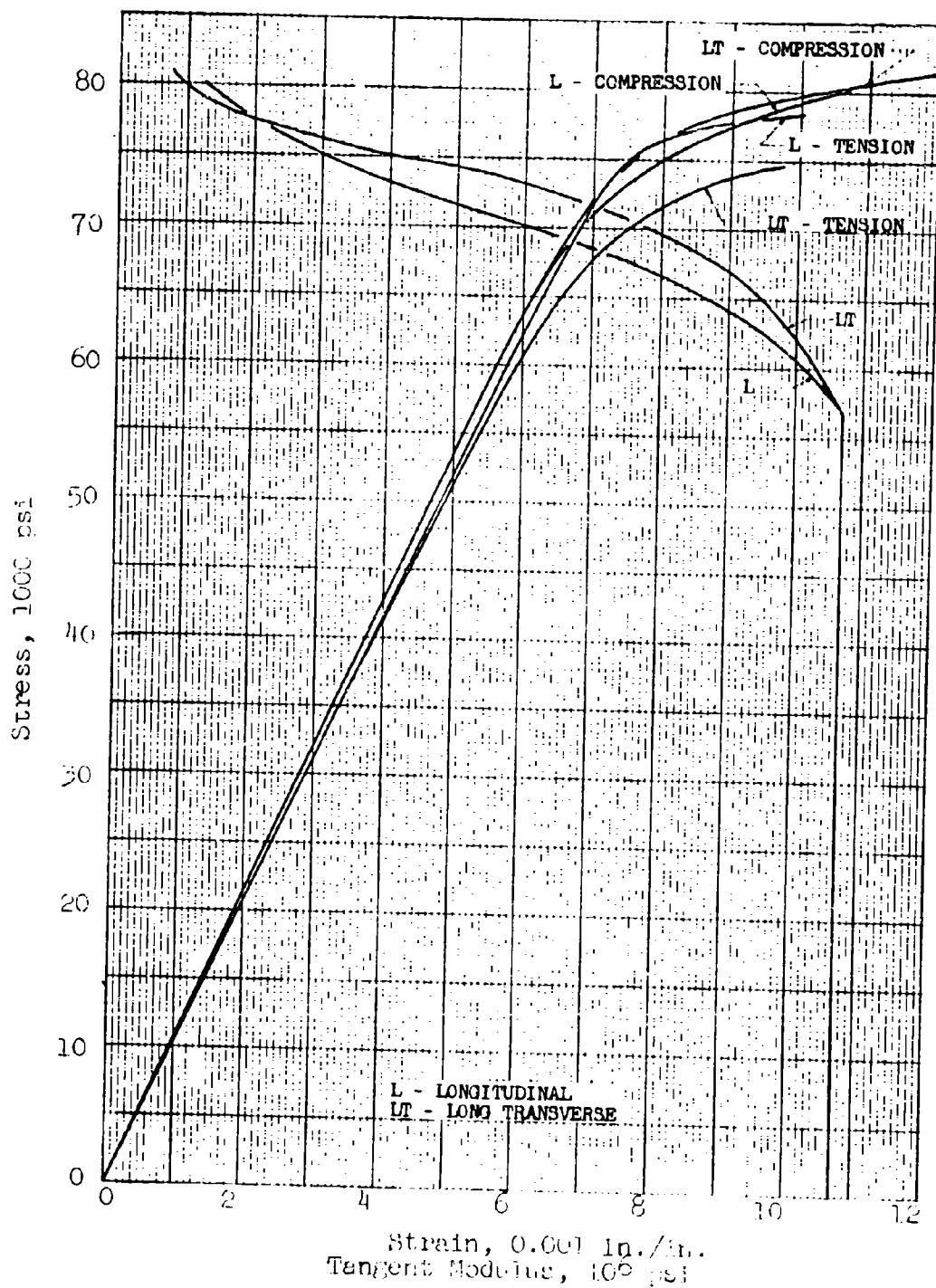


Fig. 55 Typical Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves for 7079-T651X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.249 in.



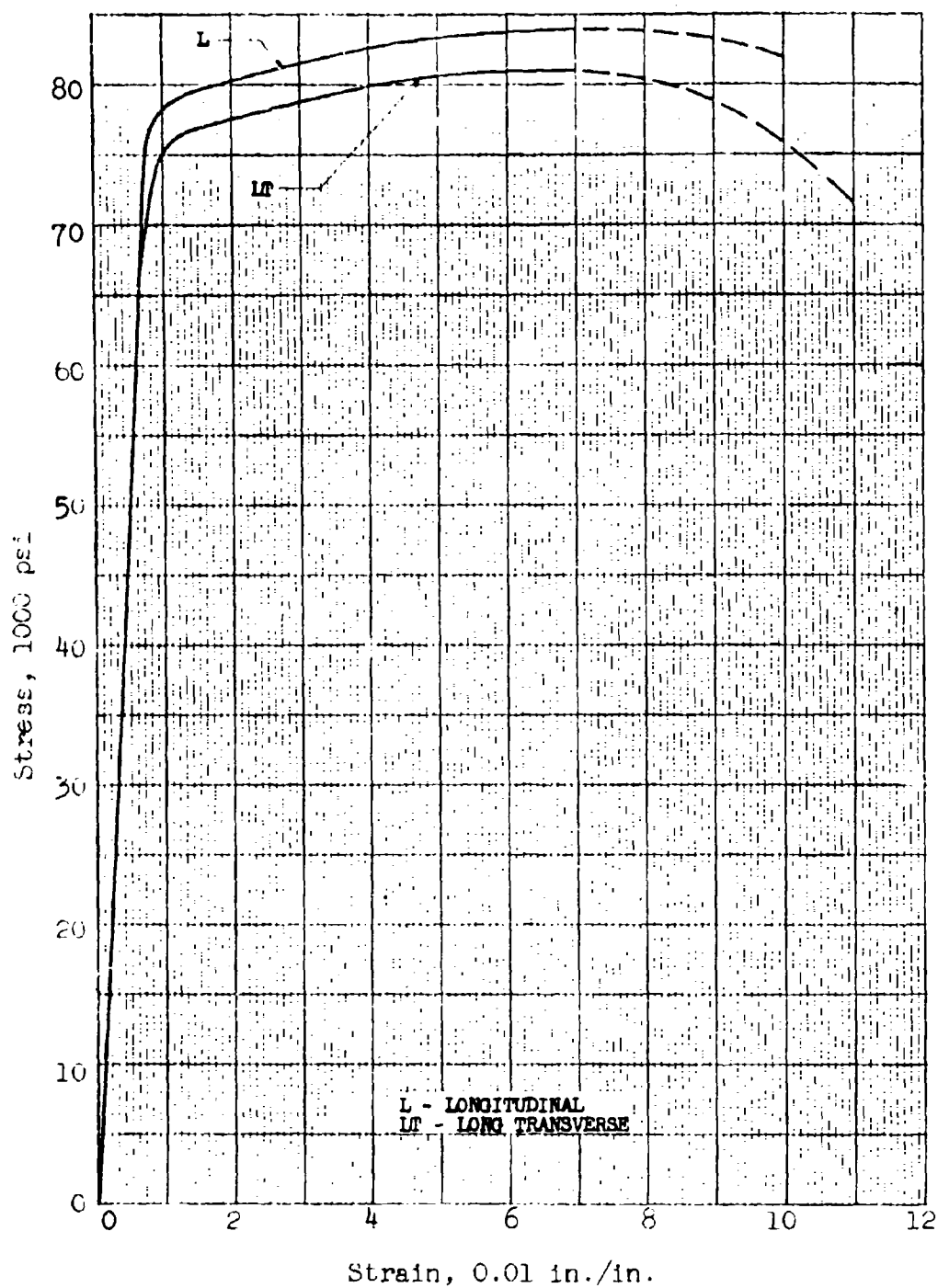


Fig. 56 Typical Tensile Stress-Strain Curves (full range) for 7079-T651X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions,  $\approx 0.249$  in.

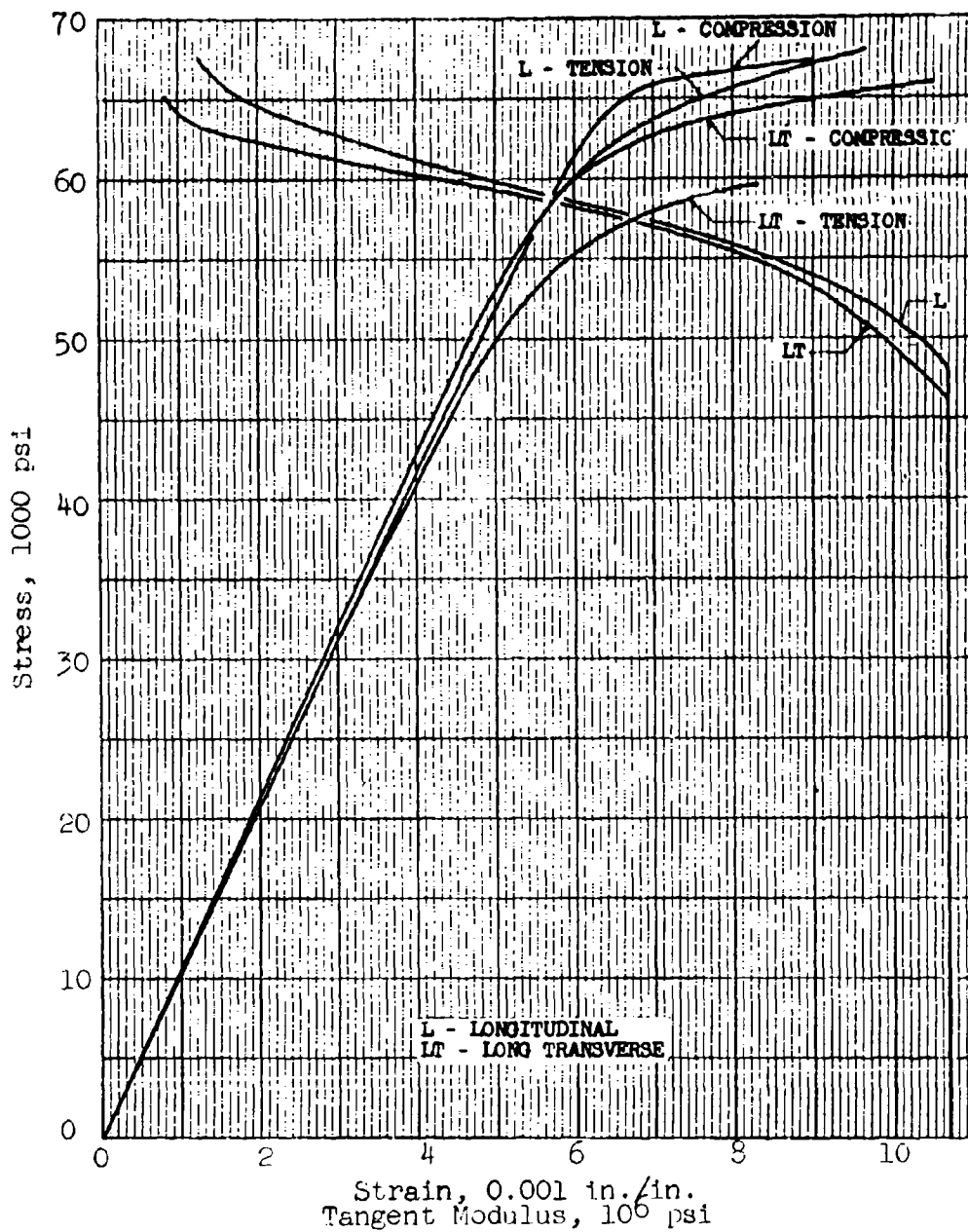


Fig. 57 Minimum ("S" Value) Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves for 7079-T651X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.249 in.

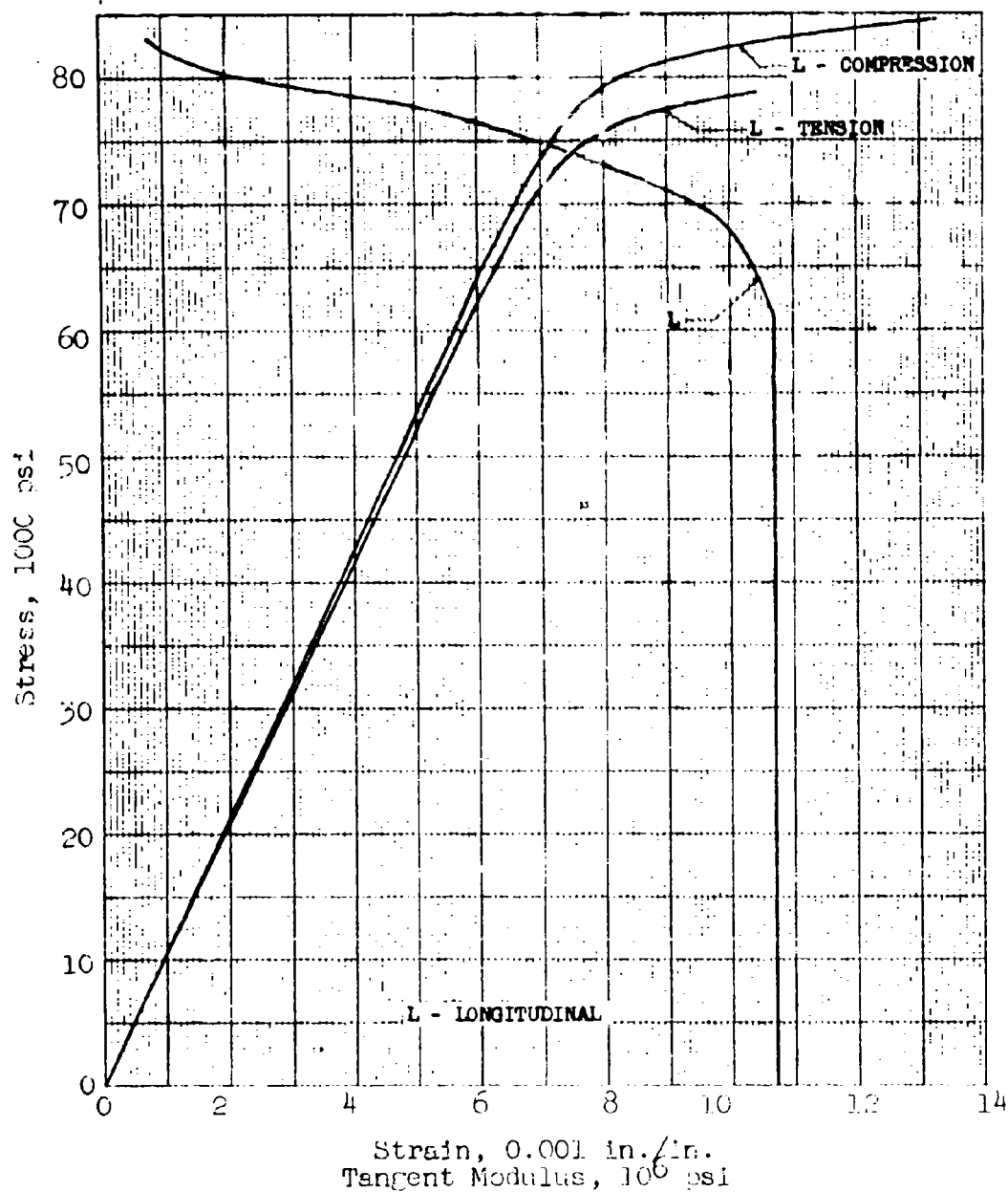


Fig. 50 Typical Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves  
for 7079-T62 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, - 0.249  
(Heat-Treated-By-User)

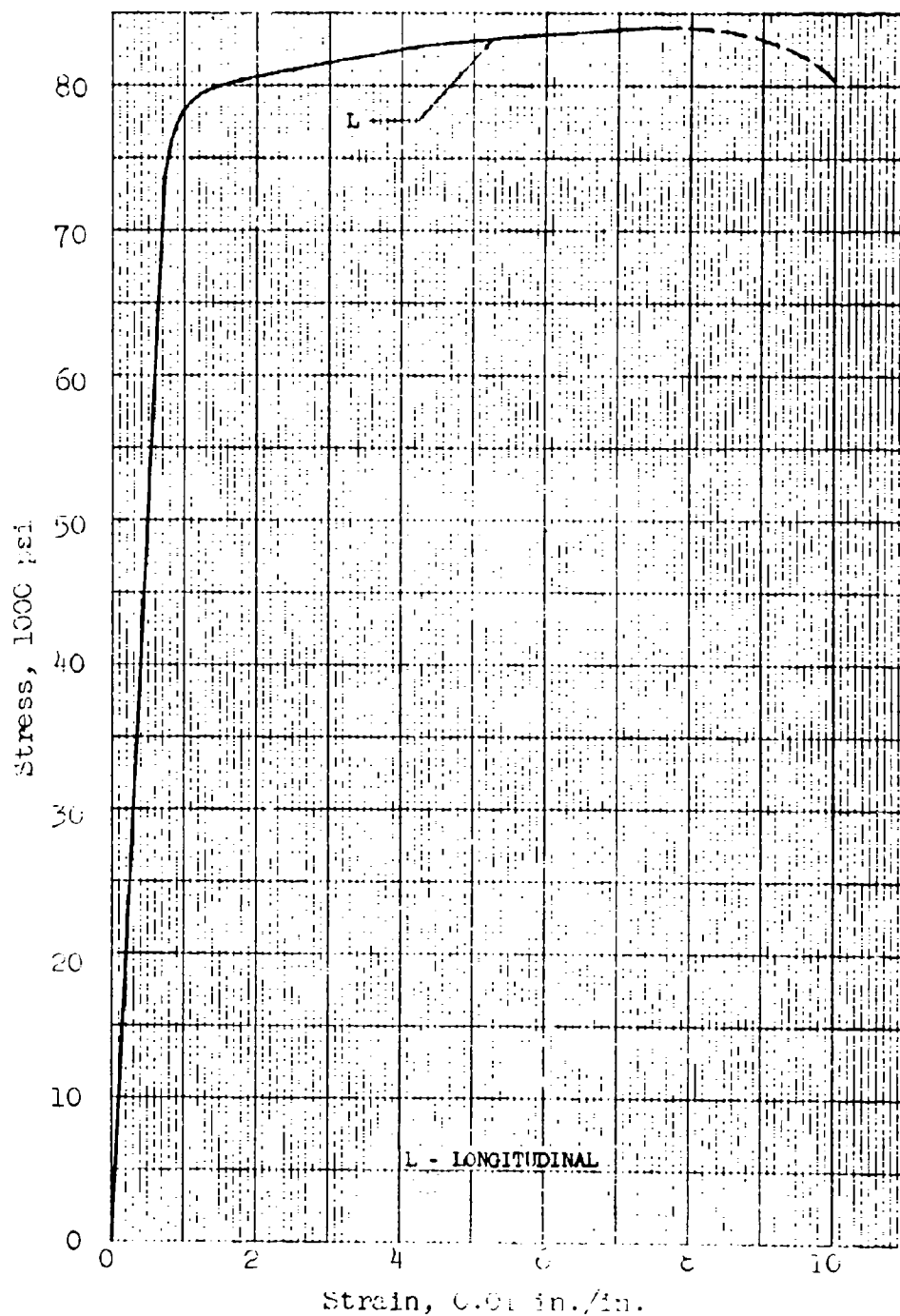


Fig. 59 Typical Tensile Stress-Strain Curve (full range)  
for 7079-T62 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 1.0-2.49 in.  
(Heat-Treated-by-User)

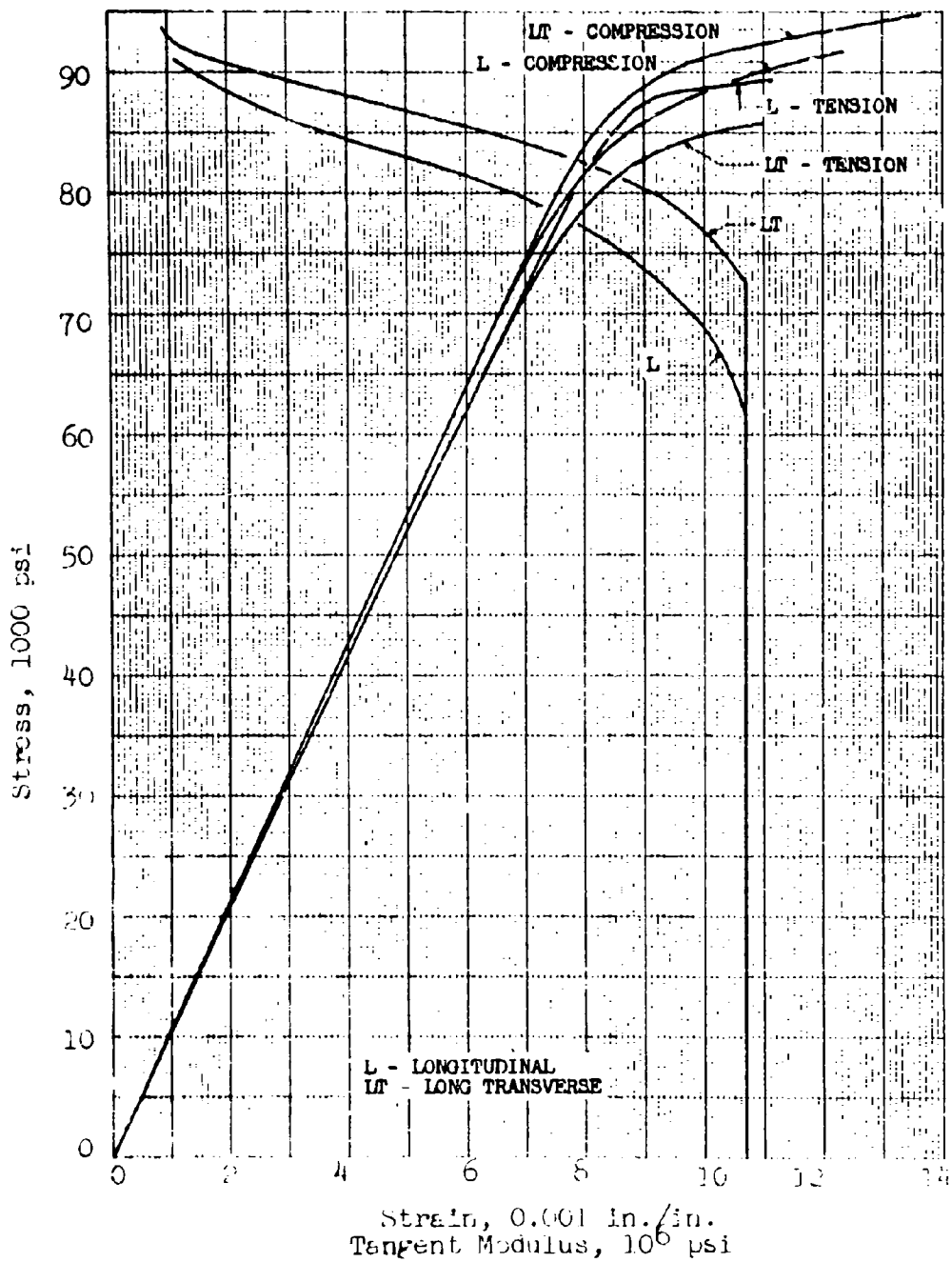


Fig. 60 Typical Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves  
7170-T651X Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.062-0.249 in.

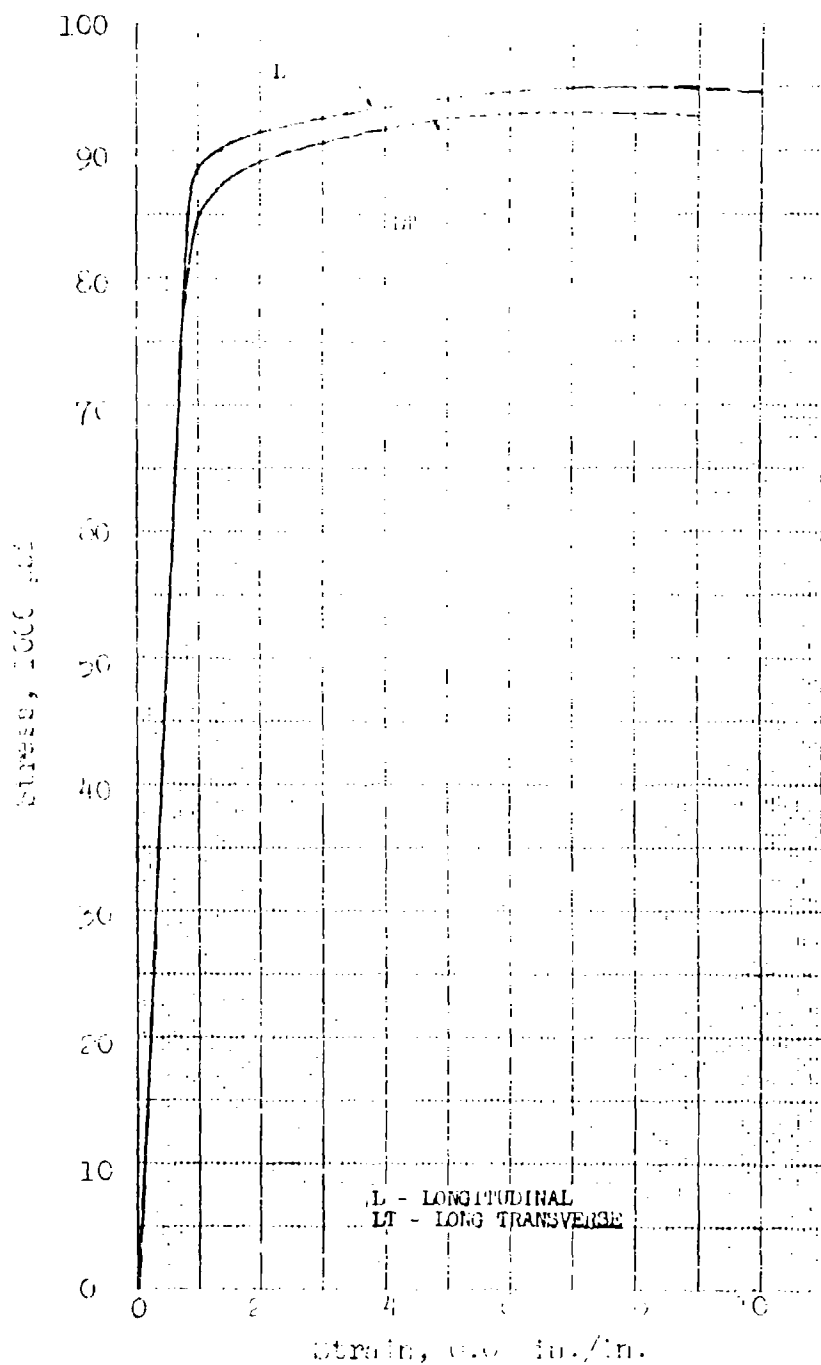
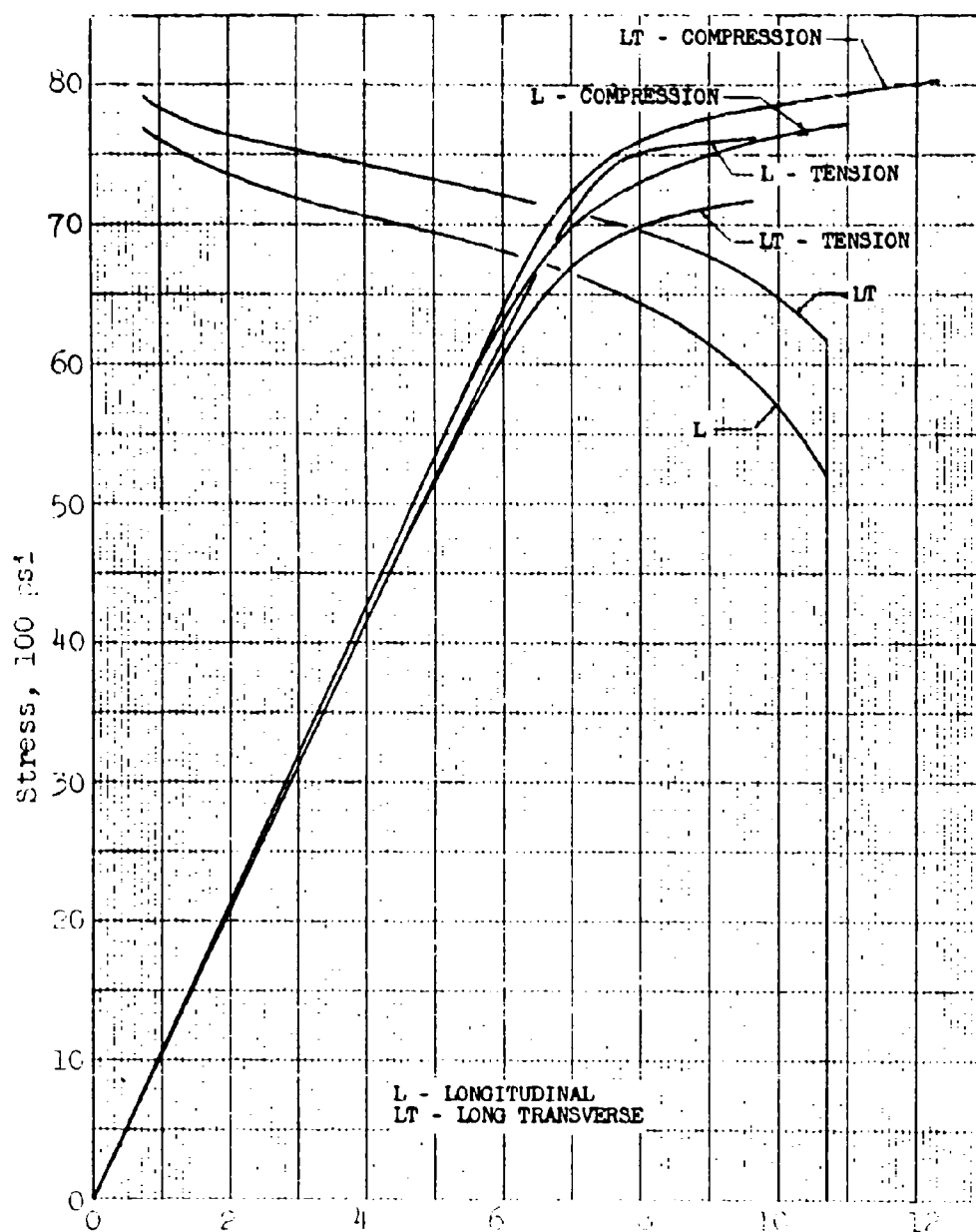


Fig. 61 Typical Tensile Stress-Strain Curves  
(full range) for 7075-T6 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions,  
0.062-0.149 in.



Strain, 0.001 in./in.  
Tangent Modulus,  $10^6$  psi  
Fig. 1- (1. Value) Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus  
Curves for Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.062-0.449 in.

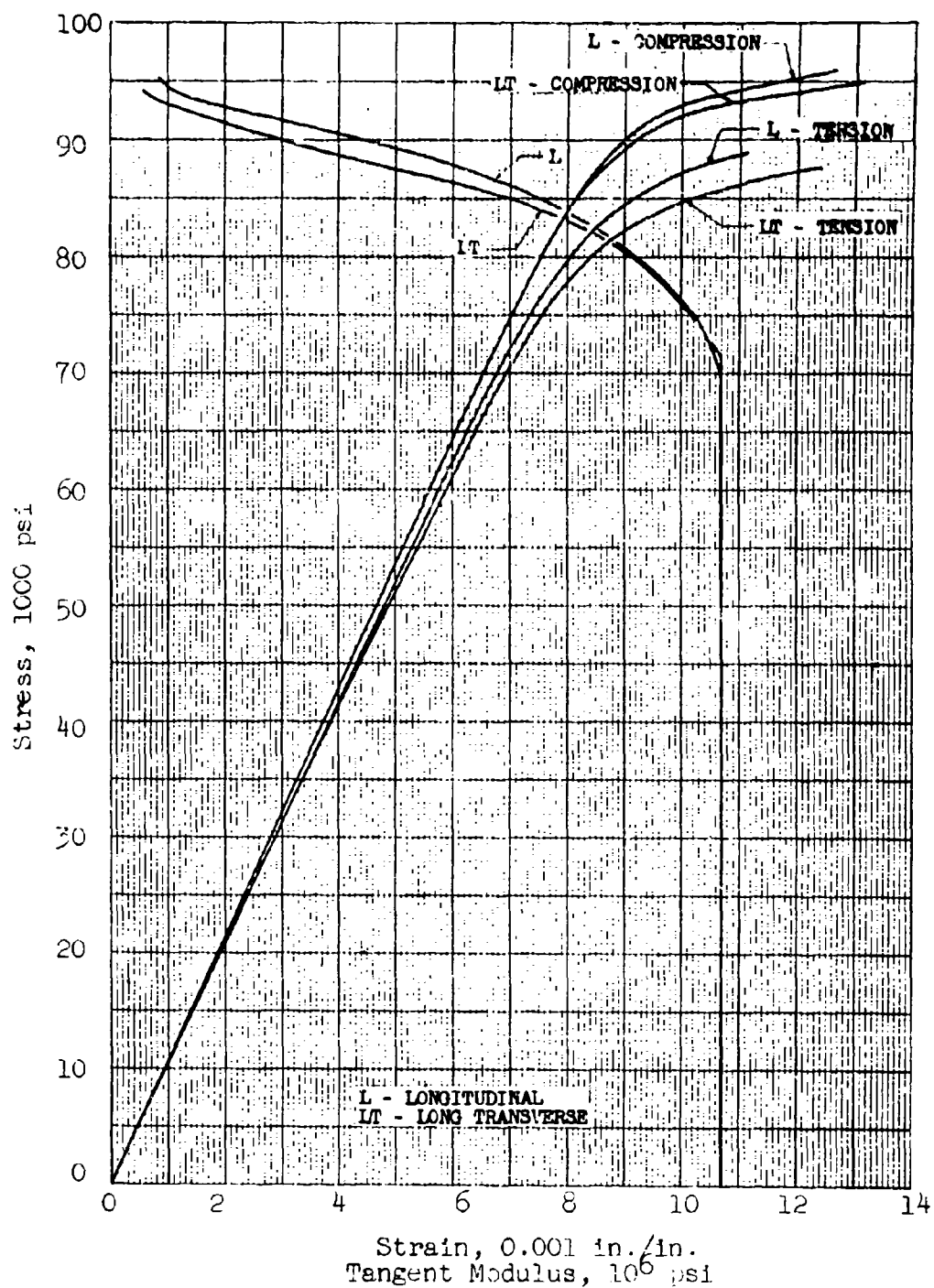


Fig. 63 Typical Stress-Strain and Tangent-Modulus Curves  
for 7178-T62 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions, 0.062-0.249 in.  
(Heat-Treated-By-User)



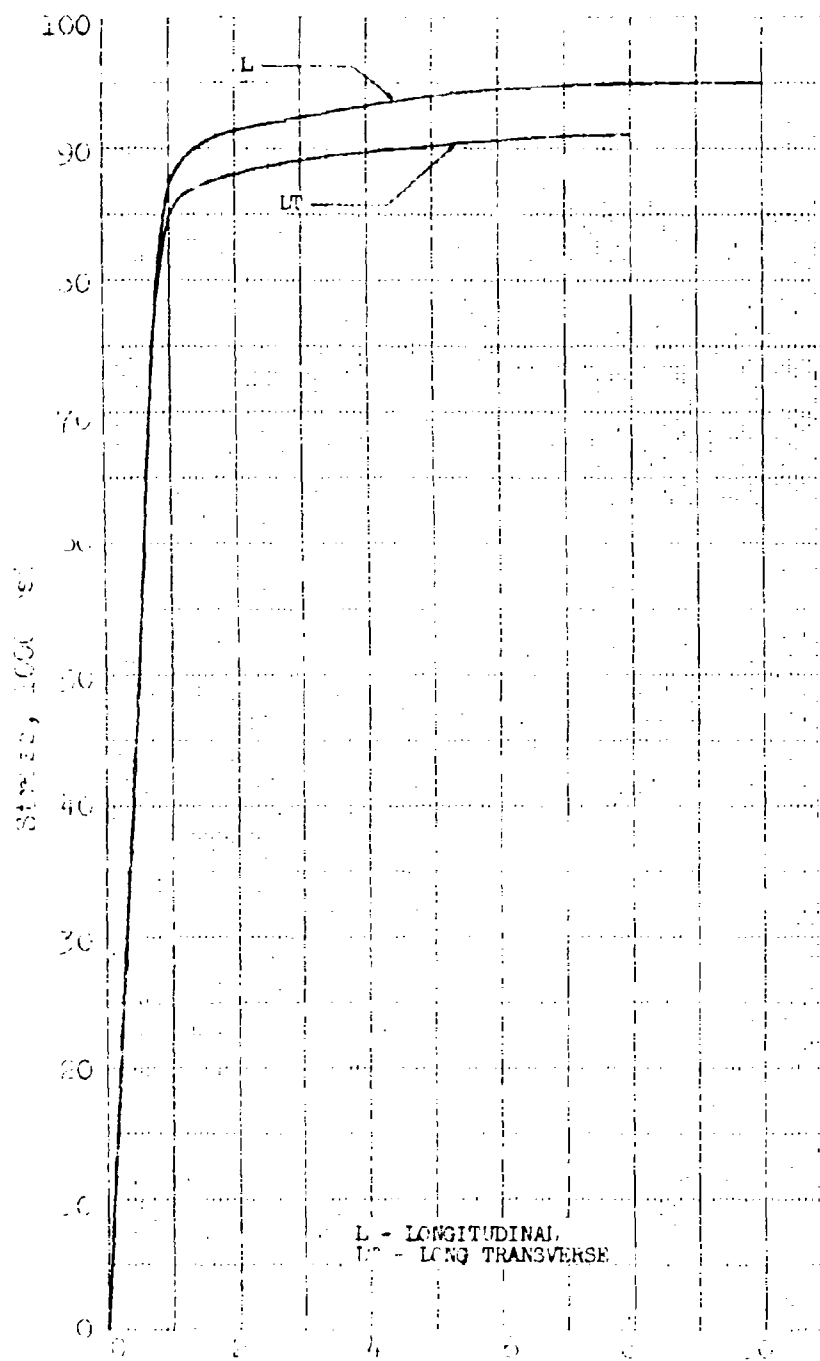


Fig. C4 Typical tensile stress-strain curves (full range)  
for 7170-50 Aluminum Alloy extrusions, 0.050-0.240 in.  
(heat-treated by user)

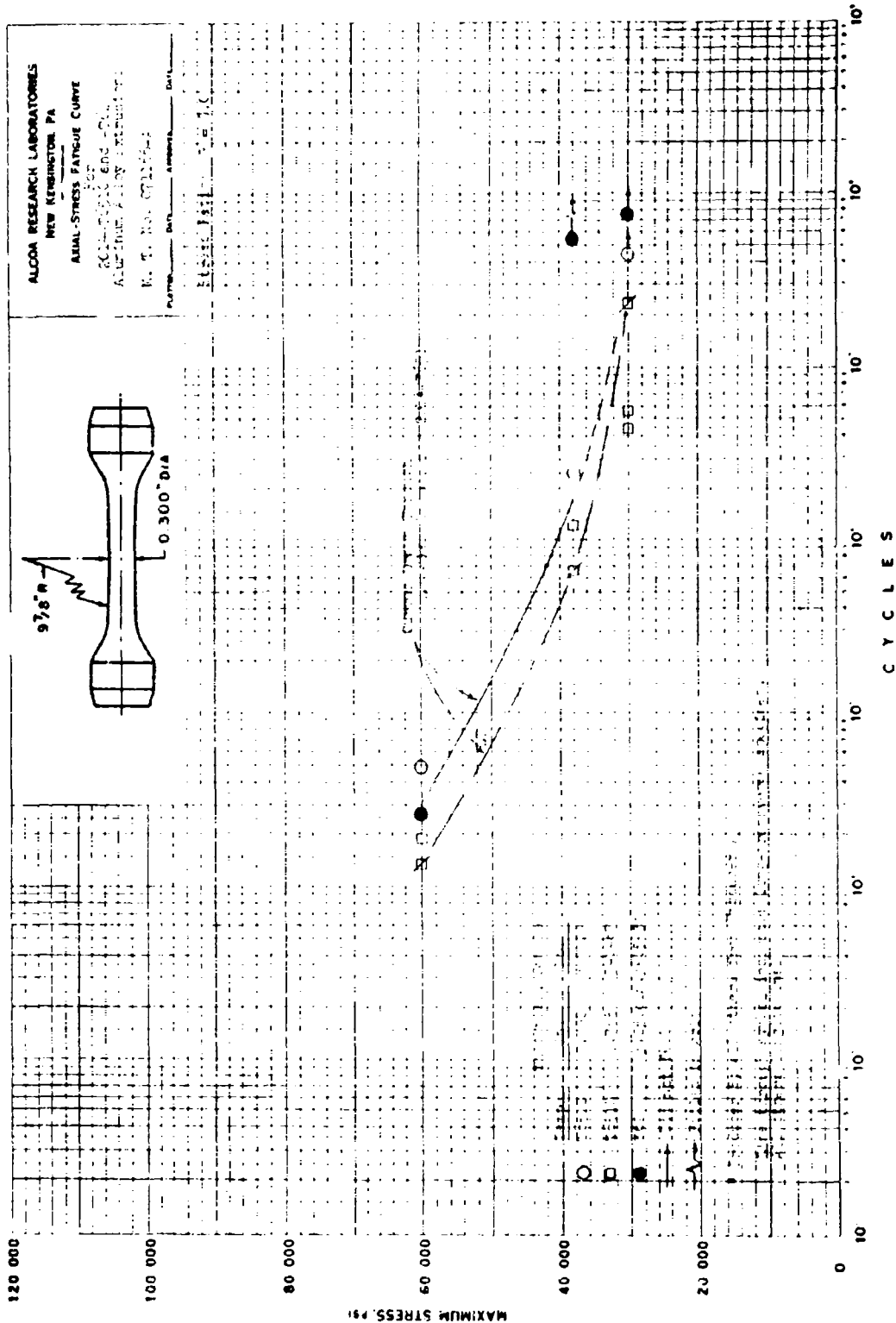


Fig. 65

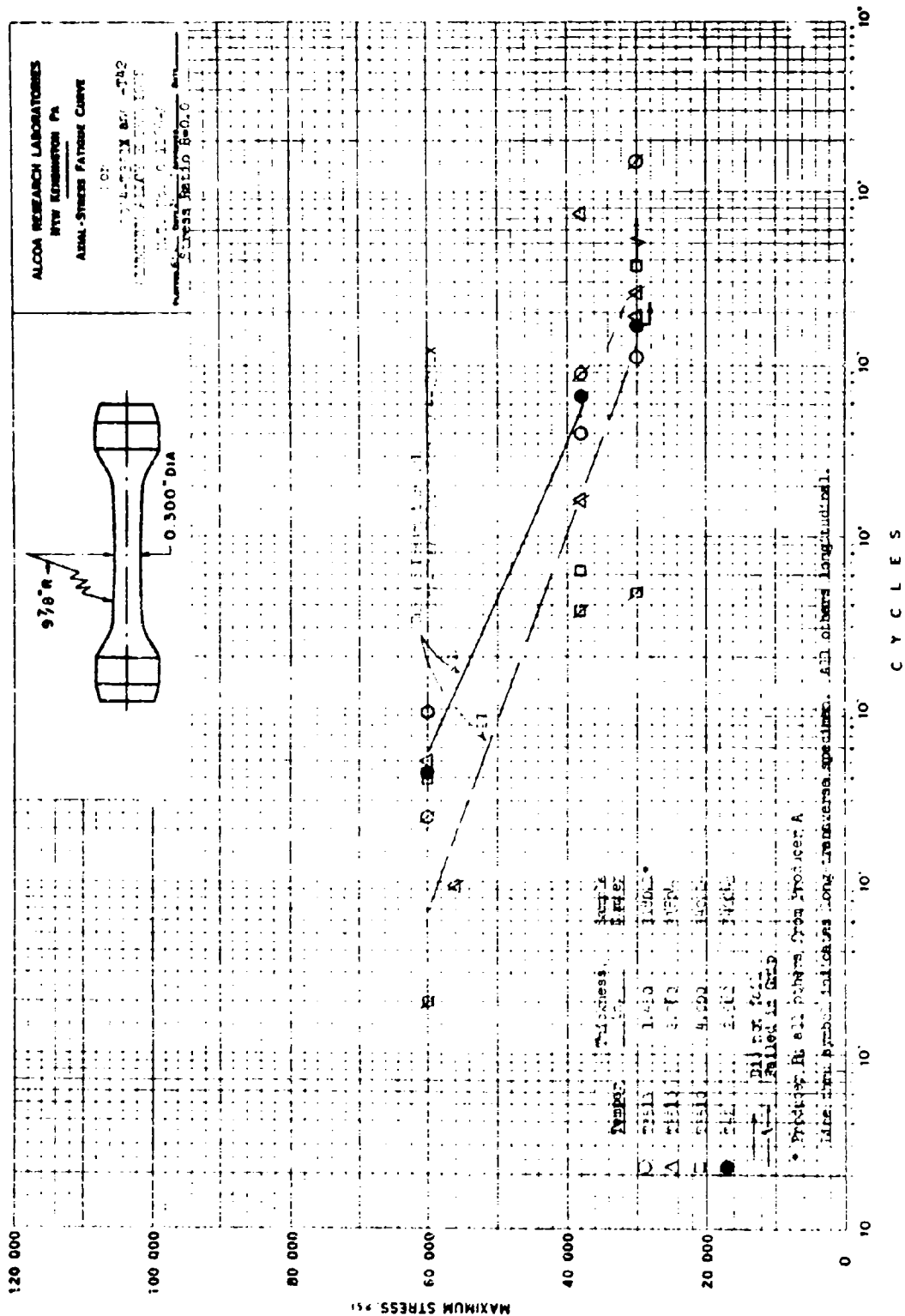


Fig. 66



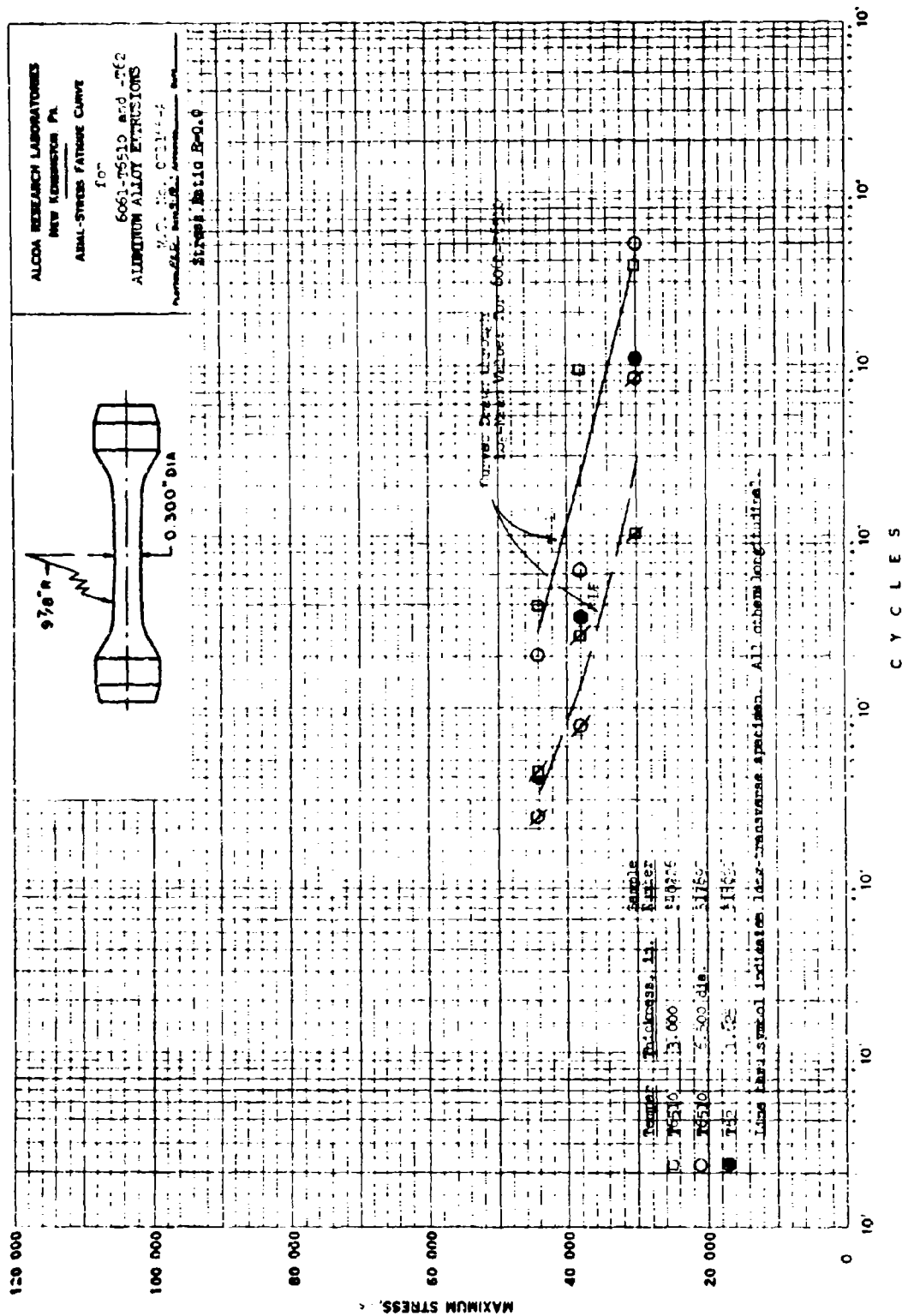


Fig. 68

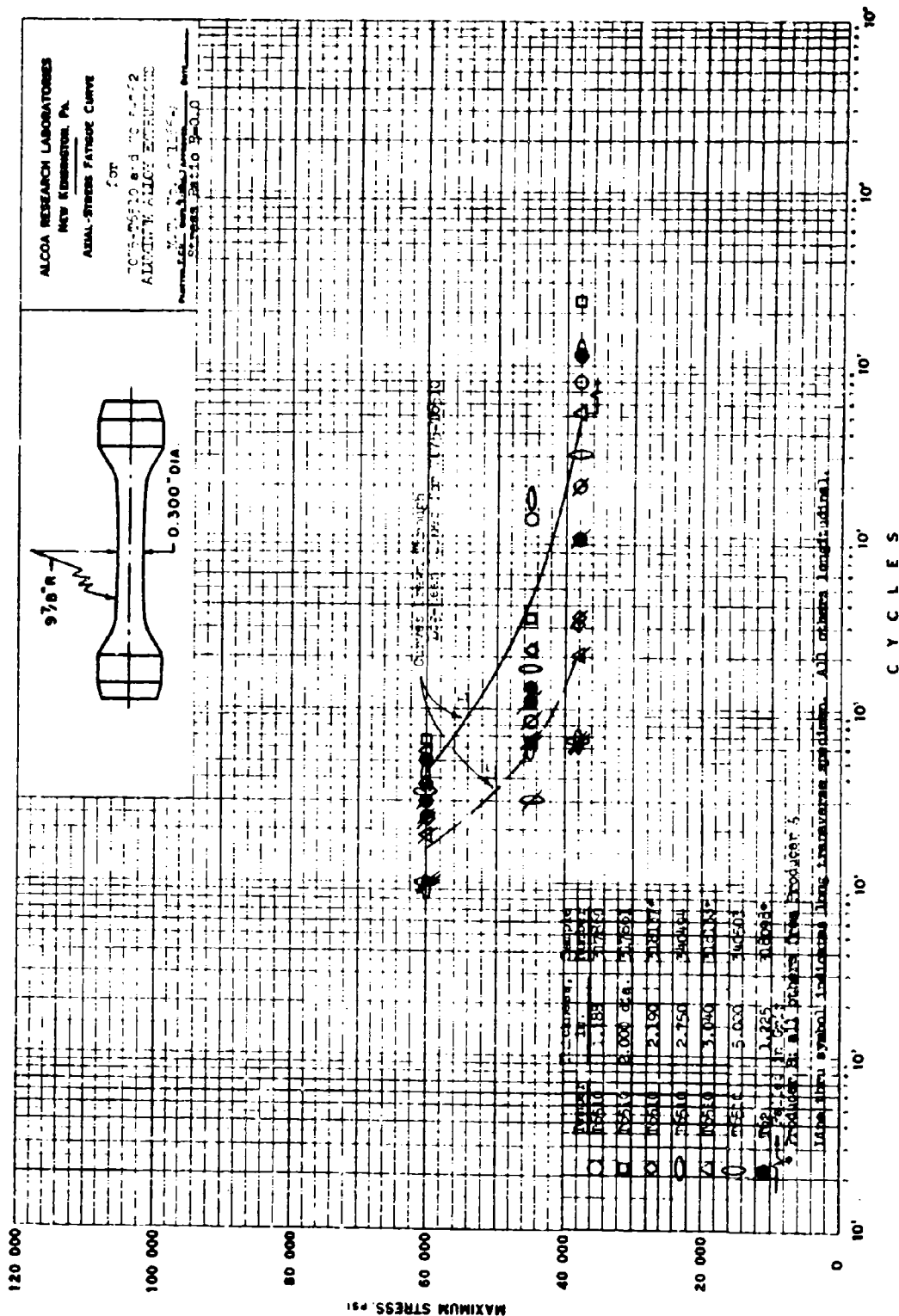


Fig. 69

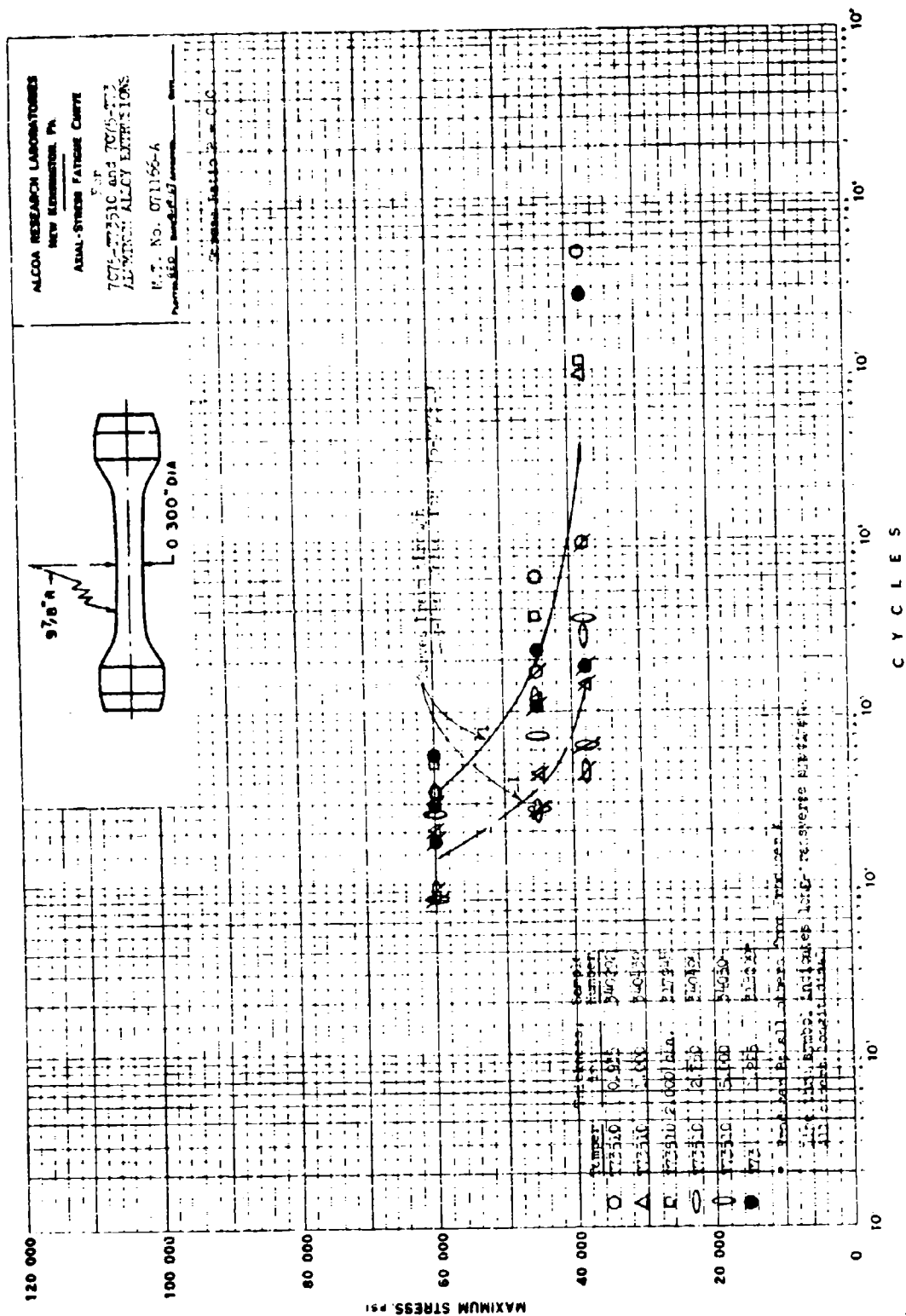


Fig. 70

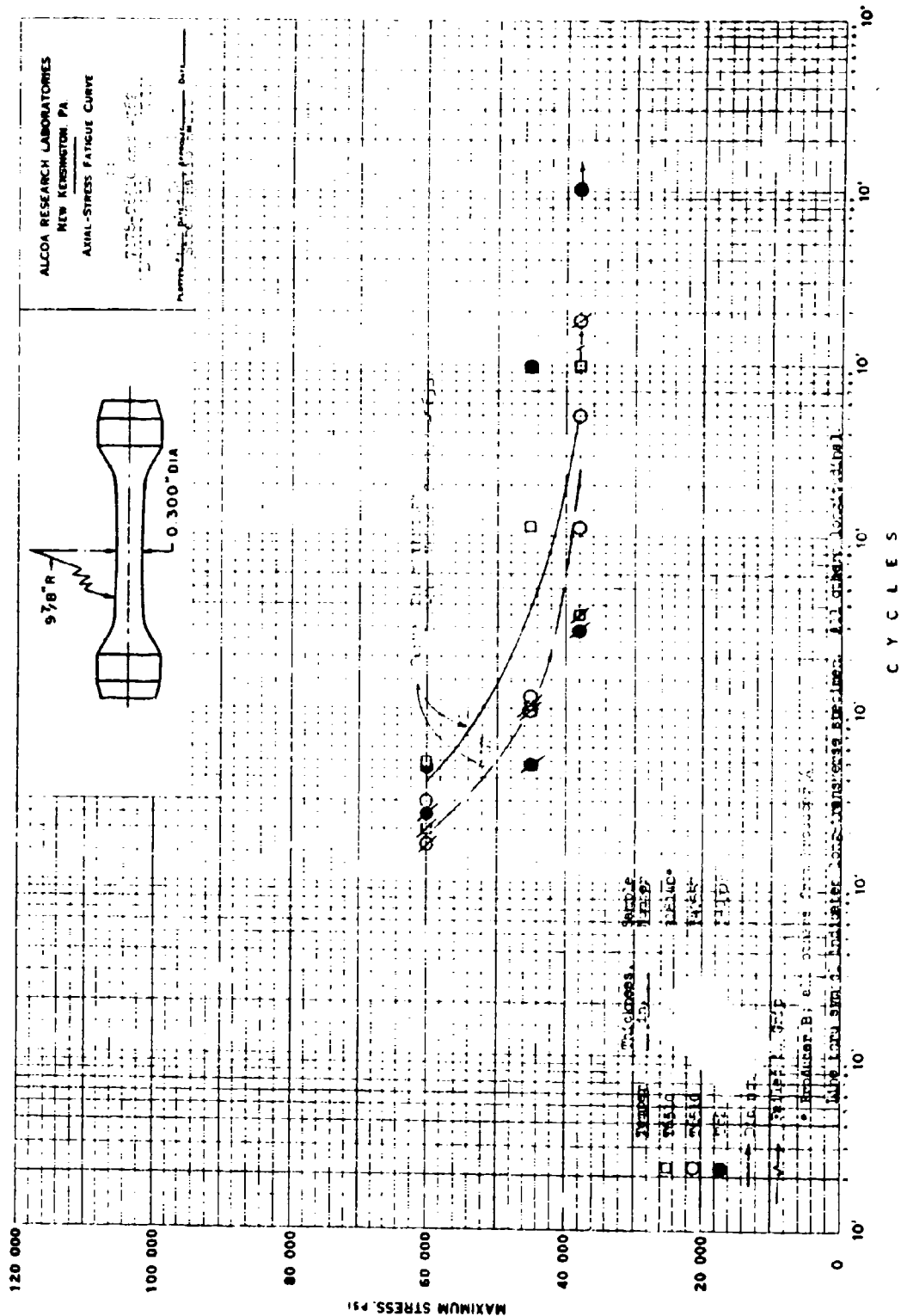


Fig. 71





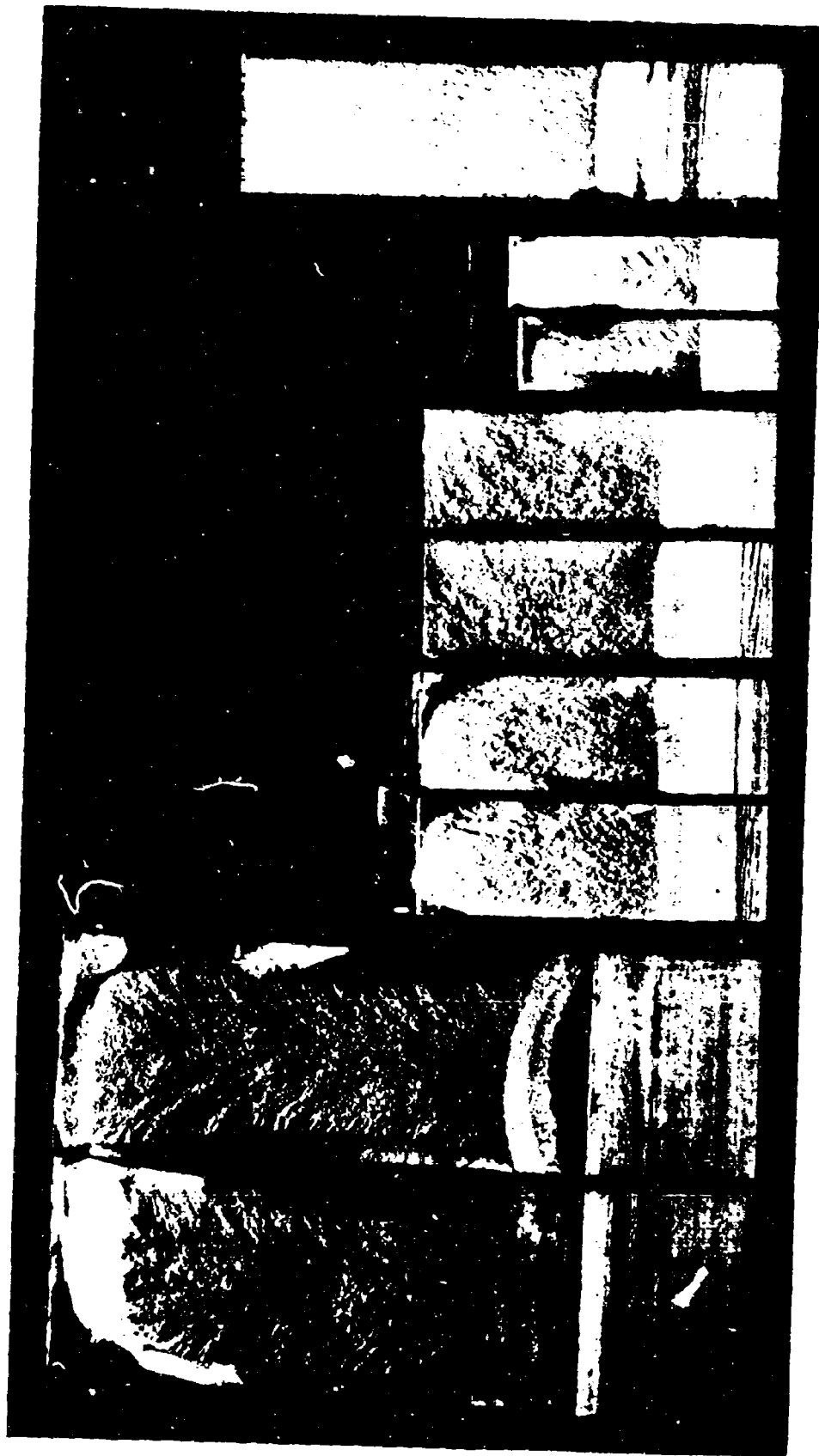
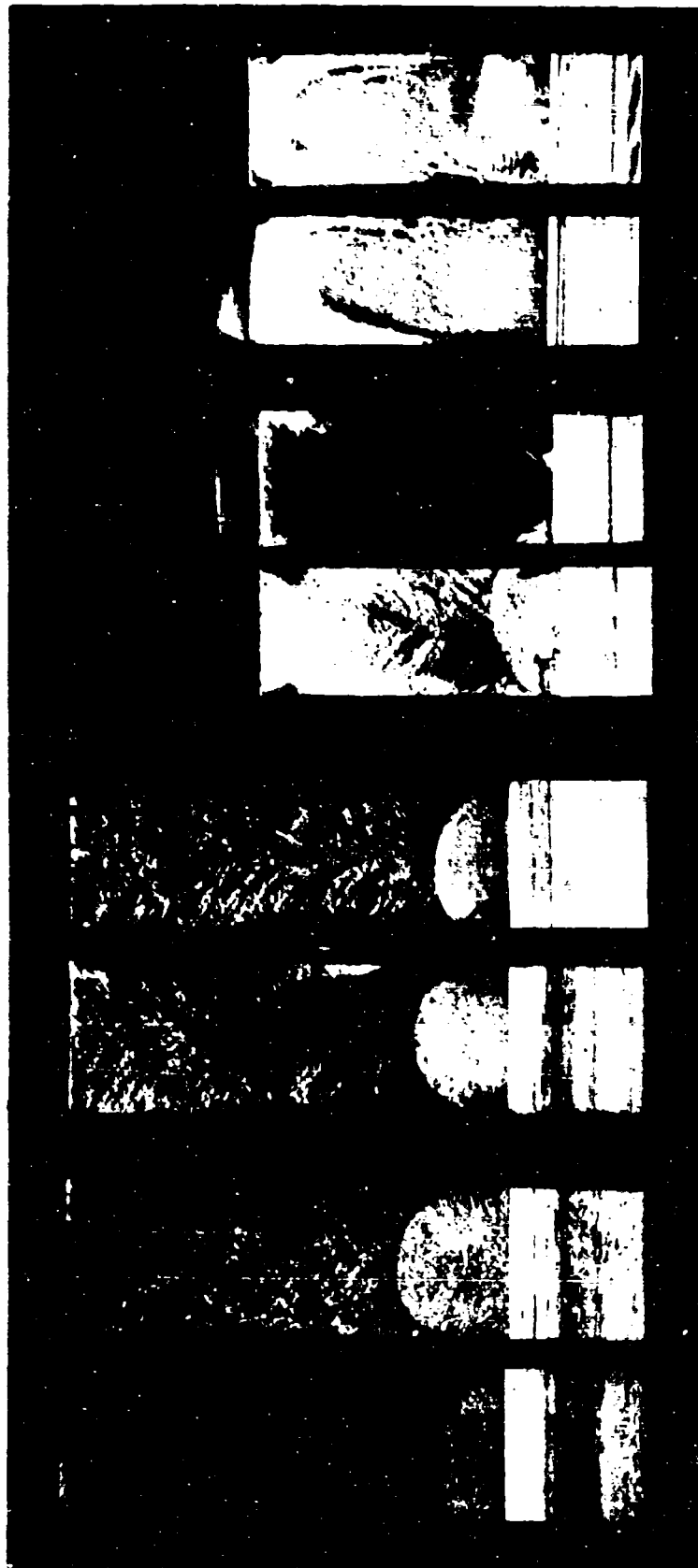


Fig. 73 Fracture Surfaces of Single-Edge-Notched Tensile Specimens with  
Satisfactor Fatigue-Crack Fronts

Approx. 0.8X



Approx. 0.8X

Fig. 74 Fracture Surfaces of Single-Edge-Notched Tensile Specimens with Excessive Fatigue-Crack Curvature

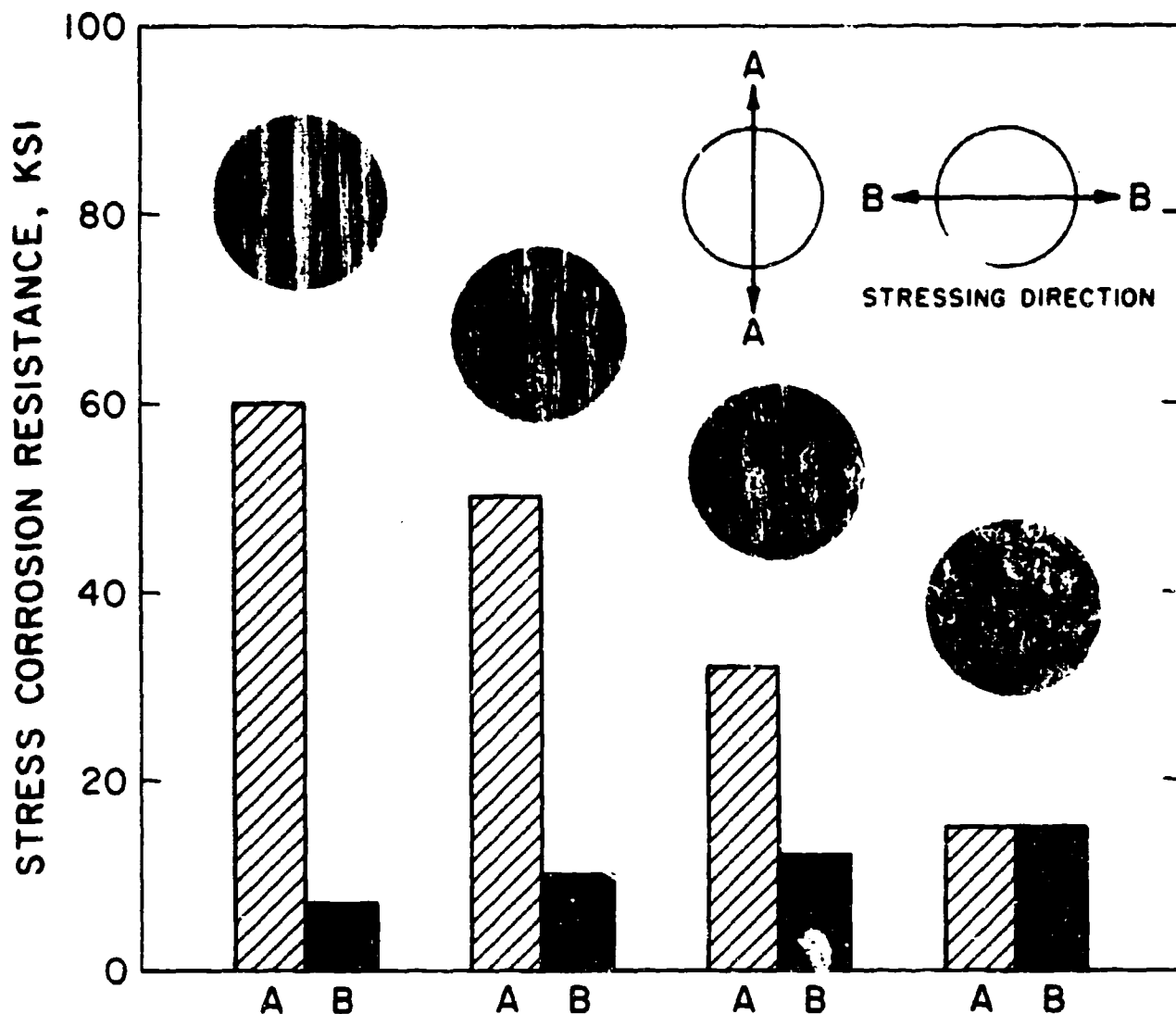


Fig. 75 Effect of Grain Geometry and Stressing Direction on Resistance to Stress-Corrosion Cracking

With extruded shapes of 7075-T6 alloy displaying the various grain structures shown, the stress-corrosion resistance was determined in two directions: parallel (A) and perpendicular (B) to the principal grain axis. Stress-corrosion resistance was defined as the highest initially applied tensile stress that did not cause stress-corrosion cracking in 84 days of exposure to the 3.5% NaCl alternate immersion test. The resistance to stress-corrosion cracking was highest when the most highly oriented grain structure was stressed parallel to the principal grain axis and lowest when the stressing direction was perpendicular to the principal grain axis. This same trend is applicable to other susceptible alloy-temper combinations.

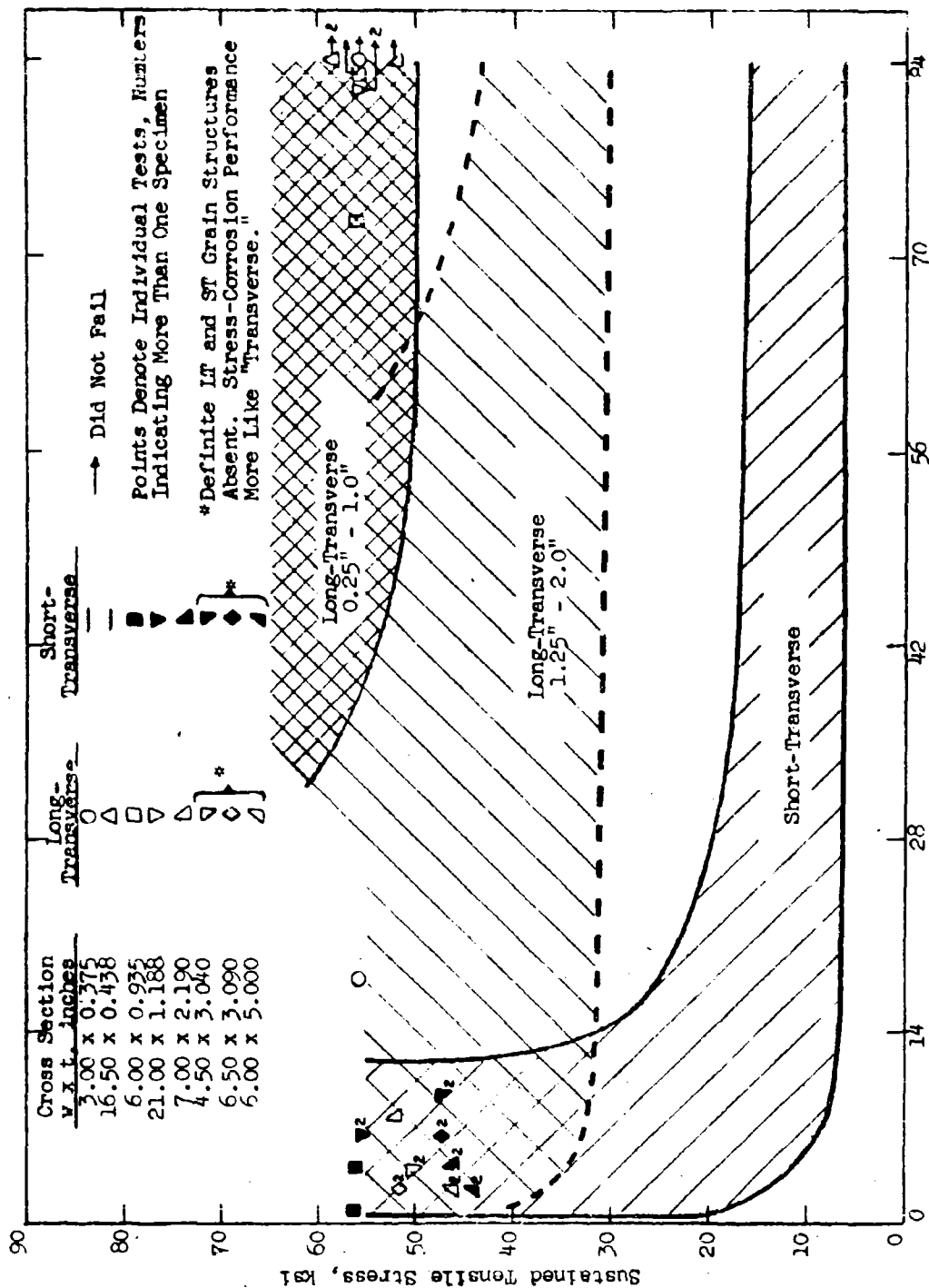


Figure 76. Stress-corrosion data for 7075-T6510 extruded sections showing that the resistance of long-transverse and short-transverse specimens from the contract material was typical and generally within the performance bands developed by a large number of tests of 7075-T6 alloy extruded sections.. (18)

Unclassified

Security Classification

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13. ABSTRACT <p>The tensile, compressive, shear, bearing, fracture-toughness and axial-stress fatigue properties and resistance to stress-corrosion cracking have been determined for a total of 143 lots of commercially produced 2024, 2024, 6061, 7075, 7079 and 7178 extrusions in stress-relieved stretched tempers (TX51X), and in thicknesses from 0.010 to 6.500 in.</p> <p>Tests of 34 lots in the "heat-treated-by-user" tempers were also made.</p> <p>Ratios of tensile, compressive, shear and bearing properties to corresponding longitudinal tensile properties were computed. Some variations in ratios occur with respect to alloy, temper, thickness, and direction.</p> <p>Groups of ratios for each alloy in the TX51X tempers were analyzed statistically and minimum-average values were determined. Tables of design mechanical properties were prepared.</p> <p>Typical and minimum stress-strain and compressive tangent-modulus curves were prepared.</p> <p>Average values of plane-strain stress-intensity factor, <math>K_{Ic}</math>, at 5 per cent secant offset were determined.</p> <p>Log-mean fatigue-life values were calculated.</p> <p>Stress-corrosion tests evaluated performance for the alloy and temper combinations tested.</p>			

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14	KEY WORDS	LINK A		LINK B		LINK C	
		ROLE	WT	ROLE	WT	ROLE	WT
	2014 2024 - 6061 7075 7079 7178 Aluminum Extrusions Tensile Compressive Shear Bearing Fracture-Toughness Fatigue Stress-Corrosion Stress-Relieved Stretched						

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